

# Handouts and Cheetsheet

# First day deliverable

## Story-driven:

- Write the draft story
- Leave blanks for numbers, data tables, and charts
- Survey related data set

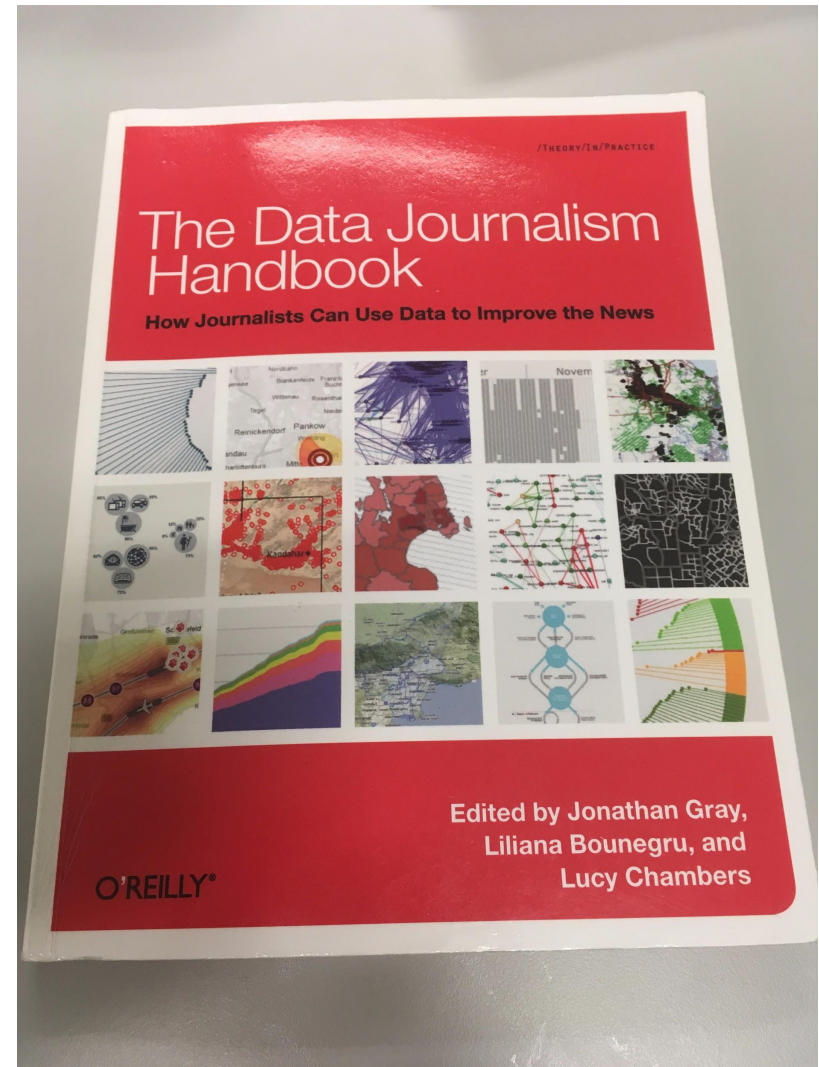
## Data-driven:

- Forget about “news” for now
- Determine your main dataset -- the more dimension, the better potential
- Observe the dimensions and ask questions
- Survey related data set

# Workflow and Strategy

# Data Journalism

- A crowd-sourced book from practitioners and edited by experienced insiders
- Creative Commons Attribute (CC3.0)
- Concrete Topics:
  - Perspectives & opinions of DJ
  - Real newsroom workflows of DJ
  - Case studies of modern works regarded as DJ
  - Scrape, FOI, open data,
  - Data cleaning
  - Visual exploration
  - NewsApp (recent buzzing counterpart is NewsGame)
  - Google Fusion table, Tableau Public, ...
- Good introduction, broad coverage, practical insights. Less “handbook” like.



# Workflow

- Ideation
- Data collection
- Data analysis
  - Exploratory analysis
  - Hypothesis testing
- Story telling
- Data visualisation
  - Turn story into visuals
  - As part of/ one way of analysis
- Publication

