

Question 1**parser.c**

/*

Design the recursive descent parser to parse array declarations and expression statements with error reporting. Subset of grammar 7.1 is as follows:

Program -> main () { Declarations Statement-List }
 Declarations -> Data-Type Identifier-List ; Declarations | EP

Data-Type -> int | char

Identifier-List -> id Identifier-List-prime
 Identifier-List-prime -> , Identifier-List | [number] Identifier-List-prime-prime | EP
 Identifier-List-prime-prime -> , Identifier-List | EP

Statement-List -> Statement Statement-List | EP
 Statement -> Assign-Stat | Decision_Stat | Looping_Stat;
 Assign-Stat -> id = Expn

Expn -> Simple-Expn Eprime
 Eprime -> Relop Simple-Expn | EP
 Simple-Expn -> Term SEprime

SEprime -> Addop Term SEprime | EP
 Term -> Factor Tprime
 Tprime -> Mulop Factor Tprime | EP
 Factor -> id | num

Decision_Stat -> if (Expn) { Statement_List } Dprime
 Dprime -> else { Statement_List } | EP
 Looping_Stat -> while (Expn) { Statement_List } | for (Assign-Stat ; Expn ; Assign-Stat)
 { Statement_List }

Relop -> == | != | <= | >= | > | <
 Addop -> + | -
 Mulop -> * | / | %

*/

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include "la.h"
```

```
FILE *f;
struct token t;
```

```

void printToken(){
    FILE *fd;
    struct token tkn;
    int numTkn=200;

    fd = fopen("input.c", "r");

    if (fd == NULL)
    {
        printf("Cannot open file\n");
        exit(0);
    }

    int i;
    for(i=0; i<=numTkn; i++){
        tkn = getNextToken(fd);
        if(tkn.row == -1)
            exit(0);
        printf("%d. <%s, %d, %d, %s>\n", i, tkn.lexeme, tkn.row, tkn.col, tkn.type);
    }
}

void valid()
{
    printf("Success\n\n\n=== Tokens Generated are ===\n");
    printToken();
    exit(0);
}

void invalid()
{
    printf("at position (row : %d, col : %d)\n\n", t.row, (t.col-6));
    printf("ERROR\n");
    exit(0);
}

void Program();    //done
void declarations(); //done
void datatype();   //done
void id_list();    //done
void id_listPrime(); //done
void id_listPrime2(); //done
void stmt_list();  //done
void statement();  //done
void assign_stat(); //done
void expn();       //done
void eprime();     //done
void simple_expn(); //done
void seprime();    //done
void term();       //done
void tprime();     //done
void factor();     //done

```

```

void decision_stat(); //done
void dprime();        //done
void looping_stat(); //done
void relop();         //done
void addop();         //done
void mulop();         //done

void Program()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);

    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "main") == 0)
    {
        t = getNextToken(f);

        if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            t = getNextToken(f);
            if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ")") == 0)
            {
                t = getNextToken(f);
                if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "{") == 0)
                {
                    declarations();
                    stmt_list();
                    t = getNextToken(f);
                    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "}") == 0)
                    {
                        valid();
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        printf("Expected }\n");
                        invalid();
                    }
                }
            }
            else
            {
                printf("Expected {\n");
                invalid();
            }
        }
        else
        {
            printf("Expected LC\n");
            invalid();
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected RC\n");
        invalid();
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
else
{
    printf("Expected main\n");
    invalid();
}
}

void declarations()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.type, "identifier") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.type, "RC") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);

    datatype();
    id_list();
    t = getNextToken(f);
    numTkn++;
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        declarations();
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.type, "identifier") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -1, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected ; or identifier\n");
        invalid();
    }
}
}

```

```

void datatype()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.type, "keyword") == 0)
        return;
}

```

```

else
{
    printf("Expected int or char\n");
    invalid();
}
}

void id_list()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.type, "identifier") == 0)
    {
        id_listPrime();
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected identifier\n");
        invalid();
    }
}

void id_listPrime()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);

    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ",") == 0)
    {
        id_list();
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "[") == 0)
    {
        t = getNextToken(f);

        if (strcmp(t.type, "number") == 0)
        {
            t = getNextToken(f);

            if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "]") == 0)
            {
                id_listPrime2();
                return;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        else
        {
            printf("Expected ]\n");
            invalid();
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected number\n");
        invalid();
    }
}
else
{
    printf("Expected , or [\n");
    invalid();
}
}

```

```

void id_listPrime2()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);

