

## **Shi Shaoji: Anti Right History of Shanghai Jiaotong University (Boxun, April 4, 2007)**

The anti-right movement of 1957 was an important milestone in China's contemporary history. As Comrade Deng Xiaoping said, the “Cultural Revolution” has been a decade of devastation. China suffered more than this decade, before that, from the second half of 1957, we made the “left” mistake.

While the anti-right movement had its climate nationwide, the Shanghai Jiaotong University had a large scale among the anti-right, the number of right-wing sanctions on the right, and later in 1960 even remaining in school for right-wing students who were subjected to “retention of school, labor inspection” in the countryside. All ungraduated right-wing students take measures to exile Xinjiang forever and unload the burden. And so on, among all the universities in Shanghai, on that “left” runway, the Jiaotong University is far ahead. Needless to say, its immediate consequence is to destroy a large number of talent or stifle them in the cradle of talent development. For decades, these people have been tortured and tortured, tortured and, in some cases, buried their lives.

Ye Yonglie's “The End of the Anti-Right” has recently been widely known. The author, based on respect for historical facts, has opened a remarkable head in the areas of justice and rectification of history. This is the result of reform and opening-up and political clarity. Only conditions exist to examine historical events with practice as the only criterion for the test of truth. We are close to this history, and we look back to this heavy page of 1957 in the hope that tragedies that should not have occurred in human beings will never happen again. History teaches people sober, history sadly pushing forward, and calls people to cherish today and future, not the past, in science and education, and respect talents of the young generation of today Jiaotong University campus, how happy they are.

This generation in 1957 is about to become the past, and the experiences of right-wing elements, who have been stigmatized by the “negative teachers” for more than two decades, have indeed left a page of teaching material on the opposite side to history. Now, the experiences and feelings of this part of us have been revealed. See the leopard in the tube.

### **(1) a common vision of God upside down**

In the early spring of 1957, the wind was calm on the campus of Jiaotong University. Most of the senior students at the campus were internship at the factory, the first grade students in the division were studying and were poor enough to cope with their homework. By about May, Vice Secretary of the Party Committee Wan Jun conveyed

Mao Zedong's speech at the Supreme State Council, Calls on everyone to help the party rectify, oppose the three harm (subjectivity, sectarianism , bureaucratic), sincerely put forward “unspeakable, inexhaustible”, vowed to ensure “the innocence of the speeches, the hears of their feet”, impressive. Calling to enlarge, paste the big print, special instructions, limited to teachers and students, “workers do not participate”. During that period, from newspapers and magazines, it was very enthusiastic in the social democratic parties, literary and artistic circles. In May and June, the students also posted a lot of large print newspapers. The contents from the beginning of the request for a delay in the examination were mostly more specific criticism and requirements, there were teaching conditions, logistics management, small to bathroom opening hours, poor food hygiene, eating flies in the dish, the most daring big print. Count a comic with oil poetry, the picture is a fat man wearing a suit, sitting in a black bright car, upper body Out of the window, hand to hold a plate of dumplings for a pleasing, because this comic comic is perfect in art, and the image is so beautiful, so only for decades not to forget, apparently criticizing the Dean of Shipbuilding Academy Huxingmen's bureaucracy, meaning that they do not normally come to the division, but only for the next year Once. Later it was known that the author of the cartoon was named Yang, who was also beaten to the right.

During this period, there were also open talks on the top to allow people to give their opinions. Now it seems that the school's calling for the release, paste the big print and the opening of the symposium have all been after Mao Zedong deployed masquerade, but everyone was in the drum.

Immediately afterwards, the anti-right struggle began in July. The fight was stormy, classes were closed to study and expose criticism. In two weeks, few were publicly criticized, and the division had a classmate named Du Sihuan the best known, exposing his big print, and had publicly named He was called the right, but all the big print against him left behind. The impression is that a student whose life is scattered, behind his thoughts and grotesque words, this person actually does not care about himself being criticized and struggled. The end result is that the public security bureau took away as both right-wing and bad elements, and sent to Anhui for re-education through labour.

The anti-right movement in the summer of 1957 was at the University of Jiaotong, although it was flattering and dismayed, but it really set the number of right-wing activists, which should be more in line with the reality of the time, because there were indeed not so many people opposed socialism in the opposition party, and even though they had been inspired by guidance, even though they had been inspired by the help of the gang. People's University in Beijing are also not to be enthusiastic to help the Party to raise their opinions. There is a direct relationship between the liveness of universities and other universities such as Tsinghua, Peking University and the fierce anti-right, lack of information from the political center and the reasons why their students are not too much asked about politics.

However, the unexpected happened. By January 14, 1958, the Jiaotong University suddenly announced the suspension of classes and conducted an “anti-right remedial class”. In just two weeks, nearly 300 students were hit on the right, and it is still shocking to look back now.

To be sure, among the hundreds of the right, there is no decent right-wing, so-called systematic right-wing speech, no, questioning the leadership of the most sensitive party at the time, and public questioning the “anti-proliferation”, “anti-Hu Feng movement” and so on, no, no. It has become a mystery of history why the Jiaotong University set the criteria for rightists so low, and the number of paddings, and when the national anti-right movement enters the end, why does the University come to an anti-right “remedial class” on an unprecedented scale.

One writer has said that “the right are a group of conscientious intellectuals”, and for most of the student right-wing elements at CCTU, this is indeed a worthy word, because they have neither clandestine nor any sharp criticism of the party and the state's grand plan approach, but They are indeed a group of innocent victims. If it was not that the Cultural Revolution had taught everyone from the opposite side, who could understand how the crime was organized and convicted in word in the fight against the right, their common experience was deductive presumption, referring to the deer as a horse, analyzing the platform, and imposing unwarranted crimes without refutable. Many of them were not The speech and emotions of those who “rampant attack” the party toward socialism in the revelation, some spoke at the meeting, some of them spoke at the meeting, some It is the usual talk, so that in such a remedial lesson is deeply dig out. Fan Wen, a member of Jinche professional student from rural Zhejiang, said at the class fair that peasant life has become the right, a mechanism student of Kochi family origin, Shi Yongyou, because of advocating capitalism (his sister in the United States, cars in their homes, etc.), plus “touting” the great right, Peng Wen, should become the far right Some of the jokes that had been said to have been forgotten have also become a crime and affect a lifetime, “Soviet watches are big like onions cake. Pen like flashlight” became anti-Soviet right-wing speech, another student of the Metallographic majors was classified as an anti-Soviet crime, because someone denounced him “dozing while watching Soviet movies”, some people said that “my hair like Hitler” is also a right-wing crime. “Ash” in terms of humor “anti-revolutionaries kill people, right-wing men to die” (discontent movement, hate meeting) Criticism was miserably, the student who said that “if Lu Xun was in the world must be the right,” the student also became the right. It is because a small manuscript of Dogmatism Binding Our Thoughts (because of the specific examples of criticism of ruthless dogmism) is described as “against Marxism under the guise of opposition to dogmatism,” in which “dogmatism, liberate our minds.” One sentence was analyzed as a “reactionary slogan”, really creepy, and of course became the right...

Many teachers and students on the issue of the transfer to the West University in various forms, including the more fierce opposition at the meeting, have also become the right. People who have different views on the government's specific work have become enemies and become sinners by catching up with the movement.

In order to add sin is the “small right-wing group” was born, once suspected “group”, implicitly organized, its sin will be serious, history has been very scary of the “Hu Feng counter-revolutionary group”, “counter-revolutionary group”, “Zhangluo Union”... among students, several people are connected A little closer, there is the danger of “small group”, marine power professional He Guoying, Xue Wen Students such as Rong and Zhao Changgen were beaten as “Asaka” right-wing small group. Originally, this “Asaka” was just a joke.

Several figures: the total number of right-wing students and students of the Jiaotong University is about 330. The exact number of students from the Congress was 279. At that time, the total number of students at Shanghai Jiaotong University (including Shanghai Shipbuilding College and Nanyang Institute of Technology) was about 4000 students, and the right students accounted for 7% of the total number of students, this figure is the ratio of Mao Zedong, 2, 3.

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According to the “Jiaotong University” publication on February 12, 1958, the total number of right students in only four faculties was 226, including 62 shipbuilding departments, 37 shipbuilding systems, 37, electric power department 25, transported 102, not including the largest mechanism and electrician departments and other departments and since then included figures, revealed the “right-wing small group” ship system Department of 4, electric power system 3.

