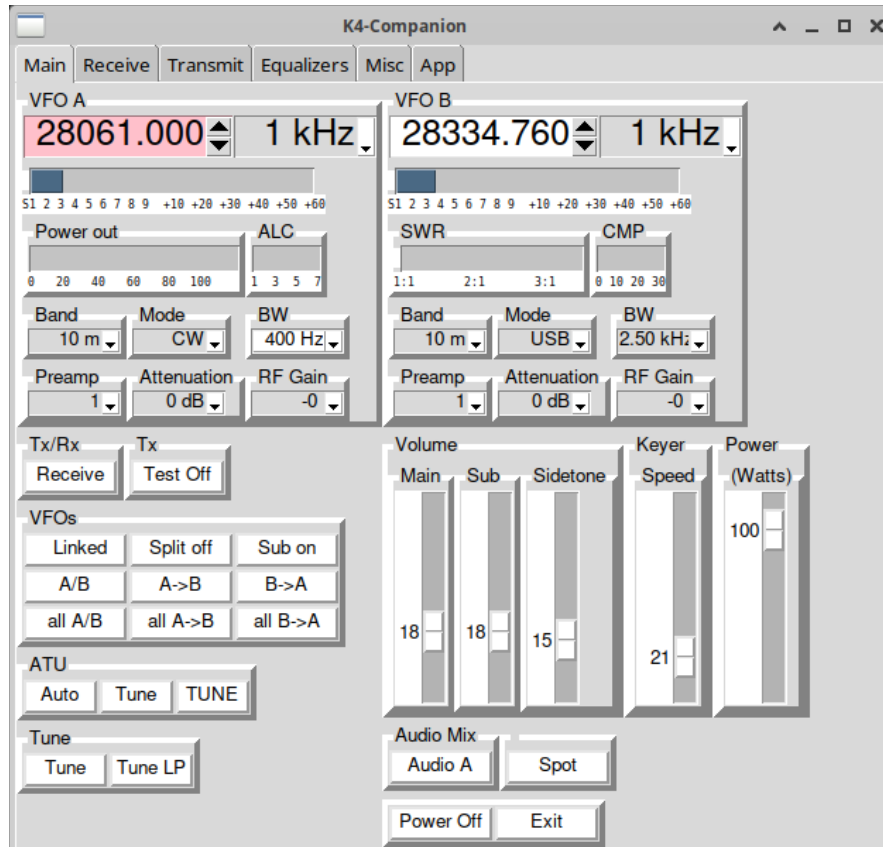


# *K4 Companion*

An application for remote control of Elecraft the K4 series SDR transceiver



Developed by Dale Farnsworth, W7DA

Based on a simple utility originally devised by Charles Powell, NK8O

Revision date: April 16<sup>th</sup>, 2025, based on version 1.2.0

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# Introduction

K4 Companion is an application written in python3 that can remotely control an Elecraft K4 transceiver via TCP/IP. It currently controls the main K4 features and is very usable as is, but new features are being added all the time. K4 Companion is very configurable.

K4 Companion began life as a simple macro-sending program called K4Macro-Python, created by Charles Powell, NK8O. It has now grown far beyond a simple macro-sending program into a full-fledged remote control program for the K4.

Please send problem reports either: by sending an email, by entering an issue on github, or by making a pull request. Problem reports and suggestions are greatly appreciated.

Configuration information is maintained in a separate YAML file named, by default, k4companion.yaml. Custom configurations can be loaded with the *-config* option between the python executable and the desired configuration file.

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#

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# Installation on Linux

One of the beauties of open source software is that it is typically cross-platform. Using Python3, the application is available on any platform that has Python3 available. It was developed on Linux, but it has now been successfully ported to both Mac OS, and Windows.

Here are the items one needs to take full advantage of K4 Companion and all its features:

1. You must have a way to turn your radio on remotely. This is detailed in the K4 user manual (pages 17 & 18) and requires the momentary closure and grounding of pin 8 to pin 5 on the DB15 ACC connector. Unfortunately the Wake On LAN feature is not available for the K4, at least not at this time. Other details are beyond the scope of this document. Nonetheless, there are many operators who simply leave the radio on at all times.
2. A computer capable of running a full installation of Python is needed. This has been tested with Xubuntu, Debian 12, Chromebook, and various iterations of the Dell XPS series running a variety of installations.
3. Install portaudio (*sudo apt install portaudio19-dev* on Debian based distributions)
4. Install Python3. This is pre-installed on most Linux distributions. Please refer to readily available documentation for installation on other operating systems.
5. Install 'python-tk' (*sudo apt install python3-tk* on Debian based distributions)
6. Install 'pip3', required for the remaining dependencies (*sudo apt install python3-pip*)
7. Install 'pyyaml' using pip
8. Install 'opuslib' for audio support using pip
9. Install 'numpy', and 'pyaudio' with using (Some of these may be pre-installed) portaudio is required for pyaudio to install correctly
10. Install 'PySocks' with pip. This allows SOCKS 5 proxy connections

