

Yang Jinguo: "Fight against the Right in Qi County, Henan Province" ("Shi Hai", No. 3, 1994)

On April 27, 1957, the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China (CPC) launched a windy campaign in the whole party, launched a popular proposal for criticism to the Party, promote socialist democracy and deeply oppose bureaucracy, sectarianism and subjectivity. During the winds, a very small number of bourgeois right-wing activists advocated the so-called "big song", "magnification", "big democracy" and "big democracy", and took the opportunity to launch a wanton offensive against the Party and the nascent socialist system, in an attempt to replace the leadership of the Communist Party, negate the socialist system and abolish the people's democratic dictatorship. If you do not respond to such rampant attacks, the Party will not be able to lead the people on the path of socialism. Therefore, it is necessary and correct that the Party Central Committee promptly proposed to counter the attacks by the bourgeois right-wing elements. (Wu according to: nonsense.)

From September 1854 to August 1962, Qi County abolished the formation, incorporated into Tangyin County. At the end of 1957, under the situation of the whole party rectified and anti-right situation, the Tongyin County Committee of the Communist Party followed the instructions of its superiors and carried out a fight against the right. However, the fight against the right in Tangyin County has significantly expanded, with adverse consequences.

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On December 17, 1957, Tangyin County began the whole wind and anti-right movement. The county committee followed the deployment of the superior, first half a month to hold an expansion meeting of cadres at the county, district and township level. According to statistics, the participants 3,583 people, including 980 party members, 783 members, 1,820 masses, according to the system, the county authority 1,030 people, district and township cadres 1,082, primary and secondary school teachers 1,282, the troupe 189. In addition, 530 party representatives from the Agrarian Society attended the meeting. On December 17, Comrade Xue Shuangqing, first secretary of the Communist Party Committee, on behalf of the County Committee, conveyed to the Assembly the implementation of the resolutions of the Third Plenum of the Eighth CPC Central Committee and the spirit of the provincial party congress; 18th, the second secretary of the CPC County Committee Zhang Fengqi to the Assembly made a report on the work of the county since the achievement of senior cooperatives. The report of the two secretaries, on the basis of affirmative achievements, pointed out that some comrades within the Party in Tangyin County lack due understanding of the new tasks in the new

period, are accustomed to dealing with problems with old views, and treating the masses with methods of combating oppression, resulting in dissociation from the masses, sectarianism, and the actual bureaucracy, sectarianism, and doctrine Opinion continues to grow in the party. In order to improve the level of Marxist ideology of the whole Party, improve the style of the Party and close party relations in order to adapt to the needs of the socialist revolution and construction, it was decided to conduct a rectifying movement across the county, calling on party members to participate actively in the campaign, and invited non-party democrats to help the Party to correct the wind.

The Tongyin County Committee of the Communist Party of China (CPC), in accordance with the procedures prescribed by its superiors, divided the winding process into four stages: Daming, Countering the Right, Focusing on Rectification and Upgrading. On December 19, 1957, the county committee announced that the conference officially entered the stage of the grand song, called on comrades to the meeting, what opinions on the county committee or grassroots leadership, should be singing out without reservation, singing eclectic form, can be used in large print, small print, comics, poetry allegro, comics, poetry, etc. Write a letter directly to the leadership. Some people have mentioned the high level of loyalty and disloyalty to the party to understand. Ask people to daring, thoroughly put, Naruto enough, put through. The participants moved to the call of the county committee to smell the wind and responded positively, on the first day there was a sweeping climax.

In order to bring about a new climax, the county committee seize the typical units of the county, social and cultural and cultural and social systems, and promptly carry out the General Assembly praise. On December 21, the County Committee formulated the “Several Disciplines in the Great Ming Magnification”, requiring comrades who give opinions to the party, to eliminate their concerns, speak freely, and to “speak unspoken and endless”, and demanded that any unit and individual should not be allowed to obstruct, suppress or retaliate against the opener, if the violator, will see Its circumstances are of importance, and the party discipline and discipline is given. After the release of discipline, and in order to make it climax rising, the Office of the Communist Party Committee of the Communist Party Committee of the Communist Party of China (CPC) created the “General Assembly Express” to choose the size of the “Conference Express” or “shelling”, “fire” and other typical materials. Many people see their poems, allegro, comics or other singing Put the material lead printed on the “Express”, sounded more enthusiasm.