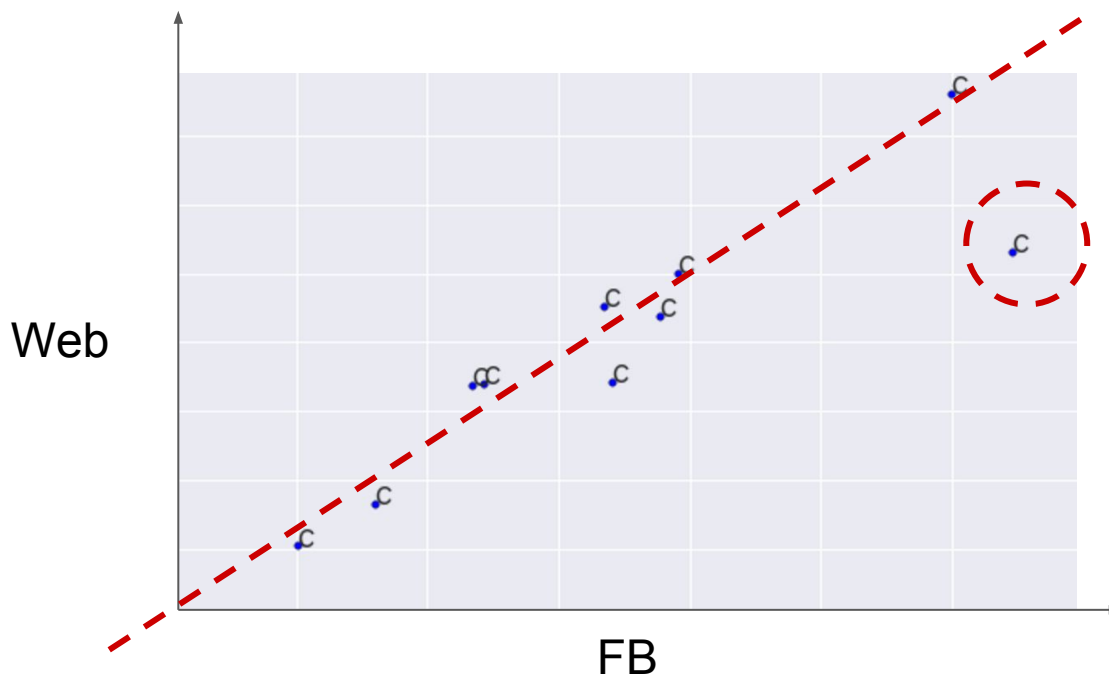
# Project timetable

- Plan ahead
- Regularly review & revise
- Tailor the timetable when necessary
  - You can not do everything you initially intended

Item	Deadline	PIC	Dependency
Clean data	20170325	A	
Get GeoJSON of HK	20170405	B	
Visualise on a map	20170410	C	Get GeoJSON of HK
Draft the story	20170405	A	
Assemble webpage	20170415	C	Visualise on a map Draft the story

# Pattern recognition & Anomaly Detection

- Prove “common sense”:
  - Find patterns
  - Discover trends
  - Interpolate history
  - Predict future
  - “Explanatory News”
- Disprove “common sense”:
  - Anomaly detection
  - “News”



Ideation



# Learn from master pieces

Some top medias:

- FiveThirtyEight: <http://fivethirtyeight.com/>
- TheGuardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/data>
- Financial Times Chinese. **Google it:** *inurl:*[www.ftchinese.com/interactive](http://www.ftchinese.com/interactive)
- Whashtington Post:  
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/category/data-visualization/>
- NYT Upshot: <https://www.nytimes.com/section/upshot>
- Initium: <https://theinitium.com/channel/interactive/>

Awards:

- Data Journalism Awards (by GEN):  
<https://www.datajournalismawards.org/shortlist/>
- Information is beautiful awards:  
<https://www.informationisbeautifulawards.com/>

# Useful Links

- [Tools] Carl V. Lewis, DataVis Tools , a curated guide to the best tools, resources and technologies for data visualization, <http://dataviz.tools/>
- [Templates & Patterns] CodePen, Collection of design patterns, <http://codepen.io/patterns>
- [Datasets] Xiaming Chen, Awesome Public Datasets, <https://github.com/caesar0301/awesome-public-datasets>
- [Readings] Chia-ni Liu, Hand-picked data journalism sites to follow, <http://initiumlab.com/blog/20170401-data-news/>

# Communities

- Hacks and Hackers Hong Kong:  
<https://www.meetup.com/Hacks-Hackers-Hong-Kong/>
- DNN Society (HKBU): <https://dnn society.org/>

# Data sourcing

# Nation-grade government data portal in China

The Goto resource in its specific domain:

国家统计局数据门户	<a href="http://data.stats.gov.cn/">http://data.stats.gov.cn/</a>
气象数据开放	<a href="http://www.weather.com.cn/">http://www.weather.com.cn/</a>
专利数据开放	<a href="http://patdata2.sipo.gov.cn">http://patdata2.sipo.gov.cn</a>
中国林业数据开放共享平台	<a href="http://data.forestry.gov.cn">http://data.forestry.gov.cn</a>
国家地表水水质自动监测实时数据发布系统	<a href="http://58.68.130.147/">http://58.68.130.147/</a>
环保部数据中心	<a href="http://datacenter.mep.gov.cn/">http://datacenter.mep.gov.cn/</a>
全国企业信用信息公示系统	<a href="http://gsxt.saic.gov.cn/">http://gsxt.saic.gov.cn/</a>
中国政府网	<a href="http://www.gov.cn/shuju/index.htm">http://www.gov.cn/shuju/index.htm</a>
中国环境监测总站	<a href="http://106.37.208.233:20035/">http://106.37.208.233:20035/</a>
中国裁判文书网	<a href="http://wenshu.court.gov.cn/">http://wenshu.court.gov.cn/</a>
中国国家质检总局信息公开平台目录	<a href="http://www.aqsiq.gov.cn/xxgk_13386/xxgkztfll/zcfg/">http://www.aqsiq.gov.cn/xxgk_13386/xxgkztfll/zcfg/</a>
中国全国法院被执行人信息查询	<a href="http://zhixing.court.gov.cn/search/">http://zhixing.court.gov.cn/search/</a>
对外承包工程企业名录	<a href="http://wszw.hzs.mofcom.gov.cn/fecp/zsma/corp/corp_ml_list.jsp?">http://wszw.hzs.mofcom.gov.cn/fecp/zsma/corp/corp_ml_list.jsp?</a>
人民检察院案件信息公开网	<a href="http://www.ajxxgk.jcy.cn/html/index.html">http://www.ajxxgk.jcy.cn/html/index.html</a>