The calendar turned to January-February 1979, after examination, the Jiaotong University 337 (4/2019.11.12) right-wing teachers and students were corrected, without exception.

## **(2) the iron fist is not obedient**

In that year's “Jiaotong University” school published: “ship system anti-right struggle has made great victory”, “power school classmates have achieved great victory against the

right”, the ship's motive system “after more than two weeks of anti-right struggle, has achieved brilliant results”, the right party was more than a war. This is the outcome of the anti-right remedial classes in January-February 1958. In the early 1950s there was a word of praise for the new society: “Old society turned people into ghosts, the new society turned ghosts into people”, but, almost overnight, hundreds of students were turned into “ghosts” (the right was publicly insulted as the “god of cattle”), for a long time later, among them. The magnitude and length of the humiliation suffered by many people, the pernicious environment and the severity of the trauma caused, even far more than the “white hairy woman”. The confusion of 550,000 such grievous ghosts across the country is not the lesson of history! How exactly did the right come up? The context is not well known, and we are only experienced and accepted. According to the rule, the Party branch pre-queued up for the students in the class according to the left, middle and right, and then, on the one hand, further collect the materials of these people and begin to organize criticism. At the same time, naturally, these people are isolated and classmates are no longer close to them, even if the original very good classmates, is also like the plague, but not too far (exceptions are also there, secretly sympathy and even ventilated letters, but both (There will be no good results), this is an ominous sign of their doomsday, waiting for criticism. In more than two weeks of special suspension, the first small class “exposes” to the identified target figure, face-to-face, the speech is arranged in advance, the temperature of the struggle is rising day, the door is getting higher and higher, “Rightists □ □ no surrender, only a dead end!” Heartbeat slogan sounds like a burst of. Generally speaking, Left speech most fierce, Refers to the deer is not taken into account, Analysis on the platform is the direction of the movement, Deductive presumption is the intention of the organization, such as the farce of the middle party, such as the farce of the middle party, there are people in the farce. The process is almost one-size-fits-all. These people who are criticized for the right are all after pressure to “squeeze toothpaste”, one by one from not recognizing “anti-party” to admitting “objectively opposition”, and further from “objectively opposition” to recognition of “subjective opposition”, and then to find roots (class origin or (The roots of individualism), oral admissions are not counted, were ordered to write out written “examination confessions” to make them. The most painful thing is to write down against heart that you are anti-party anti-socialist, although it is a heavy weight, but in order not to be “self-defeating the people”, with the exception of very few, pleaded guilty. Among the very few is Zhao Changgen, a Party member cadre of ship and power two. He was first sent to the Public Security Bureau for re-education through labor, because of disobedience to the charges, according to reason and threatened to escalate in accordance with the Party Charter, quickly escalated, not to be formally “dealt with”. This incident sounded a warning bell to many who were on the right and still unable to understand: there must be no disobedience and plea, but not to obey it.

**(3) refers to the deer for Ma “Kiwen” reward**

The text prison of the Qing Dynasty is famous. In one example, there are two verses found in the poetry collection of Han Lin Academician Xu Jun: “The wind is not literate, what is wrong with the book”, “Ming Moon has a love for me, and the wind does not want to leave people”, so Yongzheng tyrant thinks this is a slander, according to the great disrespect.. Literature talk about suffering, this is the Qing Dynasty and is history.

In May 1957, the school called, in response to the call, I wrote a small manuscript called “Dogmatism Binding Our Thoughts”, dropped into the school journal box, soon published in the “Ship Yard Briefing” on June 1, and thus broke out a catastrophe. For this manuscript, I scored on the right and spent more than 20 years of right-wing career.

“The first edition of the Correction Conclusion” (first edition), which was sent to me by the CPC Committee on January 19, 1979: “The main basis for the classification of the right was written during the winds, “Dogmatic Thoughts Binding Us” (published in the June 1, 1957).

In January 1958, in January 1958, in the new upper house 600 organized the ship two and 12 classes criticizing me, Mr. Zhao Lingzhi, the leader of our grade anti-right leadership group, Mr. Zhao Lingzhi, personally took the lead, and concluded that my article was “vicious attack on socialism”, “against socialism” and “against the religion of opposition” The guise of stritivism against Marxism-Leninism, is “anti-party anti-social “Great poisonous grass”, saying “down dogmatism, liberating our thoughts” is “reactionary slogan”, “counter-revolutionary slogan”...

White and black words, we want to refer to the deer for the horse, in addition to the fight and inspection, what can I say? But what makes me sad by accident is why is Mr. so harsh and ruthless for a frivolous student? Although it is history, memories are painful. After more than 40 years, finally found the original text of that article. The childish and ridiculous article was obvious, because at that time was 20 years old, but it was not so serious, it was even more obvious. I would like to come up to let everyone “Qiwen appreciate”, “doubts and analysis”. It is now transcribed in the following, even the pitations and typos are as it is:

### **Dogmatism Binding Our Thoughts**

When I went to secondary school in 1954, when the population census announced the number of more than 600 million. When the students were looking at the newspapers and were happy if they were crazy, I was later asked by the branch secretary to find an individual conversation, and gave me a “question of thought”, and I wanted to say it. Check check. In fact, this view is not “more than the times”, but in the dogmatic mist you don't have your own insights.

Others like to explore philosophical issues, think it is hard to imagine “time”, “space” and so on. One student said, “Will human beings return to primitive society after communism”? So, was simply listed as “historical cycle” “agnostic” and “agnostic” and meeting criticized...

Young people's good thinking is characteristic, and it is not immune to bias. Unfortunately, for several years dogmatism has gradually become inflexible in the minds of young people (which many outside youth are not well aware). Strange shaped hat moved over our heads, making people afraid of the wolf before talking to the wolf, opinions on the issue is always round, how can this be considered a good atmosphere? And some classmates talk about the problem, limited to making friends. They can meet openly and speak frankly. Isn't this too unnatural?

The college's political classroom discussions are basically approximate to the “endorsement arena”, and maybe that's why it doesn't help much, right? Marxist-Leninist exams, teachers have announced that their arguments will fail, and it seems flawless, but how can we ensure that the argument is “correct”? Unless the text is written silently, if you play it, then there is no certainty. Again, this is not clear. I want to do this, there must be no experience and transcendence on the paper, then it is still difficult to get rid of the dogmatism of learning politics, although not necessarily everyone to create a doctrine.

It's just something that comes to mind, and I always think that the fact that dogmatism pulls the corners of youth and binds people's minds is horrible. So I'm going to make a moment for my young people, to defeat dogmatism and liberate our minds. (Originally published in Shipyard Briefing Bulletin No. 1, 1 June 1957)

After rereading the original text in June 2004, I wrote a rereading of the rereading poem: “Xiao Ming is not surprising, twenty years; it turns out that human affairs are everywhere Nanke.”

#### **(4) Penalties for improper crimes without faith**

Most of the students who have just drawn on the right have not baptized past rebellious and anti-Hu movements, a brutal, stormy class struggle that was the first time to experience, and their personal turmoil has left them in extreme confusion, confusion and misery at once Among them, in the class group, they have become outfit, and no one dares to approach it Conversation, the smile disappears on their faces from now on their faces, and can not lift their heads on the road, afraid of being met by foreign workers acquaintances, what will people think? Because politics has become an enemy, many events and meetings are not allowed to attend, the Hudong shipyard is not allowed to go, internships also have restrictions. All departments organized to allow them to participate in sweeping the ground and cleaning the toilets.

Next, we are anxious to look forward to this level of “disposition”, hoping not to have worse results, and everyone is anxious to look forward to it. In my personal terms, the defendant's “crime is serious, but not heinous...” in the waiting days, always want to estimate what to figure out from this sentence that makes people cry and laugh, but profound. Despite the high level of criticism, the hat of “anti-Marxism” and my original intention are, after all, they still know very well, naively thought that “criticism from strict”, knocking the alarm bells, presumably leaders and party organizations will be insightful. In fact, I may not really think that I am anti-party anti-socialist of.