After several times, many people have thought worries, frightened, afraid of “catch the right” later in the campaign, fear that when the bad typical “get debated”, sounded a moment of convergence. The General Assembly Office found that “two fears” and published a targeted commentary article in the third issue of the Express News. The article said: “Secretary Xue has made assurances to everyone on behalf of the county

committee that this meeting will not debate people, do not catch the right, mainly to help the county committee to reverse the three major principles.” The article also said: “Three major” is deeply entrenched, with its historical roots and social roots. To completely eradicate it, to put a small fire down to no avail, it must be firm will and magnify the fire. Only in this way, the “Three major” can be burned out. Otherwise, it will return to death, endanger the party and the people, comrades participating in the meeting It is necessary to reinvent, take the victory forward, set off a higher wave of orgasm.

Comments on the article on the Express, cleared the worries of participants, sounded constantly in depth, many people said: “Senior society, wasteland, reduced production, it is better to do alone!” “One pound of grain per day, low standard, not enough to eat!” “The big boss cannot lead the insider.” “After the Soviet Red Army entered the northeast, discipline was poor and pulled away a lot of Chinese pork after liberation!” And so on. After more than 20 days of revelation, resonated on 128,426, when the county committee considered reasonable article 62,962, accounting for 49.62% of the total, 51,204 of misunderstandings and one-sided errors, accounting for 40.5% of the total, 12,494 reactionaries, accounting for 9.88% of the total. The movement posted 57,631 large print newspapers, an average of 16.6 per person, 5,118 cartoons, an average of 1.42 per person. The county committee believes that it has basically met the requirements of Naruto enough to put it through.

Judging from the content, there are aspects that belong to the Party's policy and policy aspects, there are leadership ideological style, there are issues of “Three Counters',” “Five Counters',” “Breeze”, “Breeze” and “Trials”; there are also aspects of salary evaluation; there are also aspects of the living welfare system; there are also streamlining institutions and comrades with each other Between. In short, most criticisms and suggestions have positive implications for improving the work of the Party and strengthening party community relations and promoting the socialist revolution and building.

On January 11, 1958, according to the deployment of the General Assembly, shifted from the whole wind to the anti-right struggle stage, the county committee first convened a conference of participants, to summarize the previous paragraph and report on the mobilization against the rampant attacks of right-wing elements. The report clearly states: “Some right-wing elements are now subverting the party leadership and attacking the socialist system by helping us to rectify the wind. This is a fierce class struggle, a life and death struggle between you and me. Therefore, everyone needs to recognize the enemy and respond firmly to the reactionary rhetoric of the right-wing elements. Refuted... do not win all, never recruit soldiers!” The call of the county committee, at that time, many people did not understand it. They thought it was a masterpiece, nothing to find things, deliberately caught the braids of their family, so they were hesitant and watched. Some leaders criticized these people, saying that this was an invisible class struggle and had insufficient understanding of the dangers of rampant attacks by right-wing activists. Class

struggles are insensitive and do not link the struggle against the right to the situation throughout the country. So, the county committee organized the participants to learn the anti-right struggle material, hold a bitter congress to improve “class consciousness”; secondly, to train anti-right backbone, build up the ranks of activists, and third, through individual conversations, the backbone tandem, so that the middlemen overcome “sympathy” to “the left” and the right. The molecules fight.

After the units organized the leftist ranks, using the form of Dashing, amplifying and debating, began to counter the attacks by right-wing elements and establishing a list of right-wing elements according to the general “criteria for dividing right-wing elements”. When dividing right-wing molecules, use metaphysical, infinite outline approach, i.e., regardless of your motive, as long as a sentence or a few sounded content coincides with the Standard, you can “check the right”. For example, it has been said that “there is a difference in life between workers and farmers” is “attacking industrial and farmers' alliances”; for example, “intellectuals cannot be treated with the six-word approach of “unity, education, transformation” is “the intellectuals policy of opposition parties”; for example, someone who does not learn no studies and leads a layman, is “attacking workers and farmers cadres. “Opposition and government workers”, if anyone wants to say that the Soviet Union has some drawback, is “trying to divide socialism” Camp”. In addition, the issue of historical links between right-wing elements has been identified. Members of the Kuomintang Party, Sam-Youth League members, and those with high family composition and historically tainted are most easily classified as right-wing elements.