Notes: the typical installation of Python dependencies is with the command *pip install xxxxx* however security consciousness has caused the need for override with a number of operating systems. If your OS complains about installing the extras, use the command *pip install --break-system-packages xxxxx* . It doesn't really break anything. It installs the package in the individual user's profile. I have done many such installs and it has never been a problem. Incidentally the *pip* command can be used to install '.whl' Python files. Chirp, the well known open source HT programming software is provided this way, and using the .whl file is an easy way to keep up with changes and updates.

Although it has not been tested on Mac OS, if you are experimenting you **must** install Python 3 because the default version is Python 2, and it is deprecated. When installing the pip dependencies you **must** specify *pip3* or you will get Python 2 files that won't work. **Background colors** do not work under Mac OS. Buttons that have background colors unfortunately do not change on Mac OS. The most recent versions have been tested on Mac OS and they work quite well.

**Starting with version 1.1.40, the version number is now displayed in the title bar.**

The latest version is available **here:** <https://github.com/DaleFarnsworth/K4-Companion/>

# Windows Installer & Binaries

Two options are available those who do not wish to create a full installation of Python3 or to examine the open source code. A Windows installer and Windows binary executable files are now available. The automated installer that places all items in the proper directory, creates a Start Menu entry, and it also will create a desktop shortcut if that option is selected. Double click the installer, then select the desired options. The user manual is also provided.

If preferred, a manual install is possible. There are three files that are needed to run under the Windows operating system. K4 Companion has been tested on Windows 11 and Windows 10.

The three files, available on the github download page are:

- k4companion.exe
- k4companion.yaml
- opus.dll

The two k4companion files should be placed in a directory (folder) of your choice. These need to be placed in the same directory (folder). The DLL, opus.dll, should be placed in C:\Windows\System32\ . You will need **administrator permission** to place opus.dll. Either cmd or PowerShell can be used for this purpose.

The configuration file, k4companion.yaml, remains fully editable with the same cautions noted above.

A note regarding Windows Defender: The Defender reaction will range from none at all, to identifying K4 Companion as a virus. If identified as a virus, Defender will quarantine the executable and ask if you want to delete it. Instructions regarding bypassing Windows Defender are found at <https://answers.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/forum/all/how-to-allow-an-ap-through-windows-defender/caab364c-9e65-448e-8635-98721be847ba>

**Starting with version 1.1.40, the version number is now displayed in the title bar.**

# Full Installation on Windows

Installation on Windows follows the same principles as Linux. It is quite similar, once Python3 is installed. **NOTE:** Windows binaries are available. See Page 5.

Here are the basic step:

1. As with Linux, you must have a way to turn your radio on remotely. This is detailed in the K4 user manual (pages 17 & 18) and requires the momentary closure and grounding of pin 8 to pin 5 on the DB15 ACC connector. Unfortunately the Wake On LAN feature is not available for the K4, at least not at this time. Again, there are many operators who simply leave the radio on at all times.
2. A computer capable of running a full installation of Python is needed. Windows 11 is the platform upon which testing has been done. With Windows 10, things may or may not work well.
3. Install Python3 <https://www.python.org/downloads>
4. Update pip *python -m pip install --upgrade pip*
5. Install numpy *pip install numpy*
6. Install opuslib *pip install opuslib*
7. Install pyaudio *pip install pyaudio*
8. Install socks support *pip install pypsocks*
9. Install YAML support *pip install pyyaml*
10. From Contributions on the K4 Companion github site, download opus.dll and move it to the folder C:\Windows\System32

Download k4companion and k4companion.yaml from the github site. Place them in a convenient folder. I suggest using PowerShell to use to open k4companion. It allows the use of the Ampersand, like Linux, to fork a process into the background and gives a little more flexibility. One caveat: if you close PowerShell or your cmd program on a running version of K4 Companion, it will exit the program.

The utility is being tested on Windows and it is under development. Some known quirks are that the extensions are incorrectly assigned. The main file may download with the '.txt' extension and it should be '.py', if anything. Windows also wants to drop the '.yaml' extension. It is best in both instances to specify the extension when the downloads are saved. If you have missed any of the dependencies, Python is very good at telling you what it needs.