A terrible day came suddenly, on June 18, 1958, I was called out from the new upper house 600 large classroom in class to pick up the cover and everything, to the front of the middle school, there was a car waiting, only felt suddenly, doubts and panic shrouded down., obedience, accept all directions, accommodate any humiliation without word This group of people has become a habit, successively arrived at the meeting place, after the centralized naming, luggage with people loaded several trucks, the truck slowly drove to the north gate to the west, this is the day of this group of people who leave the Jiaotong University forever: June 18, 1958.

After the exchange of information among these right-wing students, only one general conclusion was made clear: working in the countryside. As to what specific sanctions have not been officially announced. After at least a few months later, the talents have learned successively the conclusion of the punishment, “keep school, labor inspection”, or “expelled from school, supervise labor”. Among the nearly 100 students working in the countryside, most of them were the former type of punishment, and about 10 persons expelled from school. As for the more serious punishment, “dismissal from school, re-education through labour”, this part has been referred to the Public Security Bureau before or later, for more complete proletarian dictatorship. In the slightest part of the scenario, it is not surprising that it is not surprising that it is not possible to fully enjoy the treatment of the people after wearing a right-wing hat and continuing to study in school.

In addition to being captured by the Public Security Bureau, the right faction of the students who shook and turned the biggest number of people to work in the countryside, they were subject to administrative sanctions due to political mutations, terminated their studies and expelled this part. As students who were originally full of fantasy of life, they had suffered a thunder. Such a merciless blow, they tear the pain of their heart-lung and heart-torn, simply silently suffers themselves. “Keep studying, labor inspection” of this group, they hold the fantasy desperate labor back to school. Facts and time proved that even at the time, the right-wing who had been hooded were inconceivable for the charges imposed on them and the punishment imposed on them, and that their logic was so shallow, however, they accepted one by one, and reviewed so seriously. Did they really plead guilty? This is a deceptive talk. So, what exactly is the reason? Is alive. People in the heart of survival have all. After all, there are always a few who go on the road to



death. In turn, they are subordinated to the national character, scoring from generation to generation, very few exceptions. Under the iron fist of the powerful proletarian dictatorship, these poor right have fallen to the survival principle of the fittest in the animal sense, because who wants to make things worse? I'm afraid the answer is here. Their deformed personalities and twisted souls instinctively helped them survive, double personality, wearing masks, and on the whole stage of life, why just hundreds of thousands of right-wing? Infinite power frightly shapes the humble and bad character of the whole nation!

Another blue bolt occurred exactly two years after labor in the countryside. In July 1960, in July 1960, the CPC sent people to the western suburbs suddenly announced that the right faction who worked in rural areas went to Xinjiang, on July 20. All students of “Retention, Labor Check” are also listed. Their naive fantasy of returning to school has since been dashed. The reason for this resolute measure taken by the University of Jiaotong University in disregard remains a mystery until decades later. However, there is no belief, subjective arbitrariness, and subjective arbitrariness than the whole anti-right movement, such disbelief and subjective arbitrariness can only be regarded as a little witch. Is it not a classic of words and disbelief?

Immediately afterwards, in October of the same year, almost all of the students who had remained in school and who had not yet graduated at that time and some of the right of teachers were also sent to Xinjiang, which was the second batch.

From the Manqing government to the North Ocean Warlords, the Republic of China's liberation history of more than 100 years of liberation, the Jiaotong University was an unprecedented event in which more than 100 students were thrown out of school because of political “alien” reasons. Not to mention that the political reason ultimately proved unfounded. Is it not a page of shame in the history of a school that plays students' rights and interests as a child play? Today, as if I saw, in the southwest corner of Democratic Square, opposite the Martyrs Monument, there was a humble stone carved “for the shame of 1957.”

#### **(5) Western Suburbs two years when the machine**

In addition to the students, there are nearly 20 teachers, including Lin Kai, Zhang Hui, Wang Shoucai, Pan Zhenchang, Xia Yinsun, Zhang Yin-sun, Zhang Hehao, Ying Lingxiang, Sun Zengba, Xie Bingxin, Chen Naijun, Huang Ze, Qian Lotian, Li Deshou, Zhu You Qing, Huang Yifu, Hang Jishou, Wu Zuning, etc. Some of these teachers were former Communist Party members, old revolutions, and most were very good young teachers at the time.

All of them were placed in several production teams in Baobei Township in Shanghai suburbs of Shanghai County. This township is the Songjiang and Qingpu counties. There

is a village named Wang Yangzi Bridge, which is located on a node adjacent to the three counties on the map. In addition to the right, there are also some delegated cadres. They also have responsibilities to supervise the right, such as Kong Bo-Min, Hu Chun and Tong Jia-Qian. They have their role, perhaps because some of them have political impurity themselves, so that they manage the right, and Nim Left Fur relied on self-protection, so that the right is The juns in the trouble is even worse. Dramatic things have also happened. For example, this Tong\*\* was originally a Marxer teacher. He always managed the right with a class analysis perspective. The left was surprising. It was originally just a failure on production and farming. He could go to the program for “destruction”. This is very deadly, to go to jail. But not a few months, he himself was assigned to the right, working in a team with everyone. Such a person, no matter what he feels later, anyway, everyone still respects him far away. The right was scattered across production teams, temporarily freed up some private houses for everyone to live, from the next day to participate in the distribution of production teams, working with the old community members, basically living the sunrise and dying farmhouse life, but only a few months later, due to the formation of a commune and the situation was tight. Zhang's reason, put the right as a centralized compendium in order to control management and do more heavier tasks. These students and teachers who were originally Weak scriptures will unexpectedly adapt so quickly to this completely strange living environment. They have a good understanding of farm work skills, mastery fast, and see more significant progress in their rework, precisely because young strength and strength plus a pious transformational heart, will not take half a year. A lot of people, can provoke more than 200 pounds of burden, each has its own record, whether it is the summer hot sun and In the winter cold wind, they are in the hone and test of will, hoe grass, loose soil, deep turn, leveling land, transplanting rice, planting rice, fattening, manure, ship, fishing water grass, twist mud... No matter what farming, they can quickly enter the role, impeccable, simple old society Members, from time to time to time give praise for the whole two years, they do not have Sundays and holidays, two Spring Festival None of them have been reunited with their families. At the end of the 60-year lunar year, it was 39 cold, the production team in order to give members fish, drained the water in the reservoir, teacher Xie Bingxin among us, one of us alone, drained the fish in the deep thigh-free pond sludge (with the rest), the mud cold, up to more than an hour. Shore lips are purple, full of sieve bran like shiver, all the men and women on the shore watching all the members moved, after disembarking, The production captain personally poured liquor sent to him, everything goes without saying.

People are better than machines, but not as machines, at the beginning of the commune, nearly a month of day heavy labor and night chandeliers night war deep over land, more than 16 hours a day heavy labor makes rack live machine difficult to support, some people really treat high fever lying sick as a blessing, even worse, someone will produce very The absurd idea: self-mutilation in order to obtain a break, full of people who do not

know the hungry man, Who can imagine the reality that sleepy to stand and pee is going to snooze?

In general, labor is good or bad can pass, some of them are energy, exhausted regeneration, endless. There are two more off: life off and nasty thoughts off. In life, the most distressed students are numbered. After the students go to the country, the original bursaries are canceled. That is, they have paid much more labor and physical strength than the old community members. Not only do they have no credit, but also the family to pay living expenses. Among them, the most overstretched are rural origin and family members. Those who suffered from political movements and changed the economic situation, which lasted for two years, they were dwindling, wearing clothes full of patches, clothes that play a role from the most primitive definition: shelter and cold protection. The hardest to save is food. From the stacks of rice bowls that are empty in front of each person in their canteen dining table, scary enough, a meal 24 or two (16 systems) is far from the highest record, which is also seen by the physical exertion. This part of the students who “expelled from school and supervise labor” received a monthly allowance of 15 yuan. This is the standard of re-education through labor. To be sure, these 15 yuan, but with more profound mental pain than the “retention of school” part of the students, if they could be “free to exchange”, anyone would rather not want it. That's \$15. Of course, two years later, all that part of the students who are subject to “retention” have not retained their studies, as opposed to “dismissal”, which is something later. Teachers also had their hardships, and the sharp salary cuts made it difficult to support families and the elderly.