    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ",") == 0)
    {
        id_list();
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected ,\n");
        invalid();
    }
}

```

```

void stmt_list()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.type, "RC") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
    }
}

```

```

    return;
}
else
    fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);

statement();
stmt_list();
return;
}

void statement()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "if") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        decision_stat();
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "while") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        looping_stat();
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "for") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        looping_stat();
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        assign_stat();
        t = getNextToken(f);

        if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
            return;
        else
        {
            printf("Expected ;\n");
            invalid();
        }
    }
}
}

```

```

void assign_stat()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.type, "identifier") == 0)

```

```

{
    t = getNextToken(f);

    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "=") == 0)
    {
        expn();
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected =\n");
        invalid();
    }
}
else
{
    printf("Expected identifier\n");
    invalid();
}
}

```

```

void expn()
{
    simple_expn();
    eprime();
    return;
}

```

```

void eprime()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ")") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);

    relop();
    simple_expn();
    return;
}

```

```

void simple_expn()
{

```



```
term();
seprime();
return;
}
```

```
void seprime()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "==") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "!=") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "<=") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ">=") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "<") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ">") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ")") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
}
```

```

    addop();
    term();
    seprime();
    return;
}

void term()
{
    factor();
    tprime();
    return;
}

void tprime()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    int len = strlen(t.lexeme);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "==") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "!=") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "<=") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ">=") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ">") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "<") == 0)
    {
        fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "+") == 0)
{
    fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
    return;
}
else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "-") == 0)
{
    fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
    return;
}
else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ")") == 0)
{
    fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);
    return;
}
else
    fseek(f, -len, SEEK_CUR);

mulop();
factor();
tprime();
return;
}

void factor()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.type, "identifier") == 0)
        return;
    else if (strcmp(t.type, "number") == 0)
        return;
    else
    {
        printf("Expected identifier or number\n");
        invalid();
    }
}

void decision_stat()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "if") == 0)
    {
        t = getNextToken(f);

        if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            expn();
            t = getNextToken(f);

            if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ")") == 0)
            {

```

```

t = getNextToken(f);

if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "{") == 0)
{
    stmt_list();
    t = getNextToken(f);

    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "}") == 0)
    {
        dprime();
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected }\n");
        invalid();
    }
}
else
{
    printf("Expected {\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected )\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected (\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected if\n");
    invalid();
}
}

```

```

void dprime()
{
    //follow remaining
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "else") == 0)
    {
        t = getNextToken(f);

        if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "{") == 0)

```

```

{
    stmt_list();
    t = getNextToken(f);

    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
        return;
    else
    {
        printf("Expected }\n");
        invalid();
    }
}
else
{
    printf("Expected {\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected else\n");
    invalid();
}
}

```

void looping_stat()

```

{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "while") == 0)
    {
        t = getNextToken(f);

        if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            expn();
            t = getNextToken(f);

            if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ")") == 0)
            {
                t = getNextToken(f);

                if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "{") == 0)
                {
                    stmt_list();
                    t = getNextToken(f);

                    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
                        return;
                    else
                    {
                        printf("Expected }\n");
                        invalid();
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Expected {\n");
        invalid();
    }
}
else
{
    printf("Expected }\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected (\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "for") == 0)
{
    t = getNextToken(f);

    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "(") == 0)
    {
        assign_stat();

        t = getNextToken(f);
        if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
        {
            expn();
            t = getNextToken(f);

            if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ";") == 0)
            {
                assign_stat();
                t = getNextToken(f);

                if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ")") == 0)
                {
                    t = getNextToken(f);

                    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "{") == 0)
                    {
                        stmt_list();
                        t = getNextToken(f);

                        if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "}") == 0)
                        return;
                    }
                    else
                    {

```

```

        printf("Expected }\n");
        invalid();
    }
}
else
{
    printf("Expected {\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected )\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected ;\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected ;\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected (\n");
    invalid();
}
}
else
{
    printf("Expected while or for\n");
    invalid();
}
}

```

```

void relop()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "==" ) == 0)
        return;
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "!=") == 0)
        return;
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "<") == 0)
        return;
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ">") == 0)
        return;
}

```

```

else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "<=") == 0)
    return;
else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, ">=") == 0)
    return;
else
{
    printf("Expected relop\n");
    invalid();
}
}

```

```

void addop()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "+") == 0)
        return;
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "-") == 0)
        return;
    else
    {
        printf("Expected + or -\n");
        invalid();
    }
}

```