# Major data exchange platforms in China

- Can commission for certain customised data on some platforms

平台名称	链接
贵州大数据交易所	<a href="http://www.gbdex.com/website/">http://www.gbdex.com/website/</a>
长江大数据交易中心	<a href="http://www.cjbigdata.com/">http://www.cjbigdata.com/</a>
武汉东湖大数据交易中心	<a href="http://www.chinadatatrading.com/">http://www.chinadatatrading.com/</a>
江苏省大数据交易中心	<a href="http://www.bigdatahd.com/">http://www.bigdatahd.com/</a>
华中数交所	<a href="http://www.ccbde.cn/">http://www.ccbde.cn/</a>
钱塘数据大数据交易中心	<a href="http://www.qtjiaoyi.com/">http://www.qtjiaoyi.com/</a>
聚合数据	<a href="https://www.juhe.cn/docs">https://www.juhe.cn/docs</a>
阿凡达数据	<a href="http://www.avatardata.cn/">http://www.avatardata.cn/</a>
HaoService	<a href="http://www.haoservice.com/">http://www.haoservice.com/</a>
极速数据	<a href="http://www.jisuapi.com/">http://www.jisuapi.com/</a>
API Store	<a href="http://apistore.baidu.com/">http://apistore.baidu.com/</a>
京东万象	<a href="https://wx.jcloud.com/">https://wx.jcloud.com/</a>
数粮	<a href="http://www.datasl.com/">http://www.datasl.com/</a>
数据宝	<a href="https://www.chinadatapay.com/">https://www.chinadatapay.com/</a>
数多多	<a href="http://www.dataduoduo.com/">http://www.dataduoduo.com/</a>
大海洋	<a href="http://www.dahaiyang.com/">http://www.dahaiyang.com/</a>
发源地	<a href="http://www.finndy.com/">http://www.finndy.com/</a>
数据堂	<a href="http://www.datatang.com/">http://www.datatang.com/</a>
优易数据	<a href="http://www.youedata.com/">http://www.youedata.com/</a>
通联数据商城	<a href="https://mall.datayes.com/">https://mall.datayes.com/</a>
阿里云市场	<a href="https://market.aliyun.com/products/">https://market.aliyun.com/products/</a>

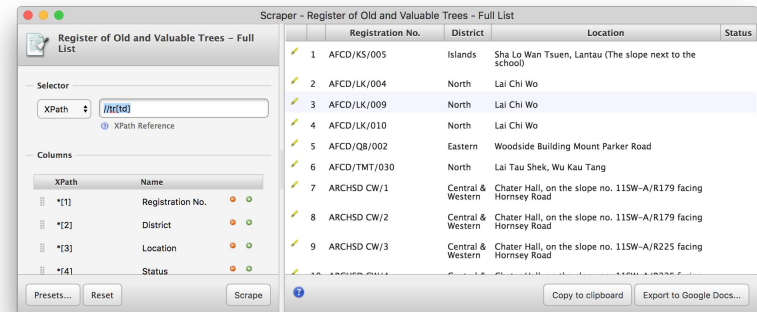
# Scraper (Chrome extension)

Source: <http://ovt.lcsd.gov.hk/ovt/Listing.aspx?lang=en-US&q=fulllist>

## Full List

Registration No.	District	Location	Status
AFCD/KS/005	Islands	Sha Lo Wan Tsuen, Lantau (The slope next to the school)	
AFCD/LK/004	North	Lai Chi Wo	
AFCD/LK/009	North	Lai Chi Wo	
AFCD/LK/010	North	Lai Chi Wo	
AFCD/QB/002	Eastern	Woodside Building Mount Parker Road	
AFCD/TMT/030	North	Lai Tau Shek, Wu Kau Tang	
ARCHSD CW/1	Central & Western	Chater Hall, on the slope no. 115W-A/R179 facing Hornsey Road	
ARCHSD CW/2	Central & Western	Chater Hall, on the slope no. 115W-A/R179 facing Hornsey Road	
ARCHSD CW/3	Central & Western	Chater Hall, on the slope no. 115W-A/R225 facing Hornsey Road	

Step 1



Step 2

Outcome:

<https://docs.google.com/spreadsheets/d/1w1gpnN5bSPHaiEpRCRdONc0g2xdd-gTXSf9phiKkKtQ/edit#gid=81631626>

# Table Capture

The screenshot shows the Table Capture web application. The browser address bar displays [www.georgemike.com/tablecapture/test/a/](http://www.georgemike.com/tablecapture/test/a/). The page features a sidebar on the left with the "George Mike" logo and a navigation menu with links: "showcase", "ideas", "love", "blog", and "roller". The main content area displays several tables. At the top left, a small table is highlighted with a red border:

A	1
B	2
C	3
D	4
E	5

Below this, a larger table is shown with the following data:

A	1	1	1	1	1
B	2	2	2	2	2
C	3	3	3	3	3
A	1	1	1	1	1
B	2	2	2	2	2
C	3	3	3	3	3

Below this, a table with 7 columns (COL A to COL G) and 6 rows (A to F) is displayed:

COL A	COL B	COL C	COL D	COL E	COL F	COL G
A	1	1	1	1	1	1
B	2	2	2	2	2	2
C	3	3	3	3	3	3
D	1	1	1	1	1	1
E	2	2	2	2	2	2
F	3	3	3	3	3	3

Below this, a table with 4 columns and 2 rows is shown:

Special	Paragraph: Contains Span	List of fruits: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Apple</li><li>• Banana</li><li>• Grapefruit</li><li>• Grapes</li></ul>	Table Within Table <table border="1"><tr><td>A</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>B</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>C</td><td>3</td></tr></table>	A	1	B	2	C	3
A	1								
B	2								
C	3								

On the right side, a panel titled "Tables Found: 9" lists the captured tables with their dimensions and names. Each entry has "Copy complete" and "To Google Doc" buttons. The list includes:

1. (3 x 2) MainTable\_wdwdwd...
2. (5 x 2) SecondTable
3. (5 x 6) ThirdTable
4. (11 x 8) FourthTable
5. (3 x 2) SubTable
6. (2 x 2) Dynamically crea...
7. (10000 x 8) Big table
8. (3 x 2) frame-table-a
9. (5 x 2) frame-table-joac...

At the bottom of the right panel, there is a "Shameless self promotion" section with a link to "Try Presentious: The easiest way to capture and share presentations!".