In the second half of 1958, Chiang Kai-shek gave them unexpected trouble, because of the rumors of “counter-attack on the mainland” caused the situation to tension. Remember one night, let all the right parties assemble to talk about it, the militia with live heat-gun fire on the ground, and publicly criticized a landname right student, Lord. If he said in private, “the tension is going to suppress the internal one first. “class enemy”, this word is not wrong, and is very revolutionary, but put into the mouth of the class enemy, can always analyze a lot of emotions and other serious problems. The highlight of that day was still last. Three right-wing students were captured that night. They were Zhou Guangsheng, Li Deqiang of internal combustion locomotives, and Bai Zhicheng of the mechanism, as if they were related to the “escape”.

People envy machines, because they have no thoughts, do not produce distress, these rightists are always dressed with incomprehensible confusion, sometimes generalized: what wrong and harsh punishment are difficult to unify; thinking about what is right and endless rhetoric irrelevant review; naive fantasies and slim prospects...

Two years later, as mentioned in the previous section, Xinjiang is waiting for them.

## **(6) There are only a few cases**

Ying Ling Xiang, professional assistant of internal combustion engine, is a leader in business, should go to the right after the rural labor in 1958, due to serious errors, plus bad family origin, by teachers in the heaviest kind of discipline: supervision of labor, living expenses of 28 yuan per month. He went to Xinjiang in 1960, and he did not accept it. Every man had an aspiration, and he went home with indignation. This is the only case among the many teachers and students of the right, to know what it means to plan the economy in the 50s plus class struggles, resign from public office and return home with a “right-wing” hat. In the next 19 years, in order to survive the breadwinner, Ling Xiang should grind the needle for the hospital, go through the streets to repair small repairs such as locks with keys, university teachers debut on the streets, Sven sweeping their head, survival is the hard truth, face count what, anyway, is already at the bottom of society. Later it was learned that Xinjiang should not come to Xinjiang because his sick and weak mother needs to take care of, and everyone was very moved by his filial piety. By 1979, benefiting from the CCP's corrective policy towards the right, he should return to the teaching staff. Shortly soon, it became the result of a noise reduction device for internal combustion engines. Unfortunately, cancer took his life prematurely, unremunerated and died early in the years. At that time, Shanghai Wen Wei Po had a long report, and had a positive word of admiration for his life.

Zhou Guoxing, is the youngest graduate student in the mechanical department, just early 20 years old. By coincidence, in January 1958, Zhou Gang ended his internship with undergraduate graduating students, due to months of work in the factory, originally planned to have two weeks of leave after returning to school. It happened on the day of return to school, to see the announcement on the billboard in front of the General Office: request to attend all right remedial classes Know that the payment is “CPC Committee”, Zhou is not calm, ghosts make God poor, blurring out: “I do not participate, want to Rest. And add the sentence “If the school sends a notice, I will participate.” The big husband had spoken out, but after all, it was only a speaker rather than a walker, and the movement still participated, but this sentence was revealed like a heavy bomb, and it was unjustifiable. One formula that was widely used in the 1950s, especially in anti-right movements: opposition to a party organization (and some against a member of a party) was the opposition, and the opposition was a counter-revolution. So week's designation as the right in this campaign is a good thing (and it is not difficult to expose some other anti-party crimes). The disaster came out of the mouth, and paid a very heavy price for this. Zhou graduated in 60 years and half a year into the second batch sent to Xinjiang. He is the only graduate student among more than 100 right-wing teachers and students from the University of Laijiang. Zhou received forced labor for more than 10 years in southern Xinjiang, in the scarcity of Taklamakan Desert farm with shovel, Cantuman for the precious youth, so many stories of day and night , plus memories of the same year's

food and clothing, so far unforgettable, sometimes in the mouth like a few Jane, this pain is like smoke, but has been affecting later. After 79 years of correction, only the opportunity to use their knowledge and expertise, became a new recruits in the Xinjiang university teachers, compared to the old classmates, the lags start is not the same day.

Things are not always one-size-fits-all. Among the young right-wing teachers of the Jiaotong University, Pan Zhenchang and Xia Yin Sun are the exceptions. They are young teachers in mechanical and vehicle professions. They are the best ones in business, because 60 years have not been in the ranks of Xinjiang, and fortunately not completely out of their profession, have played their own The soil of its expertise, especially after correction in 1979, is more like a fish. He has a lot of professional and pedagogical achievements and is nearing retirement. They have worked as Vice President of Shanghai Second Polytechnic University and Dean of Shanghai Railway University, respectively.

### **(7) reckless sin plus one**

While the whole school celebrates the fight against the right, hundreds of right-wing parties have bowed their heads to a serious review of their guilty pleas, there have actually been a few openly disobedience and pleadings. They are really frighteous and not climatic. However, how difficult it is possible that the sound of justice they emerge with the power of their own personality You, among them, after Zhao Changgen, a party member of ship power two, has to appeal according to the “Party Charter” The number of ships three Fu Rui Rong.

Fu Ruirong, a person from Shanghai city, entered the shipbuilding department in 1955, was 19 years old. After making the right in 1958, refused to accept the “retention of school, labor inspection” sanction given him by the Party Committee, and did not know his right-wing crimes, saying “I am not wrong.” insisted that “China's technology is lagging behind and should learn from foreign countries; laymen cannot lead insiders, laymen should learn from the insider.” Not right-wing rhetoric. To this end, the total branch of the ship system was dedicated to him, and in the new upper house 600, organized a “debate” attended by all the classmates of six classes in the third grade of the ship system. The slogan of more than 200 indignation students filled with indignation was a burst of slogan that resembles his dare to challenge him. The arrogance of the masses, contempt for the resolution of the party, ruthlessly pressed down on this day, 1958 On July 8, the party committee announced the decision of the Party Committee to upgrade him: “Expulsion from school, re-education through labor”. The announced voice just fell, and the prisoner car of the Public Security Xuhui Branch took him away. After 18 days of detention by the Public Security Bureau, he was pulled to the penitentiary at 723 Yokohama Road, held enough for one month, and then sent to Gansu Province on August 18. A lot of people in the same car, there are faculty right at Fudan University and the right of students from Tongji University. What you can imagine is that this part of the

right that is accepted by the Public Security Bureau, whether teachers or students, are undoubtedly elements like Fu Ruirong, who are both serious and bad attitude. They were sent to Changma Reservoir in Anxi County, Gansu Province, to repair the reservoir, pick up the Dam, and after six months, they were transferred to the Mazongshan coal mine for coal mining and carrying coal. By the end of 1960, by the end of 1960, half of the people who had been hungry at the mine, had limited rations, no food, and drank water from the coal wells. (The water was pulled from a distance) and in the last three months, the half of the people who were alive had stopped working, all suffering Night blindness, a bone as thin as firewood, in addition to a breath, really did not live. Ultimately, as a result of the humanitarian decision of the leadership, they were transferred from Gansu to Xinjiang in December 1960, eased the problem of eating, thus being able to bid farewell to death. During his continued re-education through labour in Xinjiang, Fu paid 15 yuan per month, deducting 13.5 yuan of food, leaving 1.5 yuan. The hardship of life can be counted. However, compared with Gansu, it seems to be in heaven, the reason for people to eat as heaven is here. It was not until April 1963 that the salary was increased to \$28 per month, with a slight improvement, while the right hat was not removed until the correction in 1979, after which it was arranged to work as an instructor.

Fu Ruirong, due to his life's painful experience and great psychological trauma, until his life is unmarried. After retirement, he went back to Shanghai and settled in accordance with the policy. Today, Shanghai is not his ideal destination, so, he still returned to his second hometown, Xinjiang, to spend the night scene. Looking at Fu's troubled life, today is really lamented. What happened 47 years ago is still unbelievable. If the government and the school could give more tolerance to young students then, if the school can listen to the client's arguments rather than abuse power, so that later the tragedy of one by one person may be It can be avoided.

#### **(8) on the book of affectionaries prison**

In the history of the People's Republic of China, “book and words” is a great crime, and the heaviest person has inflicted the death penalty, and the heaviest person who has committed the death penalty. Later, Li Tiande in Sichuan was sentenced to death by the people's court for writing a letter to the CPC Central Committee and the Standing Committee of the People's Congress in 1975. to commute to 20 years' imprisonment. Defense Minister Marshal Peng Dehuai was removed from office by Mao Zedong for the Lushan Conference, until he died of a tragic death from persecution during the Cultural Revolution. In 1955, the writer Hu Feng was behind a bar for more than 20 years because of the literary and artistic issue, and since 1953, Mr. Liang Shuming, member of the CPPCC Committee, was criticized for writing on the Sannong issue, and was criticized by Mao Zedong as “reactionary” and scolded as a “murderer”. (People's Publishing House publishes the fifth volume of Mao Zedong Collection, pages 107—115).

