春场

本节利用Jensen不等分引入一个重要多元品面关于最次的平均性。 引起1 a.b.c>o, f:R→R,

 $\frac{\int (x) = \int_{\Omega} \left(\frac{a^{x} + b^{x} + c^{x}}{3} \right), \quad x \in \mathbb{R}.$

=> f'(0) = |n(abc) 1/3.

 $\frac{1}{2} \frac{d^{2} \ln a}{d^{2} + b^{2} + c^{2}} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \ln a + \frac{1}{2} \ln a + c^{2} \ln c}{\frac{1}{2} \ln a + \ln b + \ln c} = \frac{1}{3} \ln a + \ln c = \frac{1}{3} \ln$

到起 f:R→R 连续、设于在(0,00) 介, (-0,0)). 则 f在R上 ↑.

证明 党证于在[0,00]). 只须证于(x)》于(0), Yx>0.

486(0,x), f(x) > f(E),

f在の失選議 ⇒ fcx) > lim fcを)=fco).

同观, 方在(-∞,可). 1主取x,y∈R. x<y.

(1) $0 \neq (x,y) \Rightarrow f(x) \Rightarrow f(y)$.

(2) $o \in (x,y) \Rightarrow x \Rightarrow f(x) \Rightarrow f(x) \Rightarrow f(y)$.

(元元) (あずら)、三元) a,b,c>o, M(ab,c):R→R,
M(ab,c)(o)=Vabc, M(a,b,c)(r)=(at+bt+ct)//, r+o,

元明- M(r):=M(a,b,c)(r). 发记注:

rto, M连绕, Rixid lim Mun=3 Tate.

TR fcx = ln(= (0x+bx+cx)) x ER.

$$f(0) = 0, \quad \exists \mid z \mid 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{f(n)}{r} = \lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{f(n) - f(n)}{r - 0} = f'(0) = \ln \sqrt[3]{abc}.$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{n \to \infty} M(n) = \lim_{n \to \infty} e^{\frac{f(n)}{r}} = e^{\ln \sqrt[3]{abc}} = \sqrt[3]{abc}. \quad ak$$

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$$f(n) \Rightarrow f(n) \Rightarrow f(n)$$

小结 的现象到 子(x)=x>(入》)之恐性 = 界平的的车调性.

東1×地,可证明于在(-∞,0) 1.

 $\begin{array}{lll}
\overline{\Gamma}\overline{D}, \overline{f}\overline{E}, & x \mid n \times \overline{z} + \overline{D} + \overline{z} & \Rightarrow \overline{F} + \overline{z} + \overline{z} + \overline{z} + \overline{z} + \overline{z} + \overline{z} \\
\overline{\Sigma}\overline{L}\overline{L}\overline{L}\overline{L} & = \int_{(x)} (x) := M(\alpha, b, c)(x), \quad \overline{J}\widehat{Z}\widehat{L}\overline{L} + \overline{J}(x) = 0, \quad \forall x \neq 0.$ $\frac{f'(x)}{f(x)} & = \frac{d}{dx}(\ln f(x)) = -\frac{1}{x^2} \ln \left(\frac{\alpha^x + b^x + c^x}{3}\right) + \frac{1}{x} \frac{\frac{1}{3}(\alpha^x \ln \alpha + b^x \ln b + c^x \ln c)}{\frac{1}{3}(\alpha^x + b^x + c^x)}.$ $(\Rightarrow) & \frac{x^2 f'(x)}{f'(x)} = -\ln \left(\frac{\alpha^x + b^x + c^x}{3}\right) + \frac{\alpha^x \ln \alpha^x + b^x \ln b^x + c^x \ln c^x}{\alpha^x + b^x + c^x}.$ $\cos & f'(x) \geq 0 \iff \alpha^x \ln \alpha^x + b^x \ln b^x + c^x \ln c^x \geq (\alpha^x + b^x + c^x) \ln \left(\frac{\alpha^x + b^x + c^x}{3}\right)$ $\widetilde{N}_{x}^{x} \underbrace{J}: (0, \infty) \to \overline{R}, \quad g(t) = t \ln t.$

$$P_{1} = \frac{1}{2} \Leftrightarrow g(p) + g(q) + g(r) > 3f(\frac{p+q+r}{3})$$
.

 $p = \alpha^{x}, q = b^{x}, r = c^{x}$
 $\frac{3}{2} \approx \frac{1}{2} \approx$

#BiE1 a,b,c>o, &|

\[
\left(\frac{2+b+c}{3} \ge \frac{\arthology}{3} \ge \frac{3}{3} \ge \frac{3}{a+b+c}.

(ii) M(a,b,c)(2) > M(a,b,c)(1) > M(a,b,c)(0) > M(a,b,c)(-1)).

下到这些存上的 xlmx 或 x (入>1) 色行收给出。

[3212 (春平月) X.,..., Xn>o, ②x

 $M(x_1,...,x_n)(b) = \sqrt[n]{x_1...x_n},$ $M(x_1,...,x_n)(r) = \left(\frac{x_1^r + ... + x_n^r}{r}\right)^{\frac{1}{r}}, \quad t \neq 0.$

别 M(x,····,xn):R→R是连线单调电弧。

推论2 (见例如在 及限) $\chi_1, \dots, \chi_n > 0$. $\chi_1 \dots \chi_n = \lim_{n \to \infty} M_{(x_1, \dots, x_n)} (n)$.

 $\frac{2283}{n}$ (RMS-AM-GM-HM). $x_1, \dots, x_n > 0$, $\sqrt{\frac{x_1^2 + \dots + x_n^2}{n}} \ge \frac{x_1 + \dots + x_n}{n} \ge \sqrt{x_1 + \dots + x_n} = \frac{n}{\frac{1}{x_1} + \dots + \frac{1}{x_n}}$