

Problem1

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1.

```
class A{
    Object m(X y,String s);
}
class B extends A{
    X m(X y, String s); // subtype, override
    Y m(Object y, Object s); // not subtype, overload
    Z m(Y y, String s); // not function subtype, overload
}
```
2. IsoscelesTriangle: It is not a true subtype. The reason is following:
if I do:
Triangle t = new IsoscelesTriangle()
If I set t.setSide(2, 3, 4), For IsoscelesTriangle the side would be(2, 3, 3), which is different from Triangle. In this way, it surprise the client since IsoscelesTriangle cannot substitute Triangle.
3. Squid is not true subtype for Vertebrate.
For Vertebrate, its postcondition is irrelevant to Squid. They are in different scope. So, Squid cannot substitute Vertebrate, which means Squid is not true subtype for Vertebrate.
4. Human is true subtype for Vertebrate.
Human's postcondition is stronger than Vertebrate, which means returning more. So, Human can substitute Vertebrate.
5. MountainBike is not true subtype for Bike.
The constructor of MountainBike requires more than the class Bike. So, it is not true subtype.
6. ConcurrentAccount is true subtype for Account.
ConcurrentAccount returns more in deposit since it really throw an exception.