

Topic – Introduction to Magnetism

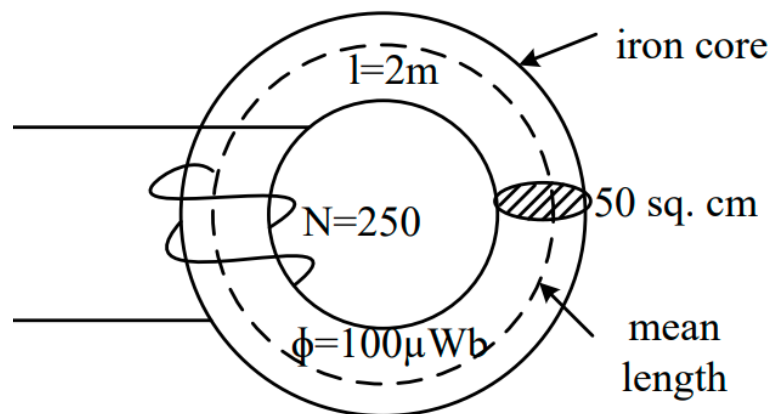
1. It is required to produce a flux of 15 mWb across a 2 mm long air gap. The effective area of cross-section is 200 cm<sup>2</sup>. The mmf needed under above condition will be:

$$S_g = \frac{l_g}{A_g \mu_0 \mu_{rg}} = \frac{(2 \times 10^{-3})}{200 \times 10^{-4} \times 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \times 1} = 79577.47155 \text{ AT/Wb}$$

$$\phi = \frac{\text{mmf}}{\text{Reluctance}} \quad \text{or} \quad \text{mmf} = \phi \times S_g = 15 \times 10^{-3} \times 79577.47155 = \mathbf{1193.66 \text{ AT}}$$

$$\approx \mathbf{1194 \text{ A-T}}$$

2. For the given circuit. The relative permeability of the core is 100. The current flowing through the coil is:



Magnetic field strength,  $H = \frac{\text{mmf}}{l} = \frac{NI}{l}$

$$I = \frac{Hl}{N}$$

$$H = \frac{B}{\mu} = \frac{\phi}{A\mu} = \frac{100 \times 10^{-6}}{50 \times 10^{-4} \times 4\pi \times 10^{-5}} = 159.15 \text{ A/m}$$

$$\boxed{I} = \frac{Hl}{N} = \frac{159.15 \times 2}{250} = \boxed{1.27 \text{ A}}$$