**Starting with version 1.1.40, the version number is now displayed in the title bar.**

The latest version is available **here:** <https://github.com/DaleFarnsworth/K4-Companion/>

# MacOS

Development on MacOS has been challenging. Binaries are not practical, due to Apple's security policies. Every library that is compiled into an executable throws an error. Development of a MacOS binary has been abandoned, at least for the time being.

There are a few quirks between Python3 and MacOS. Background colors and active colors do not work on the widgets. All python references must be *'python3'* and all pip references must be *'pip3'*

More to come.

**Starting with version 1.1.40, the version number is now displayed in the title bar.**



# Running K4 Companion

There are essentially two ways to run a Python script. To execute the script directly, it requires the file to be marked as executable. Under Linux and Mac OS, this is done after downloading the script. In a terminal window and using the command line, issue the command `chmod 755 k4companion`. It is not necessary to make any modifications or change permissions of the YAML file. The YAML file should be in the same directory or folder as the *k4companion* executable. Otherwise, the command line becomes complicated.

Methods for starting K4 Companion:

- Assuming the file has been made executable, from a Linux terminal window issue the command `./k4companion &` (enter) from the directory or folder where the script, as well as the configuration file are located. This will work with the “stock” configuration YAML. To use a custom configuration, use `./k4companion --config my_k4companionfile.yaml &` (enter)
- The alternative method, which requires no modifications nor marking files as executable is as follows: `python k4companion &` (enter). The same approach can be used here for a custom YAML file
- For the Windows binary, simply click on `k4companion.exe` or highlight and press ‘enter’

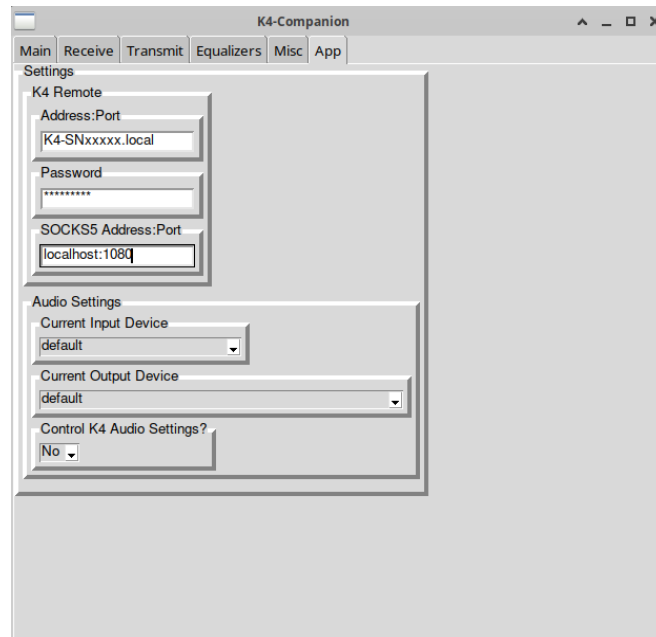
If you create a shortcut or desktop launcher K4 Companion, it must contain the full path to the executable in order to find the configuration file. When using Windows, versions of PowerShell > 6.0 allow the use of the ampersand (&) to fork processes into the background. Windows requires calling `python k4companion &` (enter) and does not recognize ‘python3’.

```
cwpowell@newXPS:~/bin$ ./k4companion &
```

```
cwpowell@newXPS:~/bin$ python3 k4companion &
```

```
C:\Users\cwpowell\Dropbox\bin> python .\k4companion&
```

# Configuration: App tab



Configuration is done through the ‘App’ tab. Configuration parameters **must** be entered but K4 Companion will save these items and open after going back to the Main tab. Items needed are:

- The remote address of the K4 to be controlled. This can either replace the ‘xxxxx’ portion with the serial number of the radio, or it can be the actual IP address of the K4
- Operation outside your LAN will require either port forwarding, an SSH “tunnel,” a VPN, or SOCKS 5 proxy. This will require a change in the IP address, depending on the configuration used or specifying the proxy server information. If you operate from a single remote address, it is possible to “open” your router to accept only that address
- The password to access your K4. For remote control this **must** be set on the radio. In addition, the number of connections to your K4 must also be specified. This can be set to one, and up to four connections allowed. No connections will be permitted if the parameter is set to zero
- K4 Companion is fully configured for SOCKS 5 proxy. Enter the proxy address and port as shown above, but only if needed. The default port is 1080 if not specified, but it can be set as above if another port is desired

Audio connections can generally be set to **default** in a typical Linux installation. Choices vary according to the Linux flavor and sound systems installed. In Windows there are a variety of settings, but generally these mention Speaker and Microphone. See **Notes on Operation** below.