Yin Xingrong, Jiangsu Wuxi people, 1955 middle school joined the party, 1956 entered the major ship enterprises, as vice chairman of the student society, for people rustic, hard to learn, forget my work, do not talk much. Never imagined that at the end of the anti-right fill lesson in early 1958, a sudden break out of the cold door, and a big print on Yin Xingrong's right-wing material appeared, mainly listing some of his so-called "revisionist" views, classified as the right, but iron was identified as right-wing, and black paper had been identified as the right. Published to the public. By the way, Wang Derun, Chairman of the Student Union, the Northeastern man of ship four, has also divided the right for similar reasons. At this point, the anti-right wing of Jiaotong University has reached a very thorough point, and a little crazy.

Yin Xingrong due to the "light plot", and his attitude is relatively good, as a rare example of leniency, got a lightest punishment to continue reading "stay at school", and was removed from the hat at the first time in 1959 on the National Day. After his normal graduation in 1961, he was assigned to Chongqing University to teach.

The following story paved straight, both reasonable and ridiculous, and it seems a bit sad. Yin entered a major marriage in 1967 and raised three sons and daughters in several years. University teaching books, Little days can still be, But because the perception of the anti-right movement has been deeply buried for more than 10 years, Depressed, Cultural Revolution this kaleidoscope, Also really inspired his naive book angry, He took a terrible small step: from belly to book。 So it happened to write letters to the Party Central Committee and Mao Zedong himself. In order to allow the Central Committee and Mao himself to receive the letter, he wrote "Mao Yuan New Collection" on the envelope, and he wanted to transfer it through Mao's nephew. It cannot be considered thoroughly. The two letters were sent in 1974 and 1975. Mao Yuanxin received the second one. When he collapsed his family, Yin's letter was also copied out. Since it was a real name and a payment address, there was no effort to go straight to Sichuan Chongqing to major. The key word in the letter is "anti-right is the biggest historical grievance after liberation", in April 5, 1977 He was arrested on the grounds of "the basic policy of the opposition party" on the basis of his current counter-revolutionary crime, Chongqing University sentenced him to five years' imprisonment and escorted to Daliangshan labour farm near Xichang, Sichuan, to serve a prison sentence until April 4, 1979. He stayed in prison for two full years, less than one day a day. After being released from prison, a two-year salary of \$1,200 was repaid. But then, unfortunately, the wife went with people because of her husband's jail, and the family broke...

The author and Yin Xingrong were former fellow alumni, and in the work of the student union, originally impressions, he was an ordinary student, but after the blast, big waves after the sand, his image seemed very tall, admiration was born. What others wanted to do but dare to do, demonstrated his fearless spirit of personal security for justice and



truth. Foreign experts, in their monographs studying the issue of Chinese intellectuals, often determine that there are reasons for intellectuals's own weaknesses in their own personality. This is not too much to say, good, there are people of all kinds, there are souls for medals, and they climb up on the shoulders of others., and more of it is reversed, Mingzhe keeps his body, just saying that foreigners do not know deeply about China's national situation, “book” This most peaceful and rational, most consistent with the principles of the organization will be guilty by adding “words” and can be put into jail to capital punishment. This is China's national situation of “people's rule”.

May those who speak in the book become praise, and wish to move from “people rule” to “rule of law” at an early date.

### **(9) jump into the building is not full**

Mechanism II student Shi Yongyou, a Shanghai city, a Kochi family born, father is a famous architect in Shanghai, studied in the United States in the early years, and his sister settled in the United States. Shi was classified as the right in the anti-right suburb class in 1958 for “advocating the capitalist way of life” and “touting the Great Right Sun Heavy Rain and Peng Wenying”, and later was also subject to “retention of school, labor inspection”, and left in Shanghai after suffering pyelonephritis in the latter part of the suburb labor. One piece came to Xinjiang, stayed in Shanghai during no official assignment of work, until 66 years the Cultural Revolution erupted, as The right-wing elements were forced to flee. At one time, the red guards carried out a plundering of their homes, wanton humiliated the person. He jumped away from the third floor on the spot, and the grievous act did not return to justice, ending the 30-year-old young life. In 1979, Jiaotong University made right correction, by one of his sisters received the “right correction book” issued by the CPC CPC Committee. At this time he died 13 years away, from 1958 to the right 21 years, when the two children left behind had become teenagers, hoping that the trauma left in the next generation of mind will grow over time Well, there will be no more innocent people of this kind in the future.

In addition to Shi Yongyou, Mei Huanzhou, former deputy director of the Teaching Administration Section of Jiaotong University, was also due to the right-wing problem. During the Cultural Revolution disaster, he started lying on the track (attempted), and later jumped to the building.

Tong Xinfang, a physics teacher of the Jiaotong University, was persecuted in Aksu in Southern Xinjiang during the Cultural Revolution. Wang Jiyi, a student of the ship's four right-wing Wang Jiyi, who was assigned to a division in Aksonong, was also abnormal death.

### **(10) Fan Wen, where are you?**



Fan Wen, Jin Jie fourth-grade student, team secretary, Zhejiang rural people, yellow and black skin, have poor nutrition condition, rustic honest, thin head, apparently a weak person, no offensive at all. Just go back to the country, he and I were divided into the same production group, so we got together in the morning and evening, we were very tacit, to remind each other not to be late, labor help each other, just have an unannounced mind: each does not mention their right-wing problems, so as not to cause a bad understanding that inevitably may have generated so much The very sensitive new guilt of the case. (Note: “cassation” was guilty in the 1950s, and there are many examples of new sins and eating more hardships because of “cassation”. (There is now the word “defense of innocence” and “complaint”, which is really not the same!) However, after a small number of days, Pan Wen could not hold back, to break the acquiescence, and told me alone, to the effect that he responded to the call for a sound speech at the branch meeting, mainly talking about some unsatisfactory realities in rural areas. Later, he asked me with a very calm tone: “You said, I Wrong? How can not a speakers' innocence count?” I feel so warm after listening to him. Isn't that what I thought? Such heartfelt words could not have been heard since I was isolated. This is both the heart and the truth, and our common heart. However, I listened to this, and I felt terrified, my heart was shivering, but this is “turning the case” ah. At least, I don't know it well. Who dares to “turn the case”, who wants to “not know well”? Think about it in my heart, now, but the two of us, ah, do not make it good, get out of an upgraded “case group”, how to do this? I was not an old age, but suddenly died, I pinch a sweat, and Wang Gu said it discouraged him, according to the current words, that is, “You did not say, I have not heard”.

“Am I wrong?” So a simple question, why do you try to confuse Pan Wen alone? It is a common confusion of hundreds of thousands of right-wing parties. However, there is no door in front of Zhao Changgen's complaint and Fu Ruirong's arguments, then it will only be quietly endured by themselves. If they stand higher, see a little further, the anti-right parties do not Is it a farce, a joke? However, our Fan Wen lacks a “rare confuse” to make the joke true, he actually wanted to destroy his own way to get rid of this confusion, to end everything. Finally, in a fall, it was fortunate to be discovered in a timely manner, and was rescued by Huang Yifu, assistant teacher of Hunan ship system with a very good water-based ship system. It was dying. When the people arrived, they were shocked and unhappy, without words, if a delegated cadre and used his feet in contempt. Kicked his body, plus a sentence “Right dishonest!” I was the first time I met such a scene that never seen before. Humanity was lost, and people were inappropriate. This is a class struggle?! It is because of the role of a few management cadres who had a terrible left left (delegated cadres). Before the dark day, Fan Wen was escorted to the Public Security Bureau. He never returned. Day after day, day after day, his large bundle of textbooks was originally placed on a watermill under the roof, so that it was untraceable by rain and sunburned. After another year, it was only a little news that Van Wen was eventually thrown to the Shanghai psychiatric hospital by the Public Security Bureau. Difficult

friends wonder, a silent speechless, who may know a little more? Knowing that there was a very large “Gulag Islands” in the world, it was a long time later.

As a hard friend, I think of Paran Wen again and again because I thought about my own mother, a poor helpless mother, looking forward to the return of my son day and night in front of the house.