<https://chrome.google.com/webstore/detail/table-capture/iebpjdmgckacbodjpjphcplhebcmeop?hl=en>



# IMPORTHTML in Google Spreadsheet

=IMPORTHTML("https://www.tbfacts.org/cases-of-tb/", "table",1)

The data will be automatically updated with the data source (HTML)

=IMPORTHTML("https://www.tbfacts.org/cases-of-tb/", "table",1)					
A	B	C	D	E	
Country	New & relapse cases	Mortality	WHO Region		
Afghanistan	37,001	12,000	EMR		
Algeria	23,879	3,300	AFR		
Angola	61,060	18,000	AFR		
Argentina	10,506	810	AMR		
Armenia	1,104	110	EUR		
Australia	1,254	48	WPR		
Azerbaijan	5,701	58	EUR		
Bangladesh	209,438	73,000	SEAR		
Belarus	4,177	530	EUR		
Benin	4,092	1,300	AFR		
Bolivia	7,893	510	AMR		
Bosnia and Herz	1,095	120	EUR		
Botswana	5,073	2,000	AFR		
Brazil	81,137	7,700	AMR		
Bulgaria	1,660	90	EUR		
Burkina Faso	5,808	1,900	AFR		
Burundi	6,969	3,300	AFR		

<http://www.bazhuayu.com/>



八爪鱼·大数据  
让数据触手可及

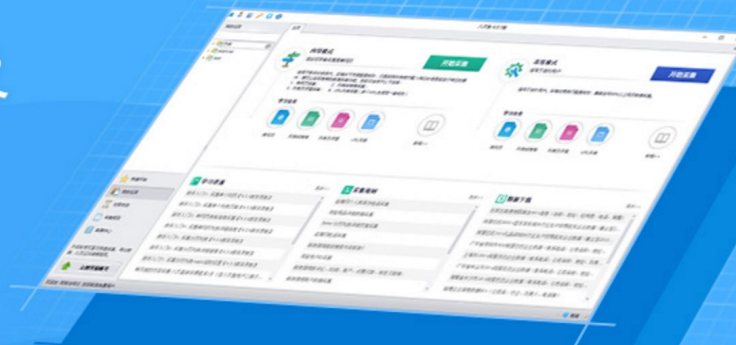
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# 八爪鱼·大数据触手可及

免费下载

一分钟了解八爪鱼



# Today's news will be history

Search for the past news to get a picture of the history.

-- The core idea of "Journalism"



# Importance of “keep an eye on”

- Every good data journalist has **a database of database (DoD)**
  - What website shall I search when studying topic of this area?
  - What database has my organisation subscribed to?
- Keep on taking notes and organising information
- People do organise their own DoD
  - <https://github.com/caesar0301/awesome-public-datasets>

Data analysis

# Nottingham pupil dataset

Prepare:

[Data Download](#)

[Download Excel Analysis ToolPack](#)

Optional reading:

[Python Notebook](#)

## Load the Analysis ToolPak in Excel

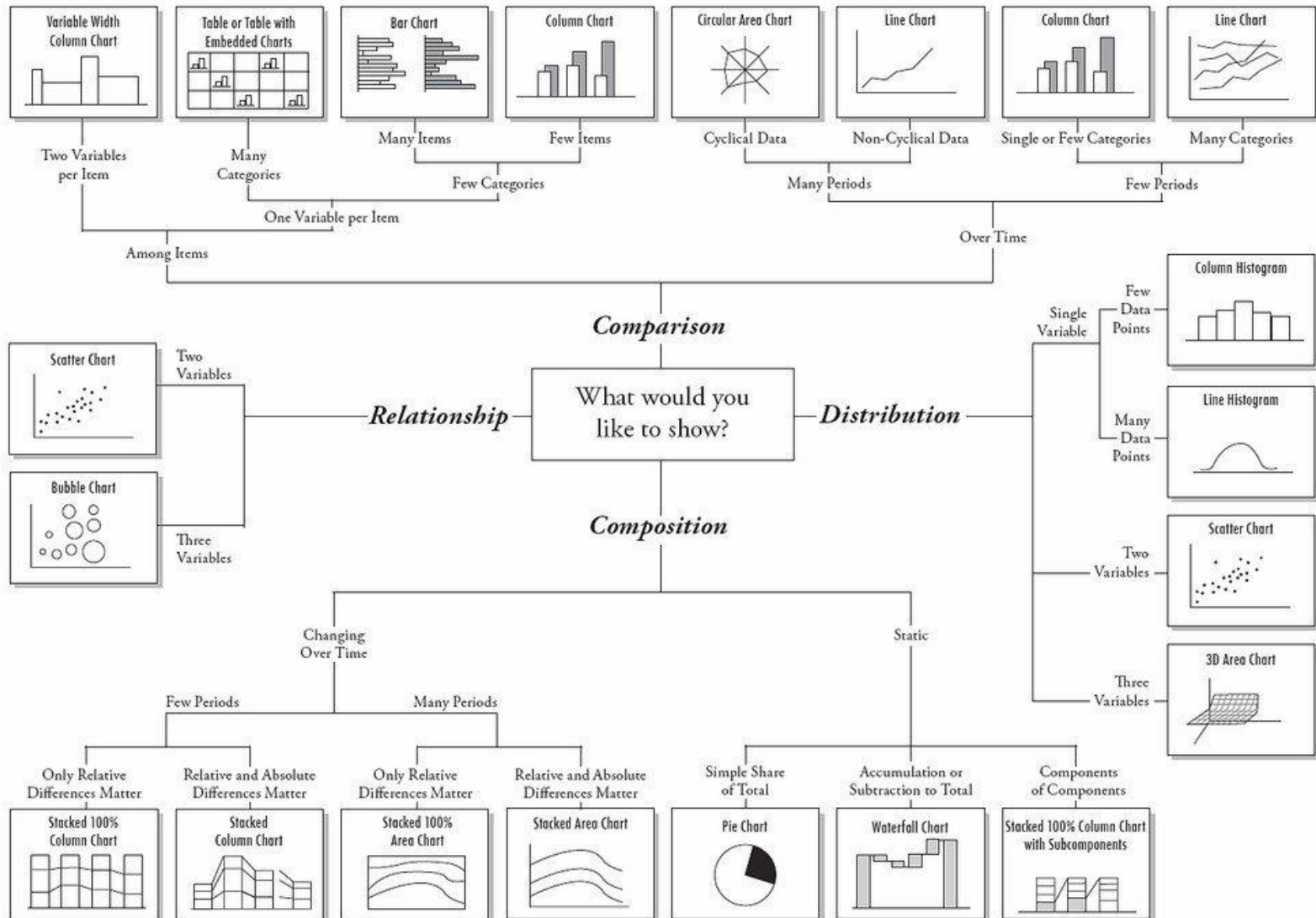
*Applies To: Excel for Office 365, Excel for Office 365 for Mac, Excel 2016, More...*