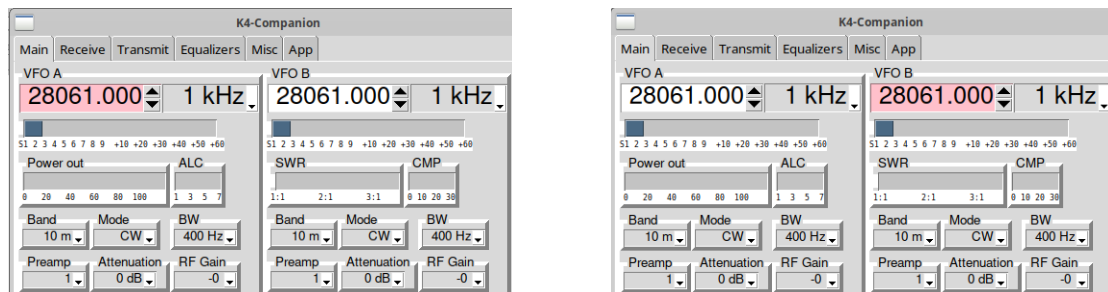
**Control K4 Audio Settings?** If you are using K4 Companion to control the radio while sitting in the shack, this can be set to Yes. Otherwise for remote operations, set it to No. See **Notes on Operation** below.

Once this tab is configured, the settings are saved automatically. No changes are needed unless something in your operational configuration changes.

# Operation and Controls

K4 Companion is logically organized with largely self-explanatory labels and functions. Each VFO can be linked, operated independently, swapped, placed into Split mode, Sub-receiver mode, or both simultaneously. Various functions are controlled in the main tab, including preamps, attenuators, RF gain, ATU functions, audio controls, keyer speed, plus sidetone volume as well as power output, and the rig can be shut down from the K4 Companion.

The active transmit window is shown in pastel pink, so it is possible to see at a glance which VFO will transmit when the radio is keyed. This prevents confusion when using Split or Sub modes.



In the image on the left, VFO A is active for transmitting, and on the right, VFO B is ready for transmit. Note on the left that the K4 is actually transmitting at 5 watts, the ALC is normal at 5, and the SWR is slightly greater than 1:1. The details available at a glance are the frequency of each VFO, the S-meter reading for each VFO (if both are active), power out either 0-10 watts or 0-110 watts, SWR, and for phone operation, compression.

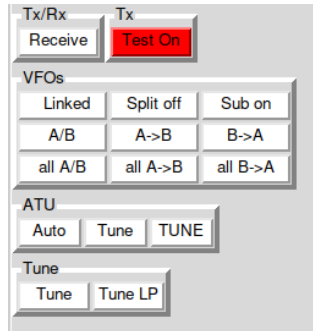
The scroll rate for each VFO can be set independently from 1 Hz to 10 kHz, and these can be modified, if desired, in the YAML file.

The VFO boxes support **direct entry**, **scrolling** with the Up←→Down arrows, or if there is a single click in the VFO box, the keyboard Up/Down buttons also allow frequency scrolling

Pull-down menus are available for each VFO to set the following parameters:

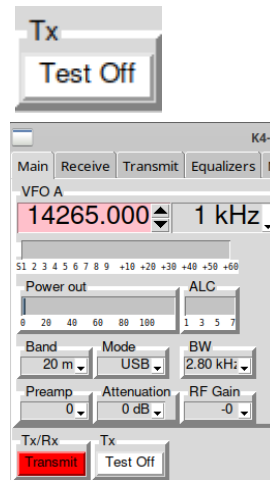
- Band selection, 160 through 6 meters
- Mode selection, including all available modes for the K4 (does not include digital sub-modes)
- Bandwidth selection from 50 Hz to 5 kHz (for AM reception)
- Preamp selection – none, 1, 2, or 3 (depending on the band)
- RF attenuation in 3 dB steps up to -21 dB
- RF gain (user configurable in the YAML file but only used occasionally)

The following controls are fairly self-explanatory, at least once you are familiar with K4 Companion



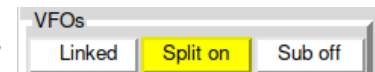
When the application opens, it sets the K4 to Test Mode, as shown above. This button lights up red when engaged but turns white when off. This prevents unintended transmission when setting up. This can be disabled at the top of the YAML file, but it is a useful feature.

