

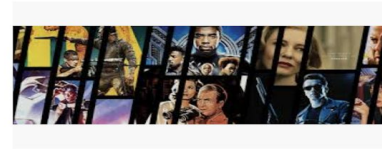
# Next Movies to Enjoy

**A Movie Recommender on Deep Learning**  
Daihong Chen

# Why Movie Recommender?

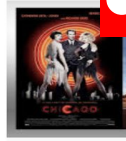


AMC Theatres  
amctheatres.com



Movie Posters ...  
digg.com

## • Increasing Entertainment Market



The best movie  
cnet.com

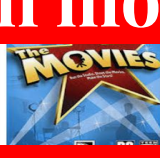
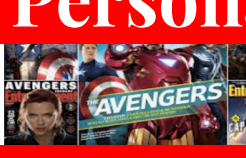


Bloodshot (2020) - IMDb  
imdb.com

## • Personalization on movie recommendation

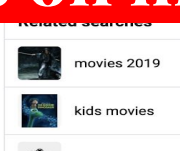


Movies & Shows  
youtube.com



Movies 2019 ...  
keeping.com

## • Better engage customers on movie/tv product



## Data Source & Properties

- ★ Amazon Movies/TV reviews from [UCSD](#)
- ★ Json.gz file with 19 years data (8,765,568 reviews)
- ★ Subsample to 2018 ratings/reviews (209,060 reviews)
- ★ Scrape review webpage link for each movie from the data
- ★ Drop unrelated variables

# Data\_2018 Exploratory

Count of Reviewers: 119945

Count of Products: 38846

Ratings descriptive statistics:

count 209060.000000

mean 4.336109

std 1.230864

min 1.000000

25% 4.000000

50% 5.000000

75% 5.000000

max 5.000000

Name: rating, dtype: float64

Reviewers by count descriptive statistics:

count 119945.000000

mean 1.742966

std 2.365081

min 1.000000

25% 1.000000

50% 1.000000

75% 2.000000

max 110.000000

Name: rating, dtype: float64

Products by count descriptive statistics:

count 38846.000000

mean 5.381378

std 17.192630

min 1.000000

25% 1.000000

50% 2.000000

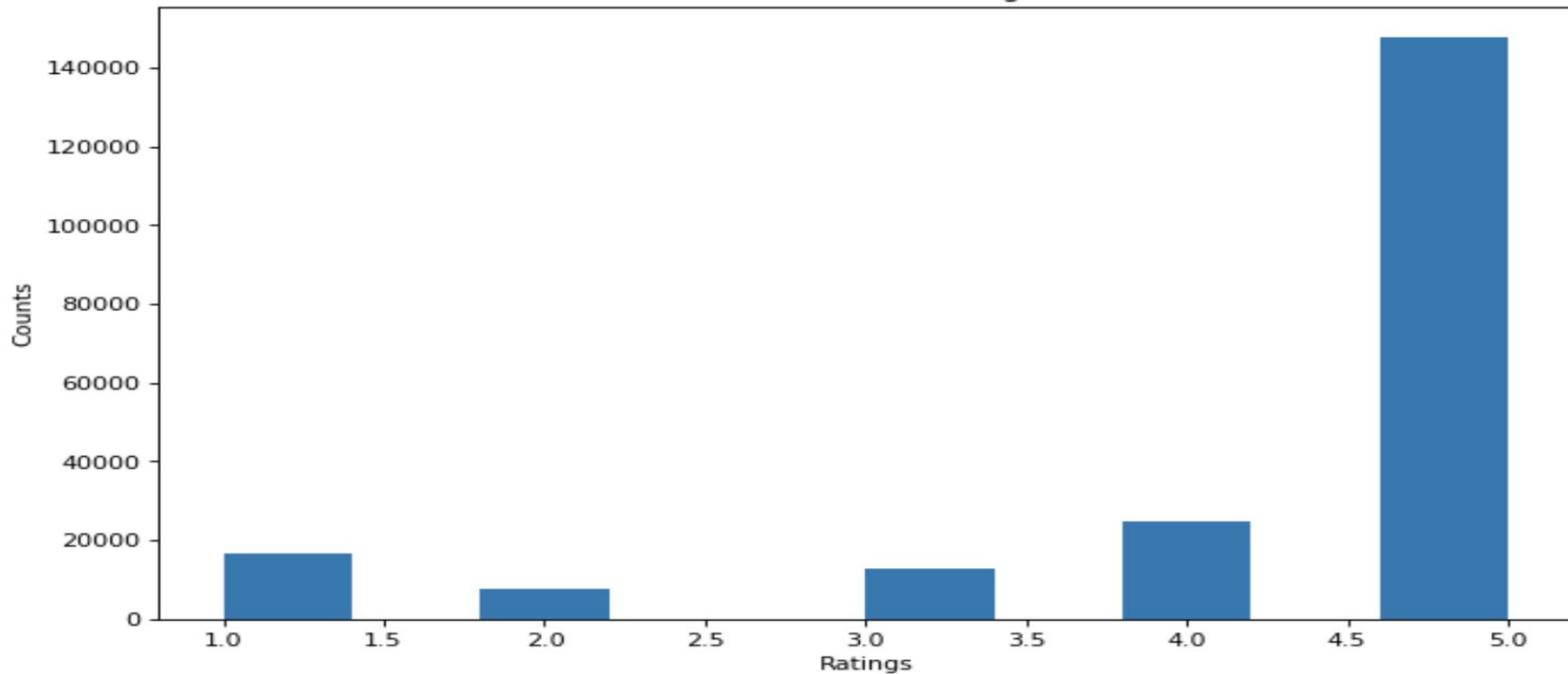
75% 4.000000

max 959.000000

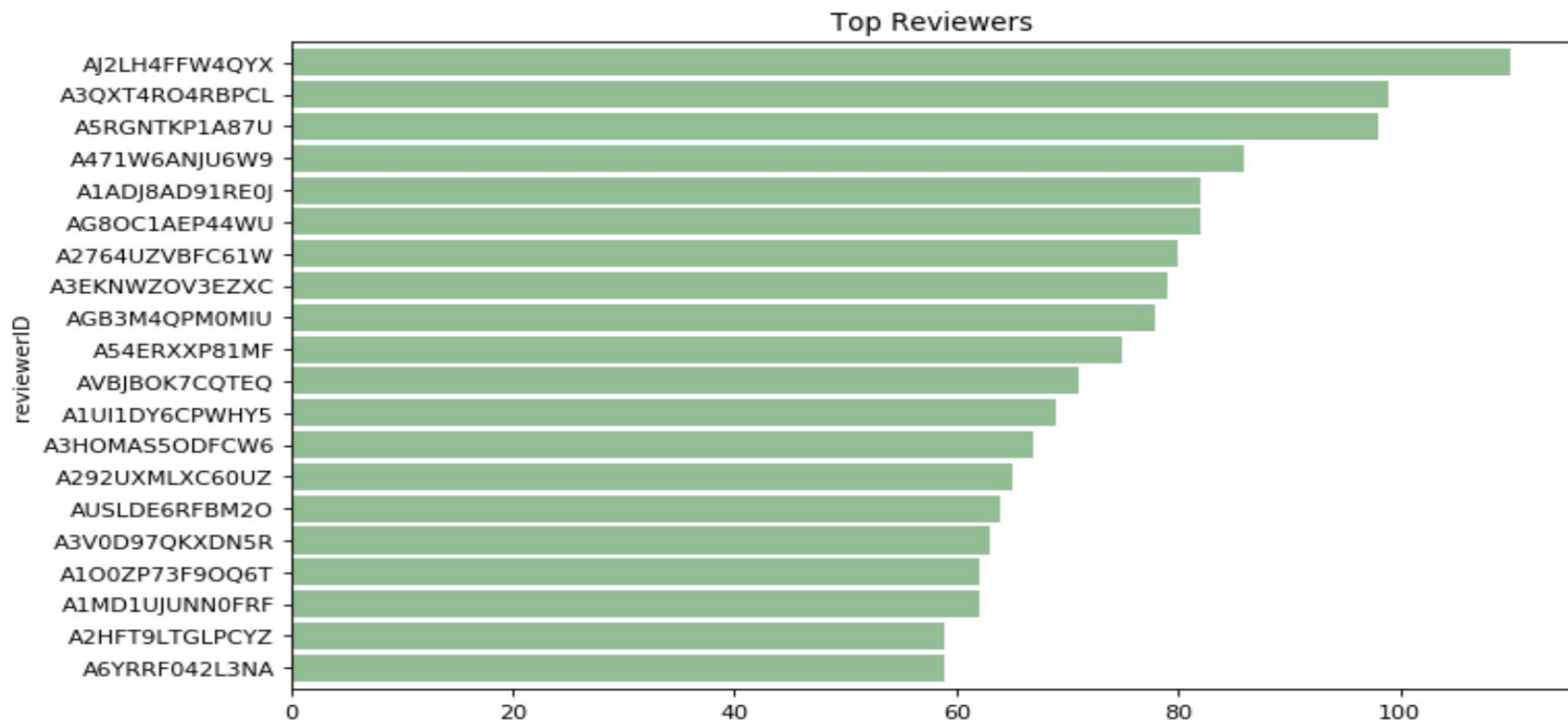