If you need to develop complex statistical or engineering analyses, you can save steps and time by using the Analysis ToolPak. You provide the data and parameters for each analysis, and the tool uses the appropriate statistical or engineering macro functions to calculate and display the results in an output table. Some tools generate charts in addition to output tables.

The data analysis functions can be used on only one worksheet at a time. When you perform data analysis on grouped worksheets, results will appear on the first worksheet and empty formatted tables will appear on the remaining worksheets. To perform data analysis on the remainder of the worksheets, recalculate the analysis tool for each worksheet.

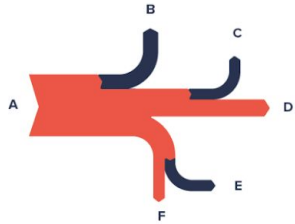
# Data Visualisation

# Chart Suggestions—A Thought-Starter

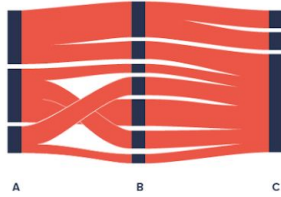




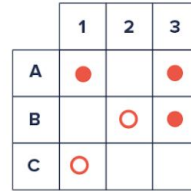
Sankey Diagram



Alluvial Diagram



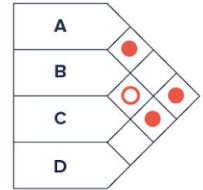
Matrix Diagram



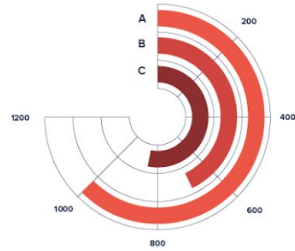
Donut Chart



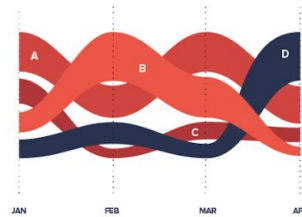
Matrix Diagram (Roof Shaped)



Radial Bar Chart



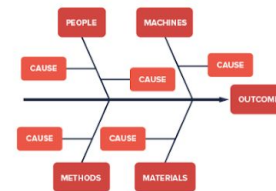
Sorted Stream Graph



Radial Histogram



Fishbone Diagram



Pictorial fraction chart



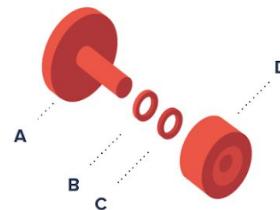
Isoline Map



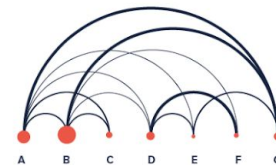
Flow Map



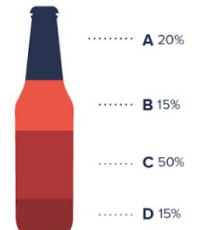
Exploded View Drawing



Arc Diagram



Pictorial Stacked Chart





Arc Diagram



Area Graph



Bar Chart



Box & Whisker Plot



Brainstorm



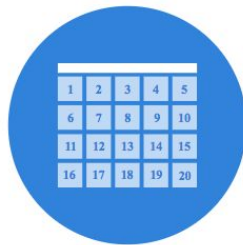
Bubble Chart



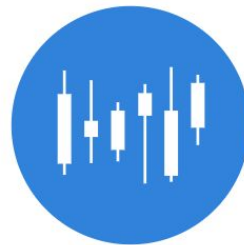
Bubble Map



Bullet Graph



Calendar



Candlestick Chart



Chord Diagram



Choropleth Map



Circle Packing



Connection Map



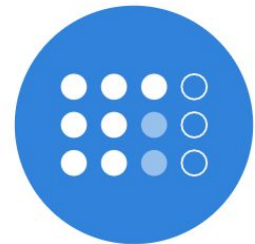
Density Plot




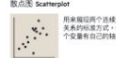

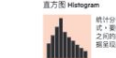
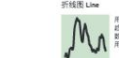






