

A large dictionary of the names of the victims in 1957
Directories of the Victims suffered from the 1957 political persecution
by the CCP

Foreword: This "great dictionary" is too heavy
Wu Yisan

For the last decade or so, my main job has been to sit in front of a
computer, all
day long, sorting through the densely packed materials of the victims
of 1957; stacks
of books, newspapers, and manuscripts piled up around the table often
make me fall
into contemplation.

The aggregation of these tens of thousands of names stems from the
largest
and long-lasting slaughter of intellectuals in the history of the nation
more than 60
years ago. Behind each name is a tragic trajectory of a living life that
has taken a
sharp turn for the worse. Today, the vast majority of them are no longer
alive, and, as
the perpetrators hoped, the fact that they have been bullied, maimed, and
even
killed has become increasingly blurred in the storms of more than sixty
years. Mr. Sun
Long, a young scholar, said: "It is a responsibility of contemporary
people to search
for their suffering experiences, remember the names of each of them, and
not forget
the martyrs. Ó

When it comes to attitudes toward life, the United States is most
commendable,
not only publishing the number of deaths in previous wars, but also
accurate to
single digits (such as 58,209 deaths in the Vietnam War, 36,574 deaths in
the Korean
War, etc.), and the names of the victims are read aloud every anniversary
of the
"9/11" incident Every victim of the atomic bombings in Hiroshima and
Nagasaki,
Japan, had a name and a surname; and Israelis built a large memorial for
the
holocaust victims.

On the other hand, our country, I really dare not compliment. The
number of
deaths of the Chinese communists in the Kuomintang-Communist Civil War
cannot
be taken out, let alone the casualties of ordinary people; it is not
clear whether the
number of deaths in the War of Resistance Against Japan is "one million"
or "ten
million"; who are the victims of the Nanjing Massacre, one more than one,
one more
than 300,000? Sorry, the list doesn't exist! The number of deaths from
natural and
man-made disasters and political campaigns has long been a state
"secret", for
example, volunteers who collected the list of victims of the 2008
Wenchuan

earthquake in Sichuan were put on the charge of "inciting subversion of state power" and put in prison.

Being "antized" and "simply digitized" are also Chinese traditions, such as "400,000 Qinkeng Zhao Pawns"! However, history cannot be forgotten, and the dignity of life cannot be ignored, not to mention that the victims of 1957 have not received any economic and spiritual compensation so far! With a fluttering "enlargement", an arrogant "correction" notice, how to block the mouth of the world!

This "great dictionary" was collected one by one through newspapers, books, the Internet, and private visits under the condition that the archives were blocked and there were almost no resources, and it was unusual for more than ten years of hard work! Today, there are nearly 40,000 entries (i.e., cases of rightists), with a total of more than 10 million words. Although it is still very far from the actual number, after all, many old people and their descendants have seen the starlight!

Let it fill in the historical gap of China's lack of a list of victims! I hope that it is not only a database, a reference book, not only a memorial book, a monument, but also the soul of the May 7 victims, of course, for future generations to sacrifice, remembrance, and commemoration.

That is to say, it bears the heavy responsibility of warning future generations: the movement of exterminating humanity and losing conscience must not be repeated!

Rightists, how many are there?

In the 1957 "anti-Rightist" man-made disaster, how many intellectuals and other people from all walks of life were thrown into traps by Mao Zedong, Deng Xiaoping, Peng Zhen, and the organizations of the Communist Party of China at all levels? How many family members and friends have been implicated? Due to the blockade of archives, there is still no exact answer, but from the information revealed by the local records of provinces, cities and counties across the country and various materials, we can make some basic calculations:

Taking the central state organs as an example, according to the statistics of July 20, 1957, of the 175,438 personnel who participated in the movement in 61 central state organ units, 2,517 rightists were designated name, accounting for 1.43% of the total number of people. According to the total population of China at that time, there were about 9.28 million rightists in the country. And this is only the beginning

of the movement, and in the later period, many people were "supplemented as rightists"; of course, there were many intellectuals in state organs, and the "concentration" of rightists was relatively high.

