



### 1. Introduction: S + V + O

**S:** The process/ The diagram/ The picture/ The flow chart

**V:** illustrates/ portrays/ depicts/ describes

**O:**

- the production of .<TOPIC>
- The process of making <TOPIC>
- how to produce/ make/ manufacture <TOPIC>
- how <TOPIC> is produced/ made/ manufactured .....

from s.th → which is derived from s.th

### 2. Overview: Cái quy trình sản xuất <TOPIC> bao gồm ? bước, bắt đầu bằng ..., theo sau đó là ..... và kết thúc bằng....

There are ..... stages involved/ included in the production of <topic>, **beginning** with V\_ing, **followed by** Noun, **and** **finishing with/ culminating in** V\_ing.

### 3. BODY

**Viết theo thứ tự**

- In the beginning, S + V= First, S + V= First of all, S +V = At the beginning of the production, S + V.

- Next, subsequently, in the subsequent step, and then,
- Finally, = The final step involves + V\_ing / Noun Phrases.

### **Câu bị động: is/ are + V3/ed**

E.g: He was killed **with** a gun/ **by** a murderer

→ Vegetables are rinsed with water.

### **Tận dụng từ trong đề → Tìm word family của những từ cho sẵn trong bài**

Từ của đề cho: roast (v) the beans

→ the beans are roasted in a machine (Be + V3/ed)

→ the beans are put into a roasting machine (V-ing + machine)

→ the beans are put into a roaster (V-er)

### **Cấu trúc tránh sử dụng câu đơn**

1. The process commences = begins when s.th **is** V3/ed and then transported to a <place> where S+V. → sản phẩm kết thúc của câu liền trên
2. Next, **the <sp>** is V3/ed **before** being +V3/ed
3. As soon as **the <sp>** is V3/ed, it is V3/ed in the subsequent step.
4. V-ing **the <sp>** is **...th step (bước thứ mấy)** in the process of making ..., after which (**sau bước này**) **the <sp>** is put into a machine where S + V
5. Once **the <sp>** is V3/ed, the <V\_ing machine/ V\_er> is employed (sử dụng) to V.....
6. Finally, before being delivered to the stores for display, S + V.

## **VOCABULARY**

1. be conveyed by a belt = be put into a conveyor belt
2. impurity (n): tạp chất >< purity (n): sự tinh khiết
3. facilitate (v) S.th: tạo điều kiện thuận lợi cho ....
4. liquid (n): chất lỏng