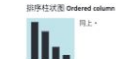

























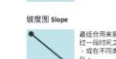































Donut Chart



Dot Map



Dot Matrix Chart

<div><div>离差</div><div>Deviation</div></div> <div><p>描述相对于一个固定参考值的变化（正/负值）。将离差乘以固定参考值，即可得到一个目标数值或长期平均值。也可用离差来描述数据倾向（正负/中立/负值）。</p><p>PT使用范例：股票涨跌、汇率、气温变化。</p></div>	<div><div>相关性</div><div>Correlation</div></div> <div><p>展示两个或多个变量之间的关系。要注意趋势，除趋势外的任何因素，亦多读者会认为你仅展示两个变量的相关性但忽略其他。例如一个变量每增加一个单位，另一个变量每增加一个单位量变化。</p><p>PT使用范例：通胀与失业率、收入与平均寿命。</p></div>	<div><div>排序</div><div>Ranking</div></div> <div><p>当一个项目在目标列表中的位置比其前一个项目高或低时，这个位置是重要的。使用这种图表，来展示你期望调整的关注点。</p><p>PT使用范例：股票、损失、图表、地区发展。</p></div>	<div><div>分布</div><div>Distribution</div></div> <div><p>显示数据集的数值及其出现的频率。分布的图形（直方图或散点图）是类似数据的统一数据分布的方便记忆的方式。</p><p>PT使用范例：收入分配、人口（年龄、性别）分布。</p></div>	<div><div>随时间的变化</div><div>Change over Time</div></div> <div><p>描述趋势的变化，有可能是短期（日间）、中期（周或月）或长期（年）的变化。为了加深理解，可以添加一些背景信息，选择正确的时间轴和度量。</p><p>PT使用范例：股价变动、经济活动时间分布。</p></div>	<div><div>规模</div><div>Magnitude</div></div> <div><p>用来比较数据的规模，有可能是绝对比例，也可能是相对比例（比如大小）。有可能是绝对比例，也可能是相对比例（比如大小）。有可能是绝对比例，也可能是相对比例（比如大小）。</p><p>PT使用范例：大宗商品产量、市值。</p></div>	<div><div>部分和整体的关系</div><div>Part-to-whole</div></div> <div><p>能显示一个整体如何被分割成不同部分。如果数据可以分割成几个部分，那么部分的大小，就不应该用规模的度量。</p><p>PT使用范例：财政预算、公司架构、企业战略。</p></div>	<div><div>地理空间</div><div>Spatial</div></div> <div><p>当数据中的地理位置和地理分布能建立其他信息时，通常来说，使用这种图表，可以使用地理信息。</p><p>PT使用范例：人口密度、自然资源分布、自然地理、天气、交通、商业。</p></div>	<div><div>流向</div><div>Flow</div></div> <div><p>向读者展示两个或两个以上的状态。描述它们之间的关系和流动。这里的状态，通常可能是连续关系或离散状态。</p><p>PT使用范例：资金、流量、移民、贸易、供应链、关系、关系。</p></div>
<div><div>分布条形图</div><div>Diverging bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>一种简单、对称性的条形图，用于比较正负值。</p></div>	<div><div>散点图</div><div>Scatterplot</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>用来展示两个连续变量之间的关系。每个点代表一个数据点，每个点都有自己的坐标。</p></div>	<div><div>排序条形图</div><div>Ordered bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>一种简单、对称性的条形图，用于比较正负值。</p></div>	<div><div>直方图</div><div>Histogram</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>统计分布的连续多组数据。直方图显示了数据在特定范围内的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>折线图</div><div>Line</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>用来展示随时间变化的数据。折线图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>柱状图</div><div>Column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>用来比较不同类别的数据。柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>堆叠柱状图</div><div>Stacked column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。堆叠柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>基础柱状图</div><div>Basic bar chart</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。基础柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>桑基图</div><div>Sankey</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。桑基图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>
<div><div>分向堆叠条形图</div><div>Diverging stacked bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。分向堆叠条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>折线图+柱状图</div><div>Line + Column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。折线图+柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>排序柱状图</div><div>Ordered column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。排序柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>箱线图</div><div>Boxplot</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。箱线图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>柱状图</div><div>Column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>条形图</div><div>Bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>堆叠柱状图</div><div>Stacked column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。堆叠柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>比例符号图</div><div>Proportional symbol</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。比例符号图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>瀑布图</div><div>Waterfall</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。瀑布图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>
<div><div>成对条形图</div><div>Paired bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。成对条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>连接散点图</div><div>Connected scatterplot</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。连接散点图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>排序比例符号图</div><div>Ordered proportional symbol</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。排序比例符号图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>小提琴图</div><div>Violin plot</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。小提琴图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>折线图+柱状图</div><div>Line + Column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。折线图+柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>成对柱状图</div><div>Paired column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。成对柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>成对条形图</div><div>Paired bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。成对条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>饼图</div><div>Pie</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。饼图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>流图</div><div>Flow map</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。流图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>
<div><div>盈余/赤字填充图</div><div>Surplus/deficit filled line</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。盈余/赤字填充图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>泡图</div><div>Bubble</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。泡图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>点状条形图</div><div>Dot strip plot</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。点状条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>人口金字塔</div><div>Population pyramid</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。人口金字塔显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>股价</div><div>Stock price</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。股价显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>成对柱状图</div><div>Paired column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。成对柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>成对条形图</div><div>Paired bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。成对条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>甜甜圈图</div><div>Donut</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。甜甜圈图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>等值线图</div><div>Contour map</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。等值线图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>
<div><div>XY热图</div><div>XY heatmap</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。XY热图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>斜率图</div><div>Slope</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。斜率图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>斜率图</div><div>Slope</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。斜率图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>点状条形图</div><div>Dot strip plot</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。点状条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>区域图</div><div>Area chart</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。区域图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>比例堆叠条形图</div><div>Proportional stacked bar</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。比例堆叠条形图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>比例堆叠柱状图</div><div>Proportional stacked column</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。比例堆叠柱状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>树状图</div><div>Treemap</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。树状图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>沃森图</div><div>Watson</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。沃森图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>
<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>
<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>	<div><div>网络图</div><div>Network</div></div> <div></div> <div><p>可以用来展示部分和整体的关系。网络图显示了数据在特定时间点的分布。</p></div>
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# 可视化辞典