### **(11) The prison gate is open at any time**

This is my own experience.

Just after three months in the countryside, it came to work, and I was reportedly doing a good job. I was elected by the production team to be a breeder. In the agricultural society at that time, pig feeding estimates were a key department, and untrusted people were not worthy to feed pigs. The deadly thing happens to be here, blessing and suffering, a catastrophe that cannot be prevented from heaven. Things are very simple: one day, the old community breeder let me pick the feed back to the warehouse “\*\*” (tone approximate yuandou) brought back, because I did not understand the local dialect of Shanghai County very earthy “\*\*”, asked again or no essentials, in the situation, sorry to ask an endless, so I would like to understand Understandably gone, in the warehouse, find to find not both pigs and called yuandou Something, try to put the corner of an internal paste bucket cylinder back, back I pointed to the bucket cylinder and asked the old staff: “is it this?” The old staff said, it was a big mistake, this is pesticide 223! Apparently it was wrong. Things were supposed to end, but it was just the beginning.

Soon, the political smell of decentralized cadres learned about this, and the trouble came. In a few days, I am working, I was asked to go to the commune, a large yard there, a circle of houses, like a temporary construction of a detention facility, there were many prospective prisoners to be released, the atmosphere was very tense, and the whole atmosphere was very tense, and a staff member in plain clothes asked my name and so on. Ask me because of what came, I answered: There was a mistake to take pesticides, do not know what other reason. After he wrote, let me sit aside, and I was hungry and waited until the night fell, dark. Another staff member took me on a jeep parked in a faint light, and I was obedient in the car, and I saw a middle-aged woman sitting on the side before me, her face was miserable, her hands together, and the metal reflective of the handcuffs was vaguely visible. I don't know where to send me, but I feel horrible things are about to happen, often the terror attack, the whole body chills, Jeep discharged the door, rush on both sides of the field on both sides of the road, the night is very thick, occasionally a faint street light fluttering, chill for a while, but the brain is special Don't be fresh. Thinking quickly, thinking about “the tension of the situation must first suppress the internal class enemy.” The right is a class enemy, I have thought that it would be shot tonight, is it not just going to Longhua prison? So thought of loved ones, thought of the

tears of my mercy mother, think of their own injustice, even did not make any talk of the unwhite grievances, very sad, completely sad instead of fear. Because it is not up to yourself to let one minute a second to judge it.

The most horrible thing didn't happen, I was finally taken to a prison, the big iron gate opened and stuck inside. This is a typical cell of less than 12 square meters, the high light is dim light, the upper wall is a ventilated window with iron fences. In the middle of the room there is an eye-catching large wooden toilet bucket, all the rest of the area is lying horizontally seventy-eight men, The width of the room is less than two people in length, the legs on both sides have to cross each other, just like tiled A layer of canned sardines. My sudden arrival has been very late, because I did not cover my hands empty, easier to find a gap into the back and sleep, the most horrible thing since thought, and did not happen, but here is a safe world, said strange, this night sleeps especially sweet. Other scenarios in prison have no intention of taking up the space of this article, and the only meaningful work I did was to write in my cell a very detailed description of the whole process of accidentally taking pesticides, with the smell of plea: light fall, neither bad motivation nor consequences, objectively because of the sense of rhinitis Disappear (citing medical records of Shanghai public hospital as evidence). When writing this “instruction manual”, emotions are almost difficult to control, that is, even if the language is very euphemism, proper wording, but the brilliant direction, the courage to say “no”, leapfrog on paper, I believe that this time in my accident has reached the humiliation I can endure The bottom line is, if I accept the right accusations and accept right-wing sanctions, dare not plead and against my heart review is trying to kneel “live” Well, then, this time, I am guilty to jail, I will not retreat, I want to argue, I want to fight, I'm going to stand “dead.” It turns out that the moral and spiritual power is immense, and it triumphs the fear of everything. I asked the old community members to testify and confrontate them on the instructions. I suggested that if this happened to an ordinary citizen, would it be the same? Right and destruction of production must be inevitable?

After writing, handed over, I came down for a few days, but I was like a leaking ball. Disappointed. Because, I saw this house full of criminals, so I can say this is not the current but “historical”. The two next to me, one wealthy farmer, seems to have had a little experience in production, and there was a conflict with the production captain on production planning and scheduling, and the other because of the deep overtime and overnight work. And whirling out strange things, it turned out that he was a regulator, and one opposite me was an overseas affiliate, who was not working enough. Belongs to the production of confrontation... this room is all elements of each other, which makes me see myself and makes me less optimistic. “Tensions need to be suppressed first...” often echoed in the ears, and in this room it was honored.

The hope in the cell every day is to count on the guards to summon me, about a week has passed, and finally there is the only summons that took me to a hospital for a five-sensory

examination. This is a good sign of progress. More than ten days have passed unknowingly, after all, have entered autumn, I have no quilt at night, once a day, I have no towels and toothbrushes, no loved ones know that I am inside, no one sent me, devolved cadres to send me in. It is already enough to make work for him, right companions are all too busy. Stayed enough for about two weeks, ushered in a Mid-Autumn Festival Night, a little iron window out of the month's bright and bright, I cried, thought of my mother, thought of the classmates, thought of their current situation and the grievances of nowhere to speak, I cried sadly.

After 15 days, I was called out and I could go back, and the elder wearing glasses asked me to sign a name on one page, and suddenly, I saw four words "Student Right" in the upper right corner of the paper page. The elder said that I had no luggage, and said: "Look at you, it was good," and asked me to pay the food expenses (along with the return bus fee that I borrowed to me). I promised to step out of the gate with pleasure. This was the original "Shanghai County Detention Center". Minhang District, Shanghai.

The "case" was completely clear, but it was not over, and a "detention warrant" (presumably the only one I signed when I left the detention centre) was quietly placed in my file, causing my mobility to fail in the 1970s. Later, repeated requests to the Shanghai County Detention Centre for withdrawal without success, until 1979, after a miscalculation, had to ask the Jiaotong University that "if it was not the right, such an event would obviously not be detained, it was the cause of the incident...", of course, to be resolved.

Because there is absurd logic, there is a terrible result, and it is because there is absurd logic, and now to turn the right into the current counter-revolution can also be added, such as the destruction of production or anything. Isn't it often possible to see class enemies sabotaging production and something like that? What cattle is how, the crop is like this, the machine in the factory called class enemies? I dare say I am the one that is qualified to doubt their authenticity. There were reports of millions of cases of grievances recorded by the Supreme Court in the late 1970s. It is important to reflect, and, more importantly, to identify the causes of these wrongs.

Now that it is the right, the prison door is within easy reach. But I often think about this matter, laughing, I laugh at my "suspicion of pigs", laughing myself as "people are not as valuable as pig", and I want to laugh and laugh at the dark castle that can not be touched, the "Gulag Islands".

## **(12) relatives Yu sad others no song**

Qin Ji, a student of the electrical department, once participated in the Chinese People's Volunteer Army into the North Korean War, Armistice and returned to the country, admitted to the Jiaotong University, was a small class leader, performed well, and the

masses had high prestige The main thing is unobstructed. Usually, there have been some “internal news” on the North Korean battlefield. After the campaign's exposure, analysis of the platform, of course, it is very serious, “ugly... glorified...” as a result, the position slid to the right. Of course, this is revealed after the full launch of the masses, deep exposure, this “expose” is an important weapon of the historical movement, it can make class enemies nowhere to hide, if left up, it can also stir everyone at risk. After Qin Ji was revealed as the right, 58 years were subjected to labor inspection and punishment, divided in Baobei Township in Shanghai County, until the second year, during a water grass operation used for pig feed, unfortunately drowned to death. The thing is this: originally fishing water grass from the shore is less efficient. Qinji has taken the initiative to drop off the water, fall from the water up, and someone on the shore, unfortunately, the water grass must not take off and suffer. His death was both ordinary and grievous, but in that year his death was just the same as disappearing among the right. It is not incomprehensible that the authorities of the Jiaotong University can say nothing about the death of the enemy of a class enemy in the countryside, who is in the process of labor.