Based on the proportion of rightists in Hengyang, Daoxian and Changning in Hunan Province, which is not very left, there are between 3 million and 10 million rightists in the whole country, and the proportion of provinces and cities such as Yunnan and Heilongjiang is low, but according to proportional calculations, there are also as many as one or two million. It is worth mentioning that the Zhaozhou County Middle School in Heilongjiang Province branded 9 high school students as "anti-socialist elements", were not allowed to take the college entrance examination, signed up for the army, and could only return to the countryside to receive agricultural labor reform; and they only demanded that the high school of their alma mater be merged into Zhaozhou No. 1 Middle School. One-third of the more than 3,100 teachers in SuXian County, Anhui Province, are classified as rightists. The killer of the campus is particularly serious the attack on the cultural education that is already backward.

Beijing, Shanghai, Tianjin and the provincial capitals are places where "intellectuals are piled up" and have a high proportion of rightists. As of the end of December 1957, there were 7,787 rightists who had been examined and approved by the leading organs at all levels in Beijing, including 1,779 ultra-rightists. In an article in the People's Daily on February 3, 1979, "A Group of Comrades Wrongly Classified as Rightists in Beijing Have Been Corrected," it was admitted that there were 715 rightists at Peking University, and 842 who did not wear rightist hats but were punished in various ways Name. These figures have been reduced, because in 1958 alone, 1,417 rightists were sent to the Northern Wilderness from the Ministry of First Machine, the Ministry of Culture, the Ministry of Education, the Ministry of Commerce, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Construction, the State Planning Commission, the Ministry of Finance, the Overseas Chinese Commission, the Central Meteorological Bureau, the Xinhua General News Agency, the Foreign Cultural Commission, and other ministries of the Central Military Commission, and 400 were sent to the Northern Wilderness Multiplayer. Other systems such as the army, as well as Beijing municipal organs, factories and enterprises,

shops, colleges and universities, as well as rightists from all strata of society, have not yet been counted. The Comprehensive Research Institute of Nonferrous Metals Industry of the Ministry of Metallurgy has about 300 employees and 49 rightists. The proportion is about 14%, which is indeed a "brilliant" record, and "exceeding the quota" has completed the "grasping right-wing indicators". Shanghai Guangming Middle School branded 28 and a half faculty members as rightists, accounting for more than 20% of the more than 90 faculty members.

Henan Province is relatively "left", and even Pan Fusheng, secretary of the CPC Provincial Committee, has been classified as a rightist, and there are 90,000 rightists in the province, accounting for 0.19% of the total population of the province of 48.4 million. At the same time that Luohe High School "dug deep into the rightists" among the teachers, it also designated 37 "rightists" among the students, and the municipal party committee did not approve them in accordance with the spirit of the CPC Central Committee, and the secretary of the CPC school branch went so far as to classify all these students as "bad elements" and dismissed and sent them to the control of labor. In addition, more than 100 students were punished by party, regiment, and government discipline for their so-called erroneous remarks in the "Mingfang."

The "right-line rate" of teachers in Deng County is as high as 44.31%. The Central Committee of the Communist Party of China has stipulated that there will be no rectification of anti-rightist tendencies among secondary school students, but 115 rightists are still assigned among the 445 students of Yongcheng Normal School. After the anti-rightist movement, the countryside of Yongcheng became "barefoot villages, bare-stomached roads, bare-stomached people, bare-stomached households, living people like ghosts, and some dead people who cannot be carried into the soil."

"There are more than 100,000 people fleeing secretly in the county. The 35 teaching staff of Nanyang Seventh Middle School have divided 23 rightists, accounting for 65%, and almost all the cadres and teachers of the school's Chinese, mathematics, biology, physical chemistry, and political teaching and research groups have become rightists. Of the 18 teachers and public officials at Nanyang No. 6 Primary School, 11 were classified as rightists, accounting for 61

percent of the total.

There are not many rightists in Funing County, Hebei Province, but they have created a new variety of "descending point rightists". "Yan Wang is not too ghostly and thin", The small county of Gande in Qinghai, with a mere 10,000 people, also beat 81 rightists, and the variety is complete.