## Visual vocabulary

数据的设计 Designing with data

有许多方法可以把数据可视化，但我们怎么知道要挑哪一种？使用本表顶部的类别，来决定在你的故事中，哪一种数据关系最重要。接着选择类别下方不同种类的图表，找出最适合表达的图表。这份列表并不是详尽无遗的，也不是一份万能向导，而是一个有用的制作起点，能协助你设计出内容丰富、有意义的可视化。

FT graphics: Alan Smith, Chris Campbell, Ian Bell, Liz Francis, Graham Harrold, Billy Ehrenberg, Paul McCullagh, Martin Stober, Margaret Peckham, Catherine Peckham, David Peckham, and Jennifer Peckham

ft.com/vocabulary

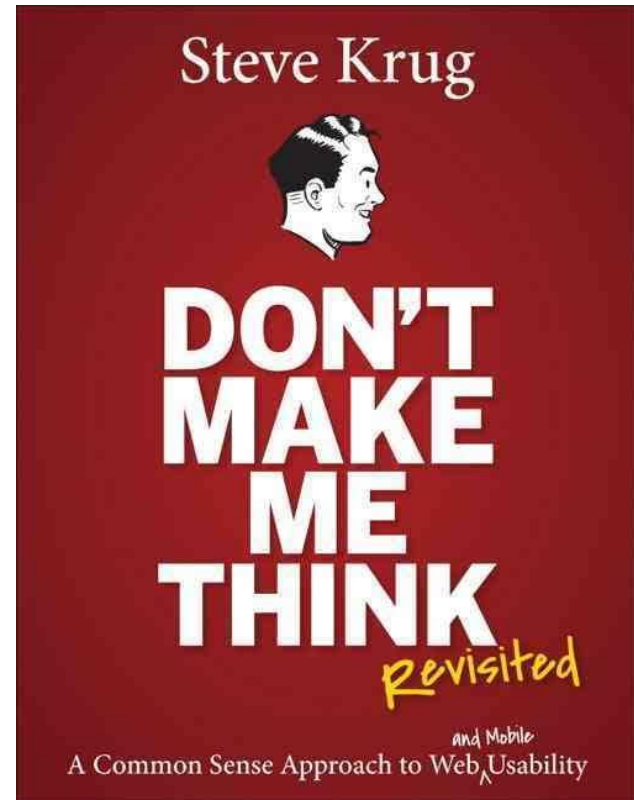
<https://github.com/ft-interactive/chart-doctor/blob/master/visual-vocabulary/Visual-vocabulary-chinese-simplified.pdf>



# KISS Principle and Don't Make Me Think

Wiki: *KISS (Keep It Simple and Stupid) is an acronym for "Keep it simple, stupid" as a design principle noted by the U.S. Navy in 1960*

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/KISS\\_principle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/KISS_principle)




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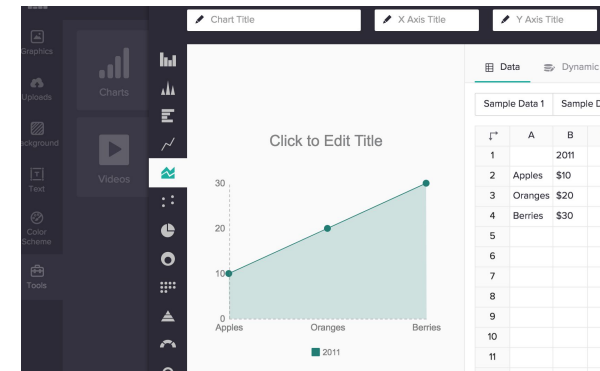
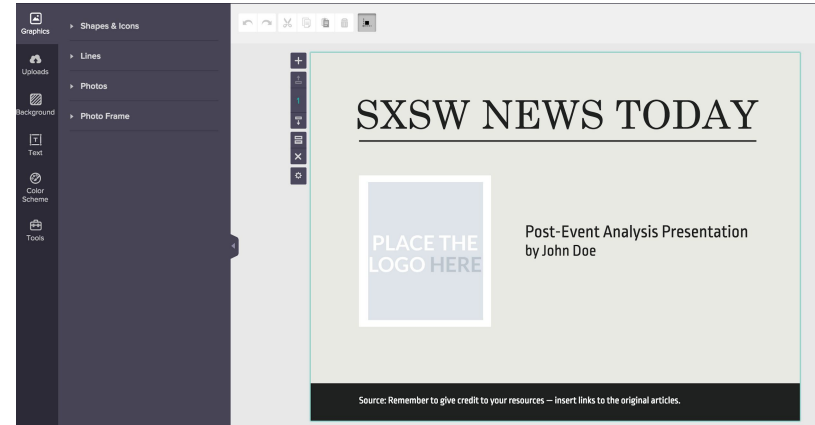
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2	Albania	9	Group D	41.357 20.063	Albania
3	Algeria	9	Group A	29.82 3.292	Algeria
4	Andorra	6	Group D	42.528 1.564	Andorra
5	Angola	6	Group D	-10.24 16.84	Angola
6	Antigua and Barb.	1	Group B	17.318 -61.787	Antigua and Barb.
7	Argentina	8	Group A	-38.535 -65.318	Argentina
8	Armenia	9	Group B	39.945 45.31	Armenia
9	Australia	4	Group A	-25.008 134.258	Australia
10	Austria	8	Group C	47.657 13.484	Austria
11	Azerbaijan	3	Group A	40.192 47.042	Azerbaijan
12	Bahamas	3	Group C	25.736 -77.821	Bahamas
13	Bahrain	8	Group B	26.109 50.548	Bahrain
14	Bangladesh	9	Group C	23.399 90.611	Bangladesh
15	Barbados	3	Group B	13.173 -59.546	Barbados
16	Belarus	6	Group B	53.342 28.324	Belarus
17	Belgium	7	Group B	50.718 4.429	Belgium
18	Belize	8	Group B	17.321 -88.62	Belize
19	Benin	4	Group A	10.024 2.364	Benin
20	Bhutan	9	Group D	27.468 90.615	Bhutan
21	Bolivia		Group A	-16.49 -63.941	Bolivia
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	Group B	44.297 17.854	Bosnia and Herzegovina
23	Botswana	5	Group B	-22.368 24.367	Botswana
24	Brazil	5	Group C	-9.481 -56.942	Brazil
25	Brunei	3	Group C	4.628 114.843	Brunei
26	Bulgaria		Group B	42.875 24.898	Bulgaria
27	Burkina Faso	1	Group B	12.228 -1.768	Burkina Faso
28	Burundi	4	Group D	-3.294 30.02	Burundi
29	Cambodia	2	Group C	12.76 105.177	Cambodia
30	Cameroon	5	Group A	6.874 13.176	Cameroon