Huang Xiaoxen, Shanghai, 1956 entered the ship major, 58 years of anti-right fill class on the right, the same year to the suburbs labor, 1960 collective into the country, was divided into five divisions of the Corps, for more than 10 years, has been doing hard work, 1975 in the mountain of open manni mine, because of negligence, disregard of the person A security supervisor detonated and was killed. The scene is unbearable, the original 1.70 meters yellow small marks, broken limbs fit up less than half, so, he left. People die, and the most miserable is not a single death. In a moment, it is completely unknown, to say that the real worst still has to count the living hat. Because of the hat, thousands of right-wing people have been deprived of their freedom and accept labor for a long time. Imagine that by April 1978, there were more than 200,000 uncapped right-wing elements across the country (report from the United Front Department of the Communist Party of China and the Public Security Department). These over 200,000 people eventually removed all the “right-wing” hats before November 1978 after the publication of document No. 55 of the history of good history, three years of natural disasters, 8 years of resistance are all one-digit, the Criminal Law of the People's Republic of China sets the term of imprisonment for a period of 6 More than 15 years or less, however, the remaining 200,000 right hats have been worn for 21 years. It can be described as a long night, boundless bitter sea, Jiaotong right-wing, Xu Buyuan, Wang Shoucai, Zhang Xi, Wang Yulun, Li Changbin. Fu Ruiyong... is one of them, and Huang Xiaoxin is a 17 years since wearing a hat in 1958 for the desire to take off the hat has not been realized to say goodbye to this hopeless earthly world. Everything is impossible to reschedule. If you live another year, you can see the fall of the Gang of Four.

However, at the time of correction in 1979, Huang Xiaoxin was taken back by his mother in Shanghai for his son in distant Xinjiang, “Right Correction Conclusions”. The white-

haired mother held his son's "Conclusion", a miserable pathetic, crying, and supported by the old three sons back home.

Youguang, was the second batch of right-wing students deported to Xinjiang in 1960 at the Urumqi overhaul factory, dug tunnels in 1969 under the most dangerous post, and was smashed and killed when the cable was broken, leaving his wife and three children, and the youngest child would not walk.

Classmates such as Qin Ji, Huang Xiaoxen and Youguangyan have given their young lives worth remembering in positions used for atonement or punishment because of misdrawing the right.

### **(13) the way to survive is "treason"**

Wang Yulun (Wang Yulun), Jiangsu Nanjing, 609 class students, 58 years old when the right was grabbed right in 58 years old, and most of the students of the right have the same experience, after being punished by "retention of school, labor inspection", to Xinjiang for 60 years of collective deportation to Xinjiang, divided into a farm division of the Corps, the division is located in the southern Aksu region, this area is located in the south foothills of the Tianshan, far away About 800 km southwest of Urumqi, road conditions were very poor, traffic was extremely inconvenient. The change area is adjacent to today's Kazakhstan and the Kyrgyz Republic. Aksu city is only 100 km away from Kazakhstan on the map.

To farm a division of just the right there are 7, 8 people, a number of shipbuilding professional first points to a farm division shipping team, they combine professional, welded a 4, 5 meters long hull, because the Tarim River navigation conditions limited, the hull is often stranded in the river, Lara walk, a year later will not work. Wang has taught books at the school of the division and also worked. After the start of the social education movement in 1965, the right has been concentrated on labor and management strengthened. Shortly after the Cultural Revolution began, the cultural revolution began to concentrate on the work of five categories of "rich and bad right", new labor workers and people with problems, and strengthened authoritarian measures. The situation of these people, including the right, was conceivable, not to mention the farms of the meticulous regiment of the proletarian dictatorship. By 1967, it was impossible to think that our alumni Wang Yulun took such a step: with another Korean right from Anhui, went out of the Soviet Union. On the day of the loss, the company leader launched an investigation and made a hanging confession on one who was usually good with Wang. On the next day, several men were sent to ride along the road and hunt up the mountain. In less than three days, Wang Han two people were caught back. Originally, they did not dare to go on the road, they had to go on the road, and they were hiding in the cave. Inside, the king came out to find drinking water was found.

The “class enemy” escaped, added tension to the company, and later the group also displayed their “guilt evidence”: maps, compasses, ropes and knives. The same sympathy thinks that being caught back is a big blessing, because otherwise it is impossible to go out only when frozen starve and die. The straight-line distance on this 200 km map is actually shielded across the northwest of the Tianshan Mountains. To the north is 7435 meters above sea level, stretching hundreds of kilometers above the snow line. It is difficult to reach the other side.

Why does Wang Yulun know that there are tigers but prefer Tiger Mountain, dare to risk the danger of nine dead life? Is it “betrayed the motherland”? Of course, the charges can be imposed, how not to twist, how unfit ah. Poems say: “life is precious, love price is higher, if for freedom, both can be thrown.” This is quite relevant. However, for Wang Yulun at the time, I'm afraid it was not so dashing and romantic, and the desire for freedom did not need to reach such a level of luxury, at best, just for “survival”, for the minimum right to survival (now called the most basic human rights), you should know that at that time, Wearing the right hat for nearly 10 years still has not moved, and now publicly declared to “put the ground, rich, anti, bad, right flip Step on another foot in the ground, so that they will never turn over.” He estimates that with the development of the Cultural Revolution, the right will not have any good results. Where to flee Xinjiang to seek tranquility, it was the mountains and rivers throughout the country where the storm of the revolution was everywhere, and went home to Nanjing, and thought that her mother, who was a middle school teacher, was also overwhelmed by the same problem of the right in 1957. After a long disappointment, want to find a way to survive, the heart of survival, why is it wrong?

However, the punishment was so ruthless. He was sentenced to a heavy sentence of 14 years in prison for “treason”. After spending 12 years in prison, the blessing of the General Assembly of To-III Central Committee, screened the verdict in 1979 while correcting the right issue, and was free.

Mr. Ma Sicong, former director of the Central Conservatory of Music, successfully escaped the United States in the early days of the Cultural Revolution. At that time he was naturally a “traitor”, later called “patriotic traitor”, I think, why did our alumni, the unnamed junior Wang Yulun, try not to be patriotic? Wang from a young young student who had just reached the age of 18, began to be beaten by “mother” for 10 years. Then he sat in prison for a full 12 years. As his fellow alumni and hard friends, I was deeply dismayed and unbalanced for his encounter. However, he looked very faint, thought very well and laughed. It is necessary to understand, tolerance is the noble virtue of mankind and a sign of the progress of civilization. , if the government had this understanding and tolerance towards its people, rather than adopting a harsh policy of “defaming the city, defaming the city”, there would be no many unfortunate consequences in the future.



The dream of “shipbuilding engineer” had long been dashed when he left the Jiaotong University, and the 22 most precious youth years of life had gone with misery. From 1980, 41 years old, began a new life, Wang Yulun with a solid foundation, dedicated pursuit to become an excellent physics teacher, and has little success in his amateur hobby for radio TV and antenna. Wang Yulun suffered from the physical and psychological devastation of his first half of his life, he suffered from silicosis in the long life of the coal mine, and retired early at the age of 52. After his retirement, he was granted an official visa as a private interpreter in 93 and went abroad to neighboring Kazakhstan at the Alashankou port in Xinjiang, where he lived in Almaty for two months. Isn't that the place where his death escaped in 1967? After more than 20 years, the motherland has changed in reform and opening up, and the world is changing.

#### **(14) Makima Tianshan**

Zhang Xi, Shanghai people, 61 class students of internal combustion locomotives, 1958 January Jiaotong University anti-right remediation class classified as the right, due to “serious circumstances, bad attitude” and was “expelled from school, re-education through labor” severe punishment, 1958 to the country, 1960 collective into the country. As an example, reeducation through labour is carried out by the Public Security Bureau. However, since more people are sent to university students to include such correctional measures through labor, the Public Security Bureau is inextricably digested, it has to send some of them to the universities themselves for “upbringing”, so they put them into the countryside, although inevitably a bit unabated, both. But you have expelled them, how do you go to educate people again, anyway a pot of porridge. For example, in addition to Zhang Xi, there are seats and Han (hot locomotive), Fan Shengmin (boat four) and so on.