Taole County in the Ningxia Autonomous Region is the smallest county in the country, with only 32,000 people in 2015, but it also beat 27 rightists and 45 center-rightists. In 1958, in the struggle to "eliminate the influence of anti-party groups in this county", 4 anti-party and anti-socialist elements were beaten, and 1 degenerated and degenerated element was defeated. In 1959, during the anti-Rightist movement, 1 rightist was beaten and 93 were criticized. In 1960, 300 people were detained and censored in the Double Anti-Movement (anti-local nationalism, anti-bad people).

After the Anti-Rightists in Hangjinqi, Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region, in 1957, hundreds of "wrong cadres" were reorganized into the "rectification of the work style and rectification of the society" and the "rectification of the party" in 1961. In 1969, a project team was set up, and 19 kinds of "New Inner People's Party" and variant organizations "Red Party", "Blue Party", "Youth Party", "Slow People's Party", "Revolutionary Communist Party", "Mass Party", "Hundred People Brigade", "Green Forest Anti-Communist Army", "Mongolian and Tibetan Committee" and so on were dug up in the whole banner.

In addition to arresting "rightists, bad elements, counter-revolutionaries, and anti-socialist elements of all kinds," Guangdong and the southern provinces have also cracked down on a huge number of localist elements; and ethnic minority areas have also arrested "nationalist elements." Zhejiang Province, Fujian Province, Guangxi Autonomous Region, Yunnan Province, and Sichuan Province are all the places where the "localists" are the most vigorous.

In Anhui Province, including Li Shinong, secretary of the Secretariat of the CPC Provincial Committee and vice governor of Anhui Province, Yang Xiaochun, member of the CPC Provincial Committee and procurator general of the Provincial People's Procuratorate, and Li Rui, member of the CPC Provincial Committee and deputy procurator general, 31,472 people were branded as rightists, 2.3 times that of Zhejiang Province. Another 7,500 anti-socialists were beaten. Because there were few special places for re-education through labor at that time, the vast

majority of people were sent to labor reform farms and factories, and were locked up with convicts who had already been sentenced, and they were collectively referred to by the correctional cadres as "three types of personnel" (labor reform prisoners, re-education through labor elements, and those who have completed their sentences). There are 6,180 rightists in Fuyang and 2,524 people of four types (center-rightists, suspected rightists, right-leaning, and anti-socialist elements). 5,585 (7,668 cases) were connected due to rightist problems. It accounts for 1.234% of the population, according to this proportion of the country's 7.987 million "four kinds of people".

With regard to the number of rightists and other elements, the now popular phrase "552,973 rightists" or simply "550,000" is the number of 552,877 people "corrected" by the authorities in 1978, plus Zhang Bojun, Luo Longji, Chu Anping, Peng Wenying, and those who did not correct them. Chen Renbing and a total of 96 people from all over the country are a huge "shrunk" figure, because more than 96 people are not corrected, for example, the United Front Work Department of the Sichuan Provincial Cpc Committee announced at that time that there were 21 people who would not be corrected or rehabilitated. After 1978, "corrections" continued to be made in various localities, but the vast majority were not counted due to the death of personnel, the loss of contact, the loss or destruction of archives, or even the complete absence of archives due to illegal and disorderly operations.

For example, Liang Liying, a teacher at Chongren Middle School in Shengzhou, Zhejiang Province, has rightist materials in her file, but the unit does not regard her as a rightist. When he received the corrected documents in 1979, he learned that he was a rightist. Huang Yi'an, a famous commentator in Yangzhou, Jiangsu Province, was beaten as a rightist in 1957 and sent to Qinghai For Labor Reform; in 1979 When corrected, his name could not be found in the archives. Bi Ke, a painter at the Dunhuang Research Institute in Gansu Province, was a very old "old revolutionary" who was said to have been beaten to death in jiabiangou farm because he did not respect or "despise" the director Chang Shuhong and his wife. Many years later, when he checked, his file was still sleeping in the cabinet of the permanent director, and it turned out that his superiors did not approve him as a rightist

and returned

the file. Is this Bikor in the 550,000?