Name: rating, dtype: float64

# Data\_2018 Exploratory

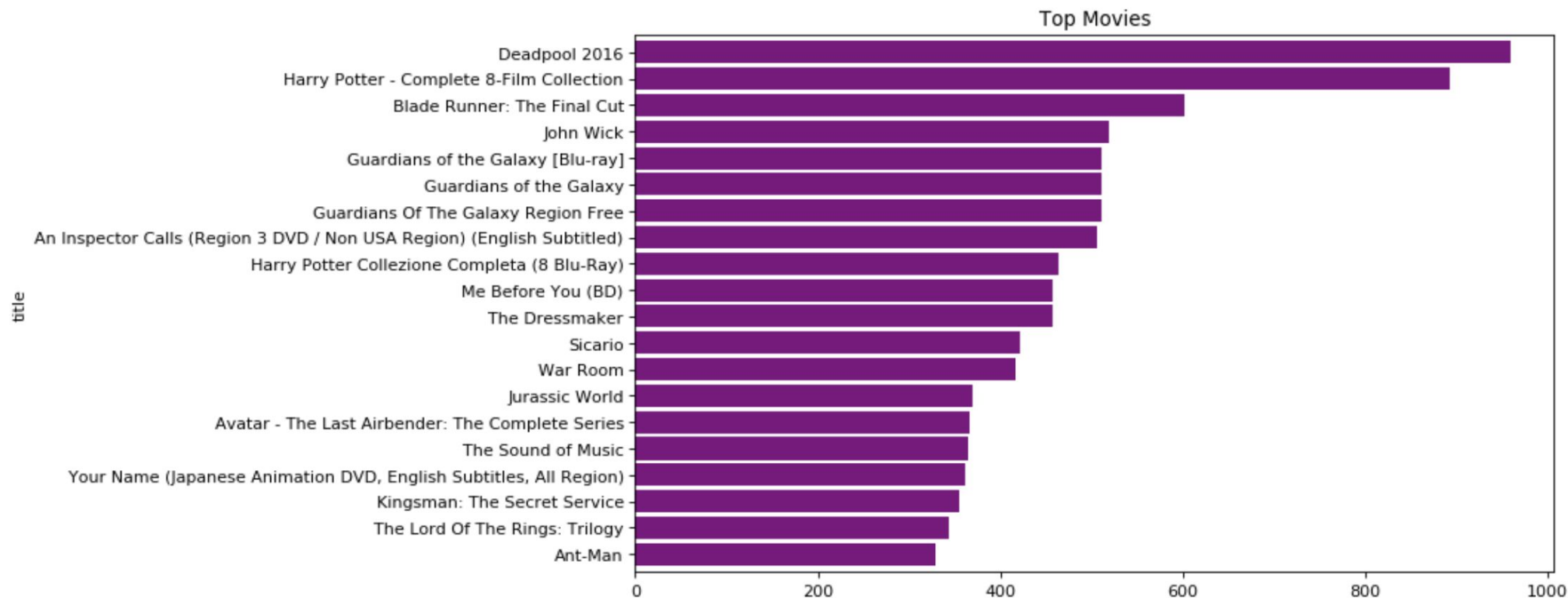
Distribution of Ratings



# Data\_2018 Exploratory



# Data\_2018 Exploratory



# Base Model

★ Collaborative Filtering

