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(B)

## Probability & Statistics:

Statistics is study of data. The main averages are mean, median, mode. To measure spread, we use variance and standard deviation. Data can also be shown with histograms and ogives.

Probability describes the chance of event, always between 0 & 1. Important rules:

$$P(A^c) = 1 - P(A),$$

Addition:

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

Conditional:

$$P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$$

These concepts applied in CS, such as data analysis, AI etc.

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