数字图像处理 HW2 实验报告

徐达烽 16340260

- 1. 基于相关的模板匹配
- 1.1 算法描述

$$G(i,j) = \left(\sum_{u=-k}^{k} \sum_{v=-l}^{l} H(u,v) * F(i+u,j+v)\right)^{2} / \left(\sum_{u=-k}^{k} \sum_{v=-l}^{l} H(i,j)^{2} \right)^{2}$$

$$* \sum_{u=-k}^{k} \sum_{v=-l}^{l} F(i+u,j+v)^{2}$$

使用这个公示,得到相关后的图像,取最大值的位置即可认为是匹配结果。

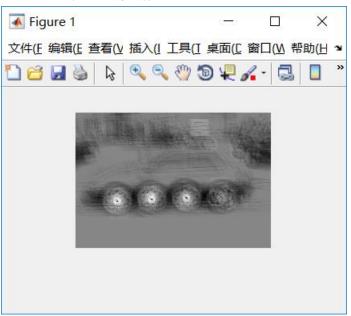
#### 1.2 源代码

```
clear:
H=imread('wheel.png');
F=imread('car.png');
H1 = \mathbf{H}(:);
s1=sum(H1.*H1);
k=(size(H,1)-1)/2;
1=(size(H,2)-1)/2;
m=size(F,1);
n=size(F,2);
R=zeros(m-k*2, n-1*2);
for i=k+1:m-k
   for j=1+1:n-1
       F_sub=F(i-k:i+k,j-l:j+l);
       F_sub=F_sub(:);
       s2=sum(F_sub.*F_sub);
       cor=sum(H1.*F_sub);
       R(i-k,j-1)=cor*cor/(s1*s2);
   end
end
Max = max(R(:));
for i=k+1:m-k
   for j=l+1:n-l
       if (R(i-k,j-1)==Max)
           fprintf('position: %d %d\n', i, j);
      end
```

```
end
end
figure(1), imshow(R, []);
```

### 1.3 实验结果

相关值结果,表现为图像形式:



## 具有最大相关值的位置为:

>> Correlation

position: 120 105

### 2. 中值滤波

# 2.1 算法描述

根据中值滤波的原理,不断在原图移动 3x3 的小窗口,将原图中的这 9 个像素值排序,取中值即可。

### 2.2 源代码

```
clear;
f0=imread('sport car.pgm');
m=size(f0,1);
n=size(f0,2);
t1=uint8(unidrnd(256,m,n)-1);
t2=uint8(unidrnd(256,m,n)-1);

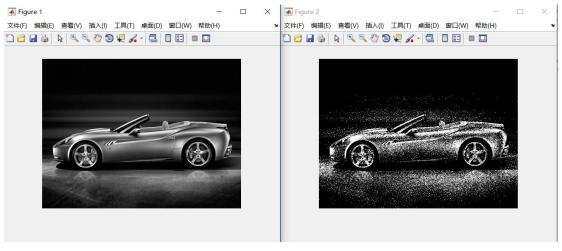
f=uint8(zeros(m,n));
for x=1:m
    for y=1:n

    if f0(x,y)>max(t1(x,y),t2(x,y))
```

```
f(x,y)=255;
         \texttt{elseif f0}(\texttt{x},\texttt{y}) < \!\! \texttt{min}(\texttt{t1}(\texttt{x},\texttt{y}), \texttt{t2}(\texttt{x},\texttt{y}))
              f(x,y)=0;
              f(x,y)=f(x,y);
         end
    end
figure(1),imshow(f0);
figure(2),imshow(f);
f2=f;
for x=2:m-1
    for y=2:n-1
        buf=[];
        for i=-1:1
            for j=-1:1
                 buf=[buf f(x+i,y+j)];
             end
        end
        buf=sort(buf);
        f2(x,y)=buf(5);
    end
end
figure(3), imshow(f2,[]);
f3=medfilt2(f,[3,3]);
figure(4), imshow(f2,[]);
```

### 2.3 实验结果

以下左图是原图,右图是椒盐噪声图像。



以下左图是中值滤波图像,右图是 medfilt2 结果。