★ Keras Embedding

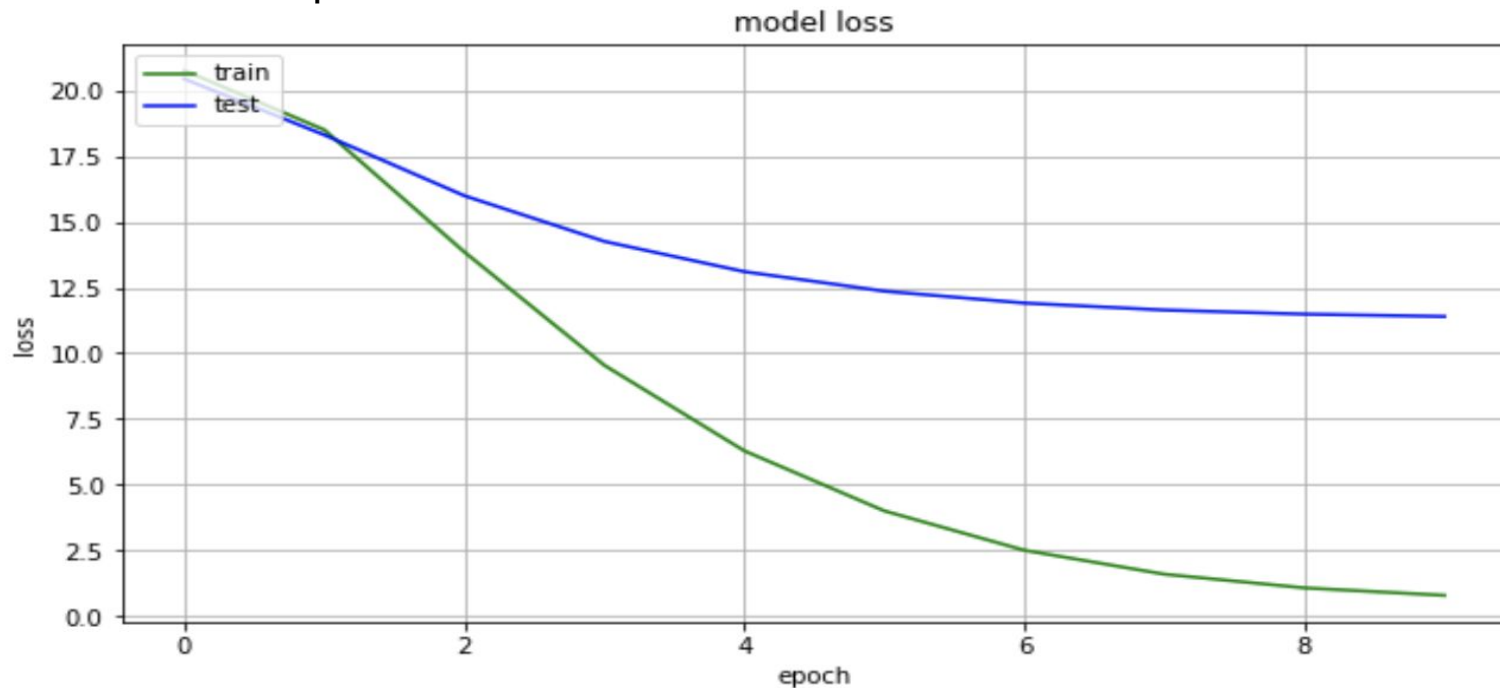
- Create the reviewer embeddings and movie embeddings
  - Discomposing the utility matrix
- Dot product to merge two embeddings on reviewers and movies