Tx/Rx button has two features. If selected, the button warns that the K4 is in transmit mode, and at it turns red. Note that pressing this button does not actually put out any power. It is the equivalent of using a foot switch or pressing the PTT on the mic without actually speaking. One could use it to suppress QSK in CW mode but there is very little utility in that. QSK parameters are adjustable and the results are automatic. The button also turns red when sending CW as the transmitter is keyed.



In the next row of buttons the options are:

- Linked VFOs or Unlinked. Elecraft calls this “Band Independence”
- Split on, Split off. This button lights up yellow as a secondary warning for the change of transmit VFO, and VFO B turns pink to warn that it is now active for transmit
- Sub activates the K4 sub-receiver. This can be used either with Split mode to move the transmit VFO to B, or without. The main and sub-receivers have separate volume slider controls (see below)



The middle row of the VFO section is self-explanatory.

- Swap VFOs A/B (may be repeated consecutively)
- VFO A to B
- VFO B to A

The finals row “All” swaps or copies all parameters, equivalent to a “double tap” of the buttons on the K4.

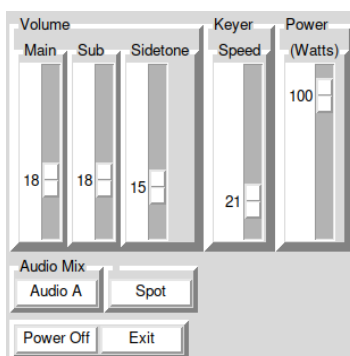
ATU controls have the following functions:

- Auto = ATU active, or Bypass
- Tune = normal ATU function (single tap)
- TUNE = extended tune (double tap) The Tune selection function in the same way the buttons on the front panel of the K4

The “Tune” buttons on the bottom row produce a continuous wave carrier

- Tune produces a carrier at the full (selected) power carrier
- Tune LP produces a low power carrier at 5 watts

Next is the bottom right hand panel segment.



The sliders control

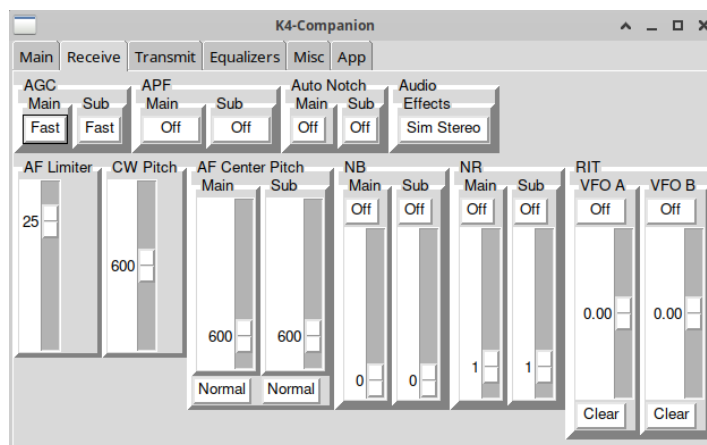
- Main volume – equivalent of the small knob on the lower left of the K4
- Sub volume – equivalent of the concentric inner knob on the lower left of the K4
- Sidetone level – useful especially if keying is done with macros or locally. Set to zero if keying is produced locally
- Power – sets power output level of the K4 from 0-110 watts

The remaining four buttons

- Audio mix selects A+B, useful in Sub mode when chasing DX, A+A = main audio only, or finally B+B = sub-receiver audio only.
- Spot will tune a reasonably strong CW signal to the chosen center frequency
- Power Off shuts down the K4 (PS0;)
- Exit closes K4 Companion but does not turn off the radio

This completes the tour of the main tab window of K4 Companion.