With regard to the delineated right-wing elements, take a brutal struggle, mercilessly strike, carry out small gatherings against the right-wing elements. Each unit has set up an “attack combat group”, and every unit has set up “attack combat teams”, every day and night, “short soldiers” to fight in turn, let the rightists check themselves, expose others, and dig out the roots and purpose of reactionary thinking. Some fighting teams, on the right elements of the so-called “stubborn, cunning resistance”, frequently hit, pushed back and forth, called “the attitude of the whole.” Some fighting groups, in front of the general public, let the right-wing elements stand up tables, hanging pots, and stigmatize their personality. Some fighting teams pulled right-wing elements into the countryside and factories, allowing farmers and workers to criticize and do everything in a variety of ways to do what they want. There was no stop in the organization. Many right-wing elements could not withstand political pressure and physical devastation, eat or sleep well, and individual right-wing elements were forced to commit suicide.

Statistics at the end of January 1958, the Congress captured a total of 506 rightists, and after the work of correcting mistakes, final approval was 321, of which 73 were both right-wing and counter-revolutionary, accounting for 11.9 per cent of the total number of right-wing elements, 248 were handled solely by right-wing elements, accounting for

88.1 per cent of the total number of right-wing elements. These right-wing elements, divided from the political landscape, 36 party members, accounting for 14.52 per cent of the total number of right-wing elements, 56 members, 22.5 per cent of the total, non-party masses 156, or 62.9 per cent of the total number of non-party groups; from the level, 28 cadres at the district level, accounting for 11.3 per cent of the total number of right-wing elements, the rest of the general cadres, 220 staff, business and business persons, representing 88.7 per cent of the total.

At the late stage of the anti-right struggle, 248 right-wing elements were dealt with separately, expelled 48 people from civil service (5 of whom worked for their own livelihood, 1 who had not been expelled from public service through labour), accounting for 19.3% of the total number of right-wing activists; 116 persons dismissed from public office and sent to rural supervision of labour, accounting for 46.9 per cent of the total right; 43 people who abolished their former duties to supervise the labor in rural areas, accounting for the right 17.3 per cent of the total number; 29 persons who were removed from their posts, representing 11.7 per cent of the total right; 10 persons who abolished posts with lower entitlements, accounting for 4 per cent of the total right; 2 persons exempted from disciplinary action, representing 0.8 per cent of the total number of right-wing elements. In the fight against the right, the “focus rectification” and “summing up improvement” phases were squeezed out due to the lengthy period of revelation of the right and dealing with the right. In the autumn of 1958, the county committee organized an anti-right remedial class, and several hundred more right-wing elements were identified around 1962.

On August 21, 1962, Qitang County divided, Qi County area originally set up 168 people right, that year screening 43 people. In October 1978, in accordance with the spirit of document No. 5 of the CPC Central Committee, Qixian County Committee set up an office of the leading group for the work of removing right-wing hats at the county committee's United Front Department, specializing in corrective work for the right, through a review of 125 right-wing activists in the county, all the right-wing hats were removed and politics resumed. cure reputation. In addition to 40 already employed, 84 people (including 22 state cadres, 29 teachers and 4 employees), only one person has not been placed in work. Due to 86 adults in the right strains, except 61 already working, all the remaining 25 people were placed in work and placed 4 special hardship children. Due to the household food relationship between 56 families and 149 people in the right-affected company, all from rural household food relations to urban household food relations.