Today, memories of the history of more than 40 years ago, even when it was experienced, there is a feeling of play, not to mention that these historical truths are a play. Zhang Xi is serious because his right-wing remarks, including chicken and garlic, have a total of more than 20, but there is no one that really has quality and weight, and “bad attitude”, that's because he holds two articles dead, one does not expose others, the second is death does not admit, and the first article is a little disdain for the young people. Gentleman style, the so-called “dog bite when”, the second article is as a child play, a little child-friendly. The fact is this. At a time when the five classes of the whole grade jointly opened his struggle meeting, the right speech asked him whether he had, he said nothing, that when a classmate who originally opened the class and made a record, stood up and testified: “Zhang Xi, you are not honest. Your statement is recorded here “Zhang Xi refuted: “You have not recorded it right, I don't say that.” After a burst of outrage, excitement, slogan. Making this struggle related to the life and death of socialism will open into a farce. The blame was Zhang Xi. At that time, this was not a child player, and the child could die without admitting. Of course, those young students at the time were so serious, so pious, and now it seems very naive and ridiculous. Does it say anything a primary school



student said and dare not to admit to say what he said, at least to say what the family did not insist on and promote. It is not necessary to use the power of the State to put people under the power of the country. Dead land, in this way, even if socialism is preserved, isn't socialist rivers shaken?

Zhang Xi and several others, such as Huang Xiaoxen and Xu Cailin, were divided into one of the most difficult conditions. The division is located in the area of Hami, Zhejiang Province, the division is located in the area of Hami in Zhejiang Province. Zhang Xi, after two years of digging Mengnitu mine, has been divided to Xinjiang Balikun Ranch near Mongolia since 1962. Until 1973, Wrangler life for 11 years, 11 years of the nomadic life of Bari Kun prairie, arduous abnormal, in the scarce track of deserted mountain steppe, experience of wolf group, lonely horse and sheep as companion, but also studying English alone and forget all the fun, with the local ha In his dealings, the Kazak herders brought his Kazakh language to a level of infancy. When the Cultural Revolution swept across the mainland, there was no hideaway, even the desert and the wasteland were no exception. Zhang Xi was unbearable. He fled back to Shanghai for more than a year. In 1970, Xinjiang was captured in a “study class” for a year and a half. 1973-1975 to small coal mining media up to five years, a long and arduous transformation career a total of 21 years passed, from 1958 as a young person who had just reached the age of 20 when the right was expelled from school to 42 years old Zhang Xi, who had passed a puzzling year in 1979, at that time, neither became a family nor established a career, all headed by a single person It is a covered roll wrapped in wool felt.

“Internal combustion locomotive professional” has become a distant and strange term. After the Third Plenum, after the Third Plenum, eclectic selection of talents, in 1980 Zhang Xi had the opportunity to take his unintended high ranking to the English translation of Urumqi Petrochemical Plant of Xinjiang Petroleum Administration, which is purely benefiting from a good home The result of the enlightenment of the court and his own efforts, 1981 with a secondary school teacher Married, 43 years old only have their own warm and stable home. In 1985, she gave birth to a girl, until 1996 Zhang Xi retired, children are attending grade 5 of primary school. Zhang Xi, can be called a real Wrangler.

### **(15) Normal marriage is affected**

A campaign against the right will leave so much influence, which may not even be expected by the authors. Of course, for politicians, the fate of hundreds of thousands of people is nothing. A very simple thing, who wore a right-wing hat, his normal marriage is destined to be affected.

First, before the right hat is not picked, it is basically impossible to marry, that is, it is not possible to marry until the caps are picked, and the hats are not timely or even indefinitely, leading to many people who are too old to marry.

Second, even if the hat-picking is still known as the “hat-picking right”, the actual political discrimination persists, there is discrimination, and there is a bad reputation, so it is difficult to have a normal marriage.

Third, because of particularly troubled experiences or traumatized people in the right, they often do not marry for life, a larger proportion among the right. If there were no corrective measures after 22 years against the right, that is, 79 years, the proportion would be greater.

It is self-evident that marriage is generally much later than normal people, and that's even later in the late 1970s until the correction in 1979. Such as Yang Shangzheng, Li Changbin, Wang Yulun (Wang Yulun), Zhang Xi, etc., while the teacher's right-wing is older when the right party needs to be corrected, for example, teacher Wang was 59 years old when he married in 1980, and his spouse was a widowed female teacher and did not give birth after marriage.

Lifelong unmarried photos are: Wang Delirium Yuan (who died in Xinjiang in 1996), former students Fu Ruirong, Song Lian, Tang Yongliang, Xu Huawang, etc. (not married until the mid-1990s).

Most of the original students right after picking their caps are agricultural workers or family members from Sichuan, Jiangsu, Henan, Gansu, etc. (referring to women who do not work). This is the same as the situation of Li Zhilan, the protagonist of the Wrangler Xu Ling is looking for his wife Li Zhilan, art reproduces the true life.

## **(16) Original Qingyuan is the time**

Almost 50 years have passed since the scourge of the anti-right movement, and now the era of “monk umbrella, lawlessness” has also come to an end. The consequences of the anti-right movement are serious and historic significance are profound, and it is a heavy page in both contemporary Chinese history and in the history of the CPC. There is also a heavy page in the history of Shanghai Jiaotong University for more than 100 years.

It should be said that research on this historical movement is still not enough, such as the causes, subjects and responsibilities of the movement, consequences and effects, future prevention, etc. Official research has been vacant. It has been 50 years old, and even a positive history of a “anti-right” movement has not been seen. Often? As for issues that are still real, such as compensation for the apology of those responsible, President Hu Jintao stressed “not to forget history and compensate”. Although the anti-right movement

and Japan's invasion of China cannot be completely analogous, it is common from the point of view of injury. The place of. Moreover, for the domestic, for their own people to do it more, there will be no resistance. Speaking of cheesy, compensation, money, “debt to repay money,” and the wages withheld by the right because of the wrong penalty have not yet been made up, should he make up? Hundreds of thousands of people have been wronged, the number is too large. Spiritual compensation is extravagant. Is it okay to apologize for not money? To apologize for doing something wrong, it is both a civilized standard and a requirement to govern the country by virtue of Germany. It is also very hoped that the Jiaotong University will collate the anti-right information and not erase it from school history. The fate of more than 300 teachers and students of the right today can be investigated on a case-by-case basis, especially those who died or disappeared due to the direct cause of the year (such as Qin Ji, Paran Wen, etc.) are more responsible for the rehabilitation of their families and their families. When the class struggle was used as the platform, now people-oriented, it was time to recall the lost humanity and conscience. (Complete/This article was written on the 100th anniversary of Shanghai Jiaotong University, not accepted for publication)

#### **(17) dog tail mink excess words (Shi Shao Kei) - the original renewal**

In 2001, I had the opportunity to speak at the 40th anniversary of the graduation of the 61st Shanghai Jiaotong University Shipbuilding Department, including Mr. Yang Nara, who is now a member of the Shanghai Shipbuilding College, and other leaders attended by nearly 300 old students, I have the opportunity to speak, saying: “Hope school and department leadership, for students in the future To speak of tolerance, love, if so, as we once The misfortune will not happen again.” [To disappoint Mr. Shi Shaoji. Now the school has not only firewalls, full video cameras, but also information security officers, and more stringent monitoring of teachers and students. — Wuyi III]

I thought about how, in the early years of the KMT rule, three students were taken away by the police because of the parade. At that time, the principal Cai Yuanpei went to the police station to have some of his own students, and in 1957, our principal and provost disappear from the classroom for hundreds of their students. Will it be a deaf ear? Yes, they disobey, however, how alone are they, that the whole society has lost its voice, the people have lost even the last voice of justice, and what is the reason for it? It is a fear of a combination of intangible and immense spirituality and the power of State violence reinforced by movements: intellectuals, multiple criticism of the literary world (Biography of Martial Arts, Hu Shi, Red House Dream, Ding Chen opposition group, etc.), anti-town, anti-Hu movement, etc. After the anti-right, up to the Cultural Revolution, this force reached its peak. Forgive them, for the innocent lost leadership and the entire disobedient society!

The fallacy of the anti-right movement can basically be summed up by only two: one is the absurd of logic and the other is the error of power. Of course, from another perspective, it's not a joke if Stanford University students criticize the ruling Republicans, and the Republican Party Committee at Stanford University of the United States put these students on XX molecule hats for disciplinary action or even assigned to Nevada for labor reform?

Reflecting on history is not only about clearing mistakes, but to learn from history. In that year, an individual's "masculine" can directly lead to disaster for so many people. Isn't this a lack of democracy and the rule of law, human rights and constitutional lacunae, caused by a power that cannot be supervised?

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