In fact, in addition to the rightists, there are also "elements" such as the center-rightists, rightists, internal controls, right-leanings, and suspected rightists, and from the "rightist remarks" have led to various "elements" and those who have been "punished without wearing hats"; as well as a large number of people who have been implicated for crimes such as "sympathy" and "drawing a line". If you count them all, the numbers are even more staggering. Now, the most recognized figure is "between 1.2 million and 3.1 million". Hong Kong's "Controversy" magazine called "Declassified Archives of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China" revealed that the total number of rightists is 3,178,470, and 1,437,562 people are classified as center-rightists, which are neither officially recognized nor refuted.

How absurd is "anti-rightism"?

The anti-rightist movement was originally a "political movement" that violated the Constitution and had no basis in law, but under the command of the lawless Mao Zedong and under the supervision of Deng Xiaoping, who was only superior, leftist, and murderous, there was no legal procedure or legal formalities at all.

The "reasons" for being called rightists are strange and unbelievable! It's not uncommon to go to the toilet and be classified as right-wing. Shandong Yidu County Workers' League Committee system assigned a "right-wing indicator", everyone held a meeting until late at night can not be determined, the county private middle school physics teacher Yang Wenxiang just had a stomach that day, went out to a toilet in the middle, came back to become a rightist. Because some people said that he was dissatisfied with the co-operativeization of the countryside.

For another example, Liu Jiazheng, whose ancestral home is Guang'an, Sichuan, joined the communist army in 1949 to suppress bandits in western Hunan province and won the first class meritorious service. In 1951, he entered the Korean War and was awarded the second class merit. After being demobilized in 1953, he was admitted to the Department of Physics of Northeast Renmin University (Jilin University). In 1957, the 2 rightist indicators on the unit gave the leaders a headache, and that day the meeting said that it was good not to find out the 2 rightists and not to disperse the meeting, everyone had to keep and stay up, from morning to night, Liu Jiazheng, who did not participate in the mingfang

and did not
have rightist remarks, really couldn't hold back, ran to the toilet, and
came back to
put on a rightist hat.

Hu Jun (Zhang Xianyi's wife) was branded a rightist for proving that
her husband
Zhang Xianyi was not a rightist; Zeng Yanxiu branded himself a rightist
because he
was unwilling to beat his subordinates as rightists to fulfill the
rightist targets

Chen Zonghai, because Mao Anying died in North Korea, thought Mao
Zedong
must be very sad, so he painted a few tears on the photo of Mao Zedong in
the
newspaper, and was branded as a rightist;

Tao Weixiong, because he wrote a letter exposing the occupation and
rape of a
female landlord by a production captain in his hometown, was branded as a
rightist
on the charge of falsely accusing cadres (what is puzzling is that the
captain who was
exposed by Tao Weixiong has been expelled from the CPC, what is a "false
accusation"?). ?

Han Fuyu's second son, Han Zihua, was beaten as a rightist for the
sake of
making up the number because his unit could not complete the "rightist
indicator";

Liao Jingtian was branded a rightist for saying that "the Soviet Red
Army
dismantled the machinery and equipment of our factories in northeast
China";

Yuan Guoying was beaten as a rightist because he was dozing off at a
meeting
and waking up to see others speaking, so he habitually applauded as a
courtesy;

Lu Qingfu was branded a rightist because he did not say anything,
which was
purely "nonsense."

Qin Xingmin graduated from agricultural school and was assigned to
the
People's Government of Huxi County, Yunnan Province. The rectification
office of the
CPC county party committee asked him to send 9 rightists to Wolonggu Farm
for
labor camps, but he opened a letter of introduction sending 10 rightists,
and the
result was also that the rightists stayed on the farm for labor reform...

Of course, in the midst of the absurdity, there are even more absurd
people
laughing. Li Tianmin, a teacher at Qingyun County Primary School in Hebei
Province,
recalled that after studying intensively in the anti-rightist
"concentration camp" of
rectifying the wind and opposing the right, a local primary school
teacher thought
that his thinking was more backward than that of rightists, so he
automatically
applied to be a rightist. Unfortunately, the man known as the "Surrender
Right" did
not leave a name.

One of the crimes of a student of the Golden Phase at Shanghai Jiao Tong University who was classified as a rightist was anti-Soviet, because he was accused of "dozing off while watching Soviet movies."

Ji'an Teacher Nie Futian, because his wife was beautiful, the principal beat Nie as a "rightist" in order to achieve the purpose of taking his wife. In the end, the principal got his wish.