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Tangyin County's anti-right struggle is wrong in both guiding ideas and methods and strategies. This is the main reason for the expansion of the anti-right. In the guiding

ideology, the fight against the right confuses two types of contradictions of different nature. As can be seen from the results of the rehabilitation of the right-wing elements, the real opposition party and anti-socialism. The right-wing elements are very few, and in many regions or units, they do not even exist. Most people have made some criticism and suggestions to the work of the Party and to the Party's cadres. These criticisms are either correct or one-sided, but they are not genuinely opposed to the party or anti-socialism. Some leaders and comrades do not listen to the criticism of faithful and counterproductive criticism. These criticisms are viewed as anti-party, anti-socialist, and use of power in their hands to suppress democracy, fight retaliation and bring within the people. Contradictions as contradictions against me and comrades and friends as enemies, this is a major factor in the expansion of anti-right; secondly, in the fight against the right, the use of these wrong methods such as big song, magnification, big debate, big print, and even use deceit means to "lead the snake out of a hole", "let the herb be born", "This is an important factor in the expansion of the anti-right strategy.

The consequences and effects of the expansion of the struggle against the right are serious. First, many loyal comrades, many friends who have cooperated with the party for many years, and many politically passionate and immature youth as right-wing elements, equating them with the earth, rich and anti-bad, as class enemies, have been subjected to undue blows and repression for a long time, so that they are in socialist construction. In addition, one person is mistaken as right-wing elements, family and children, relatives and friends are all affected by the company. Political work has been affected to varying degrees, not only to the right-wing, but also to the cause of the State and the party.

Secondly, the practice of expanding the struggle against the right is reflected in theory, shaken and modified the scientific findings of the Eighth Congress on the main contradictions of our society, and restated: "Before the completion of the socialist society, the struggle between the proletariat and the bourgeois, the socialist road and the path of capitalism. The struggle has always been the main contradiction within our country". From then on, the left-leaning line of "class struggle as the platform" began to appear, and wrong views such as "prefer not right," and "left is better than right", and this has become the source of theoretical roots that later the Party has expanded over time and again on the issue of class struggles. This erroneous theory, in the "Cultural Revolution" The period developed to the point of peak, until 1978 the Third Plenum of the 11th CPC Central Committee was rectified. For 23 years, the harm and damage caused were enormous.

Third, the fight against the right changed the Party's correct assessment of intellectuals in 1956, not acknowledging that the vast majority of intellectuals are already part of the working class, and placing them into the category of exploitative class must be "education and transformation" for a long term. From then on, the phenomenon of disregard for intellectuals began to emerge, as the education sector captures the most

right (1957 primary and secondary school staff caught the right 176, in 1958 and 119 from the right, catch a total of 295 from the right, accounting for 18.04% of the county's teaching staff, Tangyin County teachers caught more than 30 right-wing, accounting for 50% of the total number of teachers in the school), resulting in secondary school graduates reluctant to enrol in teacher training colleges and are reluctant to be teachers of the people.

Fourthly, the fight against the right has undermined and weakened the Party's socialist democracy and the rule of law, and undermines the good tradition of truth that the Party has always advocated. In the fight against the right, some people in power, do not appear in their background, do not blow down their motivations. With only words, they can reach out infinitely, make comrades into right-wing elements, consider comrades as enemies, and be treated by party discipline and political discipline. This creates a party that does not rely on democracy and the rule of law, and rely on those in power to use oppression. Law deals with the precedent of internal contradictions of the people. As a result, the concept of socialist democracy and the rule of law in the minds of the people is weak, and the good tradition of seeking truth has weakened. Many people are accustomed to Annunciation without worrying about the good news, dare not tell the truth. Many people do not rely on democracy and the rule of law to deal with problems, and they are used to turning circles from the baton surrounding those in power, this also After 1958, the “five winds” (that is, communist wind, blind command wind, forced command wind, exaggerated wind, cadres specialization wind) the main factor of severe flooding.

We should learn from history, learn the lessons of the expansion of the struggle against the right, adhere to the basic line of the Party, adhere to the four basic principles, adhere to reform and opening-up, promote the Party's good tradition of seeking truth, promote socialist democracy, strengthen the socialist legal system, and strengthen the construction of socialist modern socialism with Chinese characteristics The country struggles.

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