```

void mulop()
{
    t = getNextToken(f);
    if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "*") == 0)
        return;
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "/") == 0)
        return;
    else if (strcmp(t.lexeme, "%") == 0)
        return;
    else
    {
        printf("Expected *, / or %%\n");
        invalid();
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    f = fopen("input.c", "r");

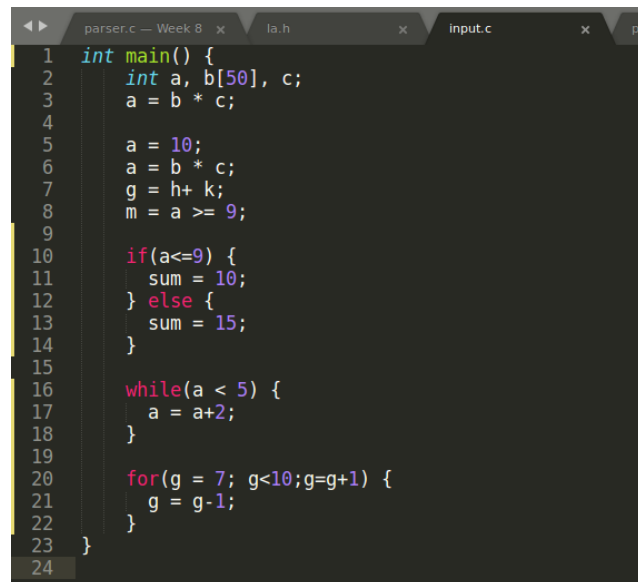
    if (f == NULL)
    {
        printf("Cannot open file\n");
        exit(0);
    }
}

```

Program());

}

sample.c (correct)



```
1 int main() {
2     int a, b[50], c;
3     a = b * c;
4
5     a = 10;
6     a = b * c;
7     g = h+ k;
8     m = a >= 9;
9
10    if(a<=9) {
11        sum = 10;
12    } else {
13        sum = 15;
14    }
15
16    while(a < 5) {
17        a = a+2;
18    }
19
20    for(g = 7; g<10;g=g+1) {
21        g = g-1;
22    }
23 }
24
```

OUTPUT :

student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e: ~/190905494/CD/Week 8

student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/CD/Week 8\$ gcc parser.c -o q1; ./q1
Success

=== Tokens Generated are ===

```
0. <main, 23, 3, keyword>
1. <(, 23, 7, left bracket>
2. <), 23, 8, right bracket>
3. <{, 23, 10, LC>
4. <int, 24, 5, keyword>
5. <a, 24, 9, identifier>
6. <,, 24, 10, special symbol>
7. <b, 24, 12, identifier>
8. <[, 24, 13, LS>
9. <50, 24, 14, number>
10. <], 24, 16, RS>
11. <,, 24, 17, special symbol>
12. <c, 24, 19, identifier>
13. <;, 24, 20, special symbol>
14. <a, 25, 5, identifier>
15. <=, 25, 7, assignment op>
16. <b, 25, 9, identifier>
17. <*, 25, 11, arithmetic operator>
18. <c, 25, 13, identifier>
19. <;, 25, 14, special symbol>
20. <a, 27, 5, identifier>
21. <=, 27, 7, assignment op>
22. <10, 27, 9, number>
23. <;, 27, 11, special symbol>
24. <a, 28, 5, identifier>
25. <=, 28, 7, assignment op>
26. <b, 28, 9, identifier>
27. <*, 28, 11, arithmetic operator>
28. <c, 28, 13, identifier>
29. <;, 28, 14, special symbol>
30. <g, 29, 5, identifier>
31. <=, 29, 7, assignment op>
32. <h, 29, 9, identifier>
33. <+, 29, 10, arithmetic operator>
34. <k, 29, 12, identifier>
35. <;, 29, 13, special symbol>
36. <m, 30, 5, identifier>
```

sample.c (incorrect) with '=' missing

```
1  int main() {
2      int a, b[50], c;
3      a = b * c;
4
5      a = 10;
6      a = b * c;
7      g = h+ k;
8      m = a >= 9;
9
10     if(a<=9) {
11         sum | 10;
12     } else {
13         sum = 15;
14     }
15
16     while(a < 5) {
17         a = a+2;
18     }
19
20     for(g = 7; g<10;g=g+1) {
21         g = g-1;
22     }
23 }
24
```

OUTPUT :

```
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e: ~/190905494/CD/Week 8
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/CD/Week 8$ gcc parser.c -o q1; ./q1
Expected =
at position (row : 11, col : 12)

ERROR
student@lplab-ThinkCentre-M71e:~/190905494/CD/Week 8$
```