Afghanistan

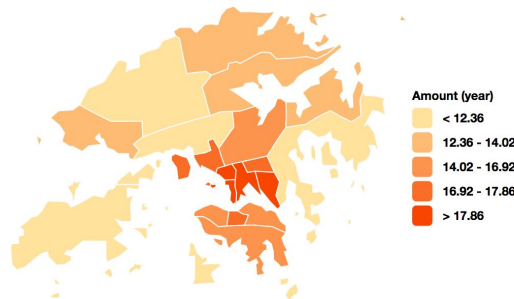


# magic.piktochart.com

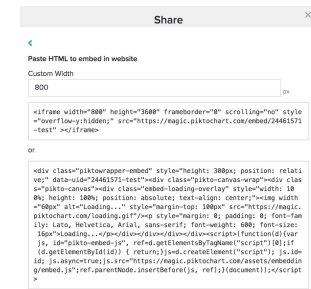
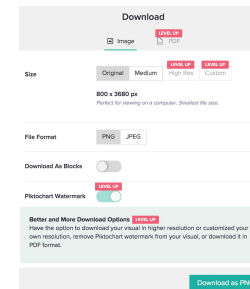
- Charting, mapping
- Infographics layout
- Rich template library
- Rich icon library
- Slick modern design
- Export interactive/ embeddable
- Section based; freestyle layout



Price to Household Income Ratio (in year)

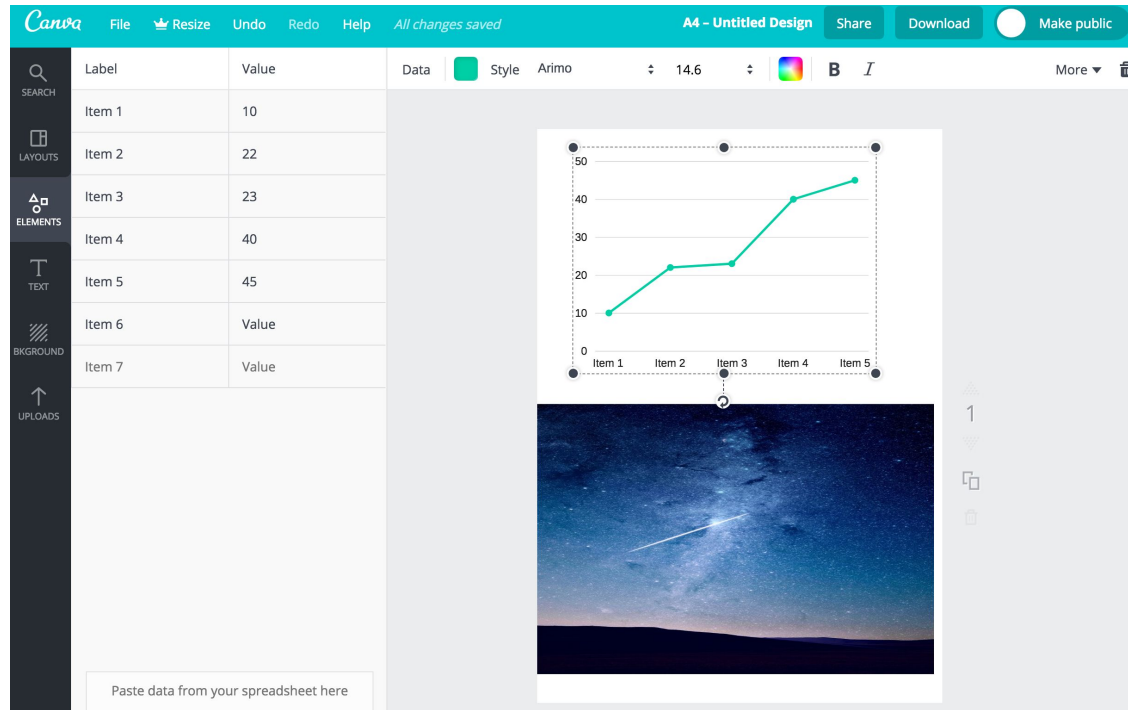


<https://magic.piktochart.com/output/18311094-dj>



[www.canva.com](https://www.canva.com)

- Freestyle layout
- Charting function is simpler
- Good for poster design
- Can export animated chart directly



# plot.ly

- Designed for scientific visualisation community
- The abstraction is very similar to that of MATLAB or R
- Initially a commercial product
- Open-sourced in Nov 2015



# datawrapper.de

“By journalist, for journalist”

News of Oct 2017:

[Gregor Aisch](#) who worked for NYT Graphics before recently joined Datawrapper as CTO. [Lisa Charlotte Rost](#) who was a fellow in [NRP Visuals](#) also joined the team as a designer.

<https://flourish.studio/>

- Supported by Alberto Cairo
- Included in Google News Initiative
- 2 years, 10 people
- Support API for developers to extend the templates

# 海致BDP

Started from the Business Intelligence (BI) community

<https://www.bdp.cn/home.html>