How tragic has the right been?

Mr. Zhu Guoben, a right-wing student at Fudan University and later a deputy director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine, said:

The struggle against the Rightists is like a gigantic hand, holding a young, alive, and violently beating heart tightly until death. (Zhu Guoben "Spring Leaves" Sina Blog).

As a result of the "brutal struggle and ruthless crackdown," among the rightists, except for a very few leading figures such as Zhang Bojun and Zhang Naiqi, who were "raised," and a very small number of people, such as Feng Xuefeng and Lu Kanru, who were transformed into former units, the vast majority of them were forcibly sent to frontiers, mountainous areas, rural areas, and deserts to serve hard labor in places where they were cold, barren, with harsh climates, and extremely harsh environments.

According to an incomplete collection of the Handbook of Laogai (2007-2008) published by the Laogai Foundation, there are at least 1,415 Chinese mainland Individual labor camp units (farms, forest farms, factories, mines, etc.), each unit incarcerated from hundreds to tens of thousands. Rightists have long been brutally persecuted, shot, killed, starved to death, sick, exhausted, and quite a few have committed suicide; there have been a large number of unnatural deaths in every rural outroad to the central authorities. These labor camps can be called concentration camps and slaughterhouses where the CCP collectively slaughters intellectuals and implements group extinction.

According to a report from the CPC Central Committee to the General Office of the CPC Central Committee on October 19, 1957, "As of October 14, 263 rightists had been created in various organs directly under the CPC Central Committee. Of these, 111 were party members, 43 were league members, and 109 were non-party members; of these, 20 were backbone members and 63 were reported to the newspaper, committing suicide 9 people, 5 dead. "At the feet of the emperor" is still like this, and outside the imperial city is hellish.

The "Hecun Farm" in Longquan County, Zhejiang Province, is also a

magic cave,
burning 130 rightists to death in a fire in 1959.

The Jiabiangou Labor Reform Farm in Gansu Province, which held 3,106 people, was deliberately starved, over-physically over-intensive, extremely cold weather, and mental and psychological devastation, so that in 1960, when the farm was abolished, only a few hundred people survived, with a mortality rate of 90%.

There are more than 40,000 re-education through labor and re-education through labor in Xiangzhide Farm, the second largest farm in Qinghai Province, and after three years of man-made disasters, only more than 2,000 people are left. The mortality rate is 95%.

A 300-man right-wing labor camp squadron at the Xinsheng Coking Plant in Lingyuan County, Liaoning Province, killed 227 people, with a mortality rate of 75 percent! After the great famine, 1,200 rightists and prisoners starved to death, and 198 of the 200 people who did not starve to death were already skinny or bedridden with puffiness, becoming zombies with a breath of air. The other two were able to get out of bed and move around by devouring live peeling frogs, grasshoppers, and butterflies. In the end, he was starved to death. Mortality 100%!

The written report of the Rectification Office of the Hebei Provincial Committee of the Communist Party of China (September 11, 1957) said: Especially in various cities, the rightists among senior intellectuals and senior employees have not yet been fully exposed and exposed. For example, among the 617 rightists in various cities, only 19 are high-level intellectuals; the Kailuo, Qixin, and other large factories and mines in Tangshan City have not yet caught a decent rightist; 13 units where intellectuals, engineering and technical personnel are concentrated, such as the Zhangjiakou City Railway Bureau, the Geological Bureau, and the Xihuayuan Power Plant, are now exposed. The famous rightists are all accountants, scalers, operators, clerks and clerks, letters, trainees, etc., while the senior intellectuals have none...

Between the lines, there is hatred for the intellectual elite and political elite of its own nation, and it is intended to be exterminated and eliminated quickly!

In the 70 years of "New China", there has not been a master, not cultivated a Nobel Prize winner in the economic or scientific and technological categories, and

the anti-rightist thugs can be described as "great achievements"!

In ancient and modern China and abroad, we cannot find a second country, a second emperor (president, chairman), or a second political party or

government to
kill their own people on such a large scale and in a frenzied manner!

Almost all rightists have been linked to the Nine Tribes, and have been plagued for generations; many wives and children have been separated, and many families have been destroyed.