# Receive Tab

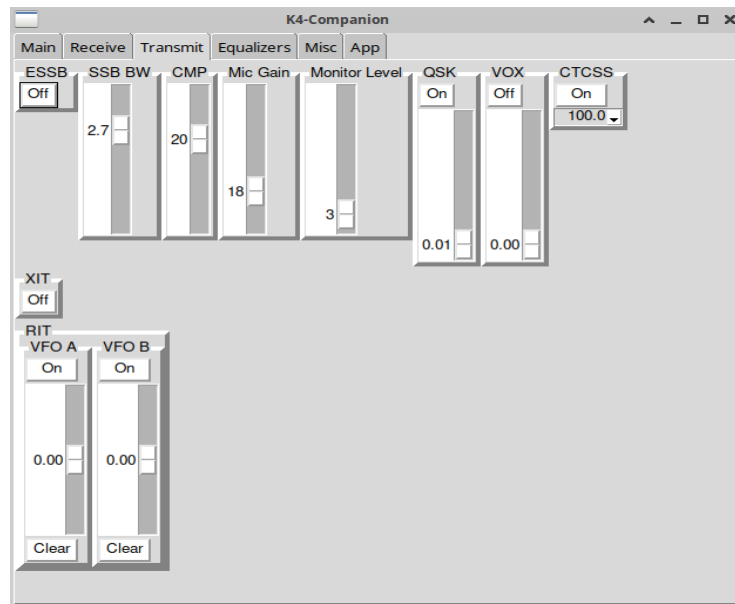


Controls for AGC, Audio Peaking filter, Auto Notch (SSB) and Audio Effects are in the top row. The function of each is explained in the K4 User Manual. Options for Audio effects include

- Simulated Stereo – introduces a slight delay in L – R audio to reduce listening fatigue
- Pitch map – moves audio from left to right as the deviation from the center frequency decreases or increases
- Off – removes all tuning and listening effects

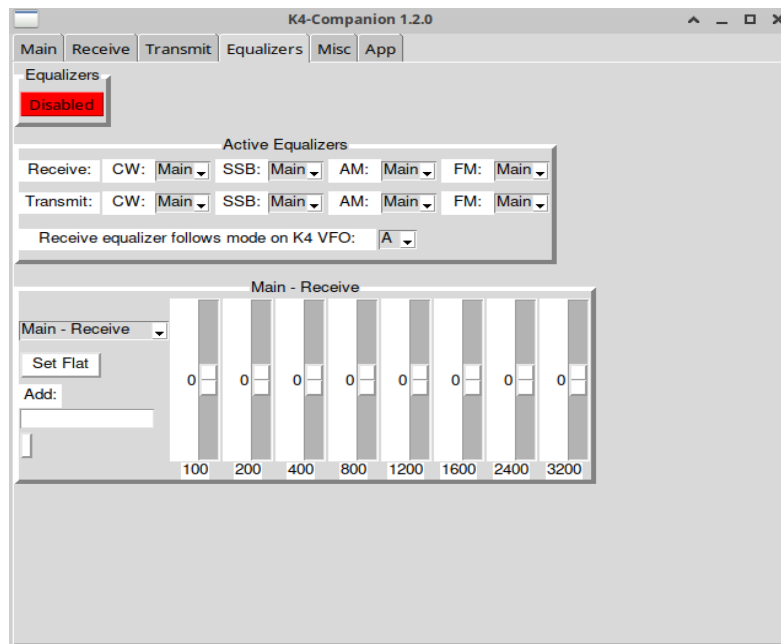
Note that the AF limiter only functions if the AGC is “Off”. This prevents extremely loud signals from blasting through at full-volume if the AGC is absent. AF Center Pitch functions by mode, and returns to the last user settings when changing modes. Noise Blanker, Noise Reduction, and RIT are explained in the K4 user manual.

# Transmit Tab



- Transmit controls include ESSB (wide-band, high fidelity SSB). When selected, the SSB bandwidth varies between 3 kHz and 4.5 kHz
- SSB bandwidth for standard or CESSB (Controlled Envelope SSB) ranges from 2.4 to 2.8 kHz
- CMP, when set > 0, specifies the level of transmit audio compression
- Mic Gain – set to optimize SSB drive
- Monitor level – useful primarily if using K4 Companion for ancillary control of the radio while operating in the shack. No audio is returned when operating remotely. This control is independent of Sidetone level on the Main tab.
- QSK control On/Off and delay settings
- VOX control
- CTCSS – sets access “PL™” tones for FM repeater operation
- XIT implementation

# Equalizers



Transmit and Receive equalization can be enabled or disabled, and be set by mode. These are personal preferences. Please refer to K4 forums or the K4 User Manual for recommendations.



# Miscellaneous Tab

The Misc tab reproduces **all** of the menu functions of the Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.40

Apparently, this didn't work last time.

Add version number to the displayed title

Update K4 Companion User's Manual.pdf to v1.1.40

Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.40

Update changelog for v1.1.40

v1.1.40:

Version v1.1.40

Request that the K4 send opus-float encoded audio

This is the default, but other software may change the format.  
If so, we reset it to the preferred format.

