

- 1. Create a new process by invoking the appropriate system call. Get the process identifier of the currently running process and its respective parent using system calls and display the same using a C program.**

### **Aim:**

To create a new process using the fork() system call, retrieve the process identifier (PID) of the current process and its parent process, and display them.

### **Algorithm:**

1. Start the program.
2. Use the fork() system call to create a new process.
  - fork() returns:
    - 0 for the child process.
    - A positive PID for the parent process.
  - A negative value indicates failure.
3. In the child process:
  - Retrieve the PID using getpid().
  - Retrieve the parent PID using getppid().
  - Display the details.
4. In the parent process:
  - Retrieve the PID using getpid().
  - Retrieve the parent PID using getppid().
  - Display the details.
5. End the program.

### **Procedure:**

1. Include the necessary headers: <stdio.h> and <unistd.h>.
2. Use the fork() function to create a new process.
3. Use getpid() and getppid() to get the PID and parent PID.
4. Differentiate behavior for child and parent processes using the return value of fork().

5. Print the information to the console.

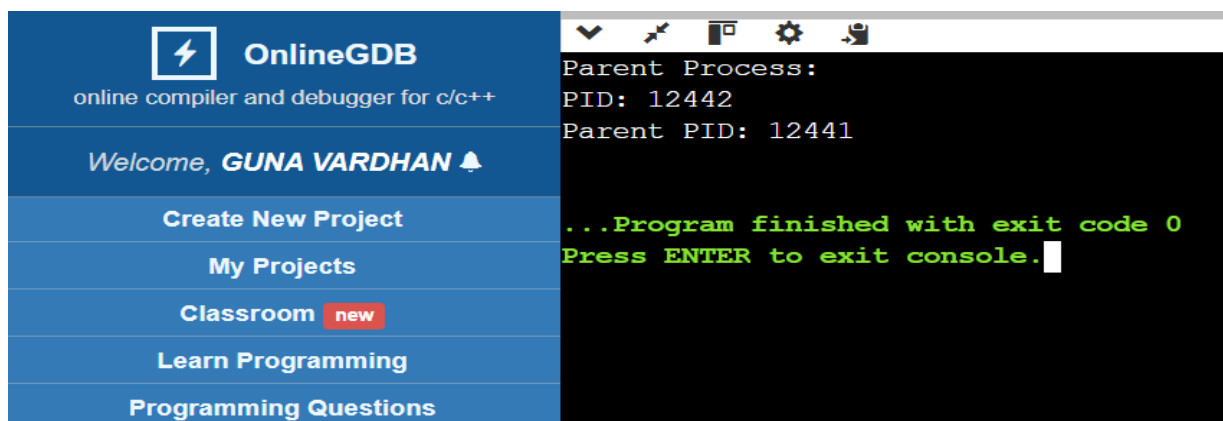
CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <unistd.h>
```

```
int main() {  
    pid_t pid = fork();  
    if (pid < 0) {  
        perror("Fork failed");  
        return 1;  
    } else if (pid == 0) {  
        printf("Child Process:\n");  
        printf("PID: %d\n", getpid());  
        printf("Parent PID: %d\n", getppid());  
    } else {  
        printf("Parent Process:\n");  
        printf("PID: %d\n", getpid());  
        printf("Parent PID: %d\n", getppid());  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

**Output:**



The screenshot shows the OnlineGDB web interface. On the left is a sidebar with the OnlineGDB logo, a welcome message for 'GUNA VARDHAN', and navigation links: 'Create New Project', 'My Projects', 'Classroom' (with a 'new' badge), 'Learn Programming', and 'Programming Questions'. The main area on the right displays the program's output in a terminal window. The output shows 'Parent Process:' followed by 'PID: 12442' and 'Parent PID: 12441'. At the bottom, it states '...Program finished with exit code 0' and 'Press ENTER to exit console.' with a cursor.

```
Parent Process:  
PID: 12442  
Parent PID: 12441  
  
...Program finished with exit code 0  
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