After 1979, only 550,000 people received so-called "corrections"; even if they were "corrected", they only received a "Notice of Correction", and the victims did not receive the compensation they deserved; the perpetrators still refuse to apologize and have no intention of repenting. What's more, this history has been deliberately concealed and tampered with, the victims have almost completely "disappeared", and the defenders have been threatened and intimidated, and even suppressed by the tools of dictatorship.

"Mao Sun" is the most brilliant master of the whole people in ancient and modern China and abroad, who has been killing people in a whole person for decades, and I don't know how many benevolent people have been destroyed, but he is also the greatest family member of the counter-revolutionary in china, because his "revolutionary partner" Comrade Jiang Qing is guilty of organizing and leading a counter-revolutionary group, conspiring to subvert the government, counter-revolutionary propaganda and incitement, and false accusations and frame-ups. More than a month after his death, Jiang Qing was arrested, just in response to the old saying that "the bones are not cold, but the wife and children are not protected"! The crimes of mass extermination committed by Mao Zedong and his accomplices must be thoroughly liquidated! The perpetrators of the rest of the strata must also be held accountable, and without punishing evil, they cannot carry forward the truth, goodness and beauty!

Most people who have a ghost fetus through exercise do not die well or die early. After "correcting the reform," Gao Heng went out of his way to go to Mudanjiang City to see him regardless of his previous suspicions, and the young cadre who served as the director of the city's office apologized with a red face and later died less than 60 years old. He was very talented, and thankfully I had already forgiven him. Although the author does not believe in the karma of good and evil, he still believes that there is a certain relationship between psychology and physiology - if people are vicious in their hearts and their state of mind is always unstable, they

will eventually cause serious illness.

In order to combat the blocking and intentional oblivion, since 2007, with the inspiration and help of experts and friends, I have compiled the "List of Rightists" and the "Great Dictionary" for the 57hk.com website of "People in History" <http://www.ziyouren.org/> and Mr. Cen Chaonan It is a by-product of this volunteer work;

At present, there are still many difficulties, and I hope to get the continued support, help and support of friends, experts, readers, especially the victims and those who know. In the absence of modern communication tools such as faxes, e-mails, and scans, many of the "war situations" given to the central authorities by the localities can only be reported and received by telephone, and many central documents are also written incorrectly due to reasons such as "multiple words and multiple words", which requires errors and hooks.

Body example

1) The purpose of the 1957 Dictionary of Victims' Names is to "respect history and preserve memory", so only original documents and materials are excerpted, and generally no value judgments are made, and characters are derogatory;

2) This dictionary is arranged according to the surname trannical letters/strokes, and can be searched by name as a keyword;

3) Entries with names or generic pen names, followed by years of birth and death, gender, characters (numbers, aliases, pen names, former names), place of origin, family origin, personal composition, work unit and position (rank) when classified as rightists, and party affiliation; items that cannot be determined are temporarily missing A small number of persons with a surname and no name, as long as the unit is clear and there are witnesses, they will also be included, and the insider will add;

4) Include the main experiences and major translation works according to the chronology, and adopt the principle of "long if there is information, short if there is no information", although there are unfair regrets, it is also helpless;

5) The main remarks, important documents or abstracts are written in the "Article" or listed as attachments after the article; many of the materials are from the "1957 - China Anti-Rightist Movement Database" edited by Professor Song Yongyi, the public archives of the Civil History of the China Research Service Center of the University of Chinese, Hong Kong, and the Internet, and hereby thank the relevant persons and units.

6) All information is in its own copy, or directly provided by the

parties or insiders,
or excerpted from relevant documentary articles and memoirs; and indicate
the
source or main source;

7) Although all the information has been preliminarily compared and
proofread,
due to the long age, the memory is distorted, the information is either
indiscriminate
or lacking, it is inevitable that there will be false omissions, so
please do not hesitate
to teach the correct;

8) For comments, corrections or gifts of materials, documents, books,
photographs, or letters to this List, please send them to Email:
wuys099@gmail.com.

Do you know the names of your relatives and friends who suffered in
this history
of suffering? If you miss it, please contact me to add, to save a little
more memory
for our troubled people!

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Thank you!

2009.5.18 First draft

2020. 7. 9 revisions