★ Metrics: MAE



# Base Model Evaluation

Metrics: MAE = 2.4



# Final Model

★ Collaborative Filtering

★ Keras Embedding

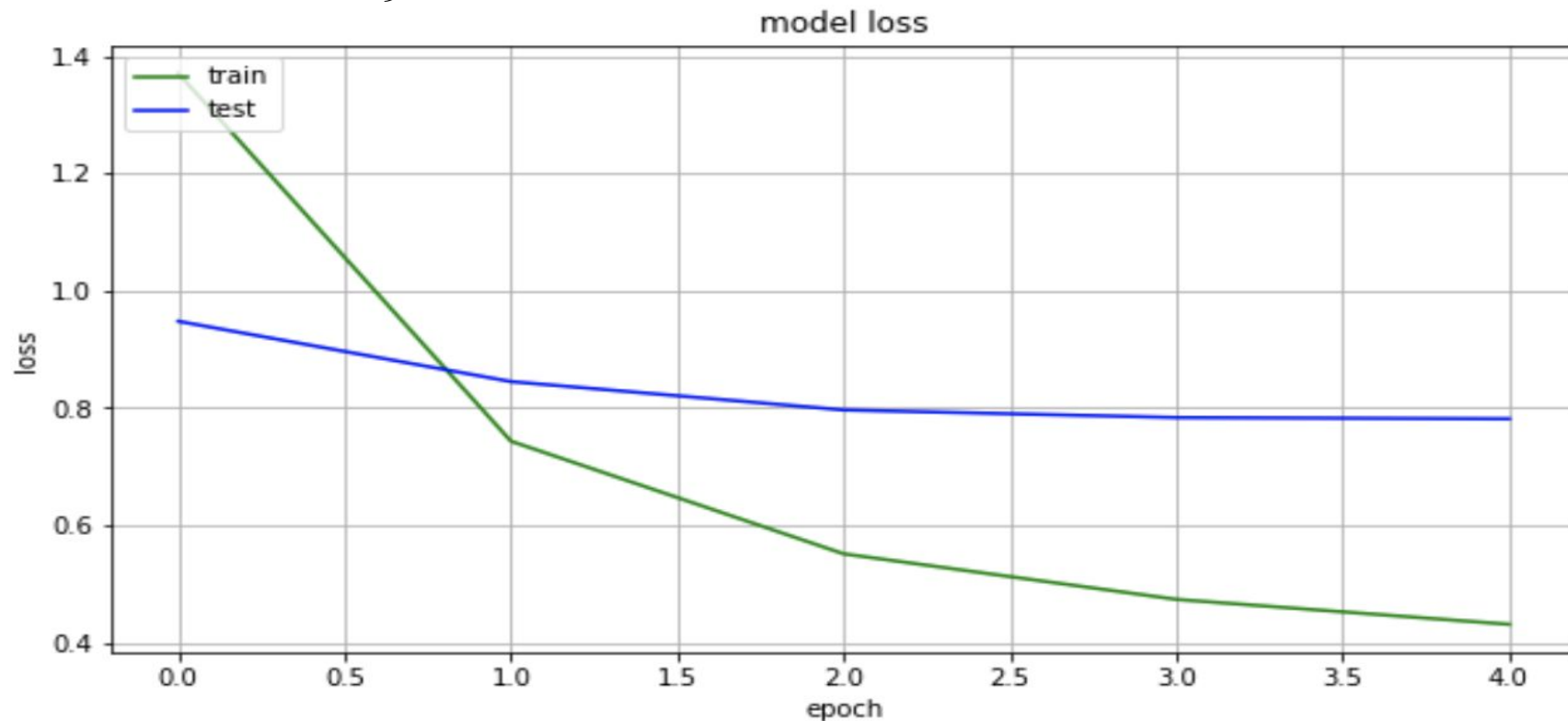
- Create the reviewer embeddings and movie embeddings
  - Discomposing the utility matrix
- Dot.product to merge two embeddings on reviewers and movies

★ Metrics: MAE

★ Add hidden layers / dropout

# Final Model Evaluation

Metrics: MAE = 0.58



# Cross Validation on Final Model

Metrics: Mean Absolute Error (MAE)

StratifiedKFold, n\_splits=5

1. 0.398,
2. 0.402,
3. 0.399,
4. 0.399,
5. 0.399

Average of MAE: 0.40

Standard Deviation of MAE: 0.00131

# Make Recommendation

```
] # load the recommender  
from src.recommend_movies import recommender
```

```
] rec = recommender(1000)
```

```
/Users/daihongchen/opt/anaconda3/envs/learn-env/lib/python3.6/site-packages/tensorflow_core/python/framework/indexed_slices.py:433: UserWarning: Converting sparse IndexedSlices to a dense Tensor of unknown shape. This may consume a large amount of memory.  
"Converting sparse IndexedSlices to a dense Tensor of unknown shape. "
```

```
] rec
```

	movie	title	average_rating	category	description	price	links
19449	1162	Lean on Me	4.857143	['Movies & TV', 'Studio Specials', 'Warner Hom...	['Based on the true story of new jersey high s...	\$15.00	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/6305133...">https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/6305133...</a>
20855	2499	The Family Man	5.000000	['Movies & TV', 'Genre for Featured Categories...	NaN	\$22.31	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B000057...">https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B000057...</a>
34954	18583	Back to the Future 30th Anniversary Trilogy	4.586538	['Movies & TV', 'Boxed Sets', 'Comedy']	['Experience the future all over again with th...	\$22.51	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B011Q0F...">https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B011Q0F...</a>
60138	4300	Evelyn	4.833333	['Movies & TV', 'Studio Specials', 'MGM Home E...	['From the director of Driving Miss Daisy come...	\$16.67	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B00008D...">https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B00008D...</a>
85188	15127	Futurama: The Complete Series	4.383333	['Movies & TV', 'Studio Specials', '20th Centu...	['As vast and hilarious as the universe itself...	\$68.45	<a href="https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B00F77M...">https://www.amazon.com/product-reviews/B00F77M...</a>