Revert "Be more liberal in accepted audio encodings"

This reverts commit 4c734154999d1606813edf87ae308609e61b61ca.

Instead, we'll request that the K4 send us opus-encoded audio  
via the EM3; command

Update changelog for v1.1.39

v1.1.39:

Version v1.1.39

Be more liberal in accepted audio encodings

Accept encode\_mode\_opus as well as encode\_mode\_int16.

Encode\_mode\_opus has been tested. Encode\_mode\_int16 has not.

Update Documentation/K4 Companion User Manual.pdf

Update k4companion.exe to v1.1.38

Update changelog for v1.1.38

v1.1.38:

Version v1.1.38

Add version display to App tab

Update To Do list

Add mic gain control to local audio setting.

Add version display in k4companion on the App tab.

Update k4companion.exe to v1.1.37  
I tried to do this earlier, but failed.

Restore WIndows/k4companion.exe  
I don't know how the deletion happened.

Revert "Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.37"

This reverts commit 1b3b6b02aabaec66cf496e0088dfd72f0e2885b.

Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.37

v1.1.37:  
Version v1.1.37

Workaround for no pyaudio default audio device  
This is a problem reported by Margaret, K4ZMA, on Windows 11.

v1.1.36:  
Version v1.1.36

Ensure we have a config dir on all platforms  
If the config dir doesn't exist, create it on darwin, win32,  
and Linux platforms.

Update k4companion.exe to v1.1.35

Remove ESSB startup bug from To Do list

v1.1.35:  
Version v1.1.35

Fix ESSB togglebutton and SSB BW slider

Update user manual to changes in v1.1.34

Add a Windows .exe file in the Windows directory

Update the Users Manual including Windows version

Add Contributions/opus.dll and associated README  
This is a Windows dll file needed for running k4companion.

v1.1.34:  
Version v1.1.34

Fix Exit button operation on lost connection  
There were two problems. First the directive, QUIT!, was  
missing the exclamation point. The second was that after  
losing connectins, we correctly didn't send commands to the  
K4. Incorrectly, we also didn't act on internal directives  
like QUIT!.

For good measure, instead of calling the quit() function, we instead call the root.destroy() if tkinter is running, and we call sys.exit() if tkinter is not running.

Update the To Do list

Improve Poll class implementation

Make vfo scanning smoother

We used to bunch up sending frequency changes every 50 mS. That worked well before we added audio support. Now, we send them without delay for smoother audio reception.

v1.1.33:

Version v1.1.33

Handle lost connection to the K4 more gracefully

Popup a an error message on socket send or receive error and mark the connection as closed.

Create .ini file directory on Windows if needed

v1.1.32:

Version v1.1.32

Only popup not-connected warning once

Fix bug in direct frequency entry

The cursor would remain in the right side of the frequency spinbox and wouldn't permit the entry to be changed. Fixed.

Fix diversity audio and sub off audio

Remove Sub AGC control

Contrary to the documentation, the K4 AGC control affects both main and sub receivers.

Remove mic gain fom to do list, already done

v1.1.31:

Version v1.1.31

Show a popup for connected, but no response.

This occurs when the password is wrong. Suggest that the user check the password in the App tab.

Avoid exceptions on controls when not connected

Some controls would generate an exception when changed while not connected to a radio. We now warn instead.

Add widgets for VOX gain and anti-vox

Update To Do List

Add panadapter/waterfall

Update the user manual with changes from v1.1.30

v1.1.30:

Version v1.1.30

Update to-do list

Restart connection when password is changed

Remove ":Port" from label for K4 address entry box

Generally, there is no need to enter the port number, as the default port of 9205 is preferred. It will still be accepted though.

Update nk8o\_k4companion.yaml

Call socket.send on socket.sendmsg failure

v1.1.29:

Version v1.1.29

Reconnect to server when address/port changes

Fix exception for non-existent audio device(s)

This exception occurred when the name of the audio device in the .ini file doesn't exist on the current machine.

Add a to-do list

Restore cat-only operation on port 9200

Commit b6be0efd, which introduced handling audio receive packets in the server receive thread, broke cat-only operation. This commit fixes it.

Introduce Server.cat\_only variable - internal only

Replace the various checks for port == 9200 or 9205 with checks for a Server.cat\_only variable. No externally visible changes.

Read up to 10 frames before deciding: no audio

After opening the input device, read up to 10 frames of silence before deciding that there is no input.

Update README

Update README

Add the User Manual to the Documentation directory

Also move screenshot.png into an images sub-subdirectory.

v1.1.28:

Version v1.1.28

Fix pyaudio open code retry code

In commit a0bcbb, I added two retries on opening the audio devices. Unfortunately, I even retried opening the input device when the previous opens succeeded. This commit should fix it.

Add FW versions widget

Add SOCKS5 proxy support

v1.1.27:

Version v1.1.27

Audio Mixer toggle button now displays all options

It still only allows selecting some audio mixer combinations, but will correctly display other combinations if they are selected via the menu setting.

Implement all audio mixer combinations

Retry opening PyAudio a couple of times

PyAudio sometimes fails to open. We'll retry it twice. If this doesn't work, we'll try to delay a second before retrying.

Always send Audio MX commands to the K4

Previously, they weren't send if "Control K4 Audio Settings" was set to No.

Add QSK and VOX widgets

Limit range of af-center-pitch slider when in CW

In CW the range is 300-2000, otherwise it's 300-3000.

v1.1.26:

Version v1.1.26

Add k4 address and port to App settings

Change to Opus-encoded transmit audio

Thanks to Tom Blahovici, VA2FSQ, for a hint on setting the audio packet version number.

v1.1.25:

Version v1.1.25

Attempt to make server startup more reliable

There were race conditions where responses were sometimes received from the K4 before we were prepared to receive them. I hope this commit addresses the problem.

Update nk8o.k4companion.yaml

Add RIT and XIT widgets

Minor change to audio-effects toggle button

Add Software Release Widgits

Add "Normal" buttons for AF Center Pitch

#### v1.1.24:

Version v1.1.24

Reorganize widgets on receive and transmit tabs

Add equalizer tab

Standardize calls to `server.subscribe_cmds`

Internal change only, no externally visible changes.

Widen AF Center-Pitch settings

Add SI parameters to the list

Include SIDA, SIDD, SIDU, SIFP, SIRF, and SIRC. These are not fully documented in the Programmer's Reference Manual.

Add CTCSS toggle and dropdown buttons

Add noise reduction toggles and sliders

#### v1.1.23:

Version v1.1.23

Add noise blanker toggles and sliders

Add auto-notch toggle buttons

Add transmit voice monitor level slider

Add mic gain slider

Add center pitch sliders

Add AGC toggle buttons

Add audio effects toggle button

Add CW pitch slider

Add Receive tab with AF-Limiter and APF sliders

`nk8o_k4companion.yaml`: Update to latest

Rename the Settings tab to be App

Since all the parameters we can configure can be considered settings, label the k4companion-specific settings "App".

Add transmit tab with compression and ssb bw

To the transmit tab, we add a compression slider, an ESSB on/off togglebutton, and an SSB bandwidth slider.

v1.1.22:

Version v1.1.22

Queue received audio in the receive thread

Previously, the main thread would dequeue audio packets from the receive queue and then queue them on the audio queue to be picked up by the audio input thread. Now, the received thread places audio packets directly on the audio queue, reducing audio latency.

I attempted to drop received audio packets if \*any\* were already queued. This resulted in too many dropped packets and audible artifacts.

Remove duplicate set\_only suffixes

Internal change only, no visible impact.

Change mic attenuation to a factor of 2000000

It was 5000000

v1.1.21:

Version v1.1.21

Add initial audio transmit capability

Fix TX Monitor Remote Menu initial setting

Add timer functions - useful for debugging

Clean up socket sendmsg errors

Clean up error handling on socket connect failure

v1.1.20:

Version v1.1.20

Queue popup msgs, making them thread-safe

Popup messages would not display properly when called from threads other than the main thread.

Move except clause after queue.get\_nowait()

Code cleanup only. No change in behaviour

Fix the sidetone slider

The sidetone slider now ignores "ML;" responses not representing CW sidetone

Update nk8o\_k4companion.yaml

With Charles' latest.

Improve reliability of slider controls

If a slider was moved rapidly, it was possible, though difficult, to get the slider value out of sync with the value sent to the K4. For example, the power slider might read 84 Watts, but the radio

would actually be set to 79 Watts. This commit should fix that problem.

bugfix: If audio input device is in settings  
This is part of the preparation for handling transmit audio

v1.1.19:

Version v1.1.19

bugfix: Fix Control K4 Audio setting

Fix the Transmit/Receive togglebutton  
Before, it would work when clicked, but did not track the K4's state properly when the XMIT button on the K4 was pressed.

v1.1.18:

Version v1.1.18

Fix audio on system without 12000 Hz sample rate  
I obviously insufficiently tested commit e43a09ae "Resample to least multiple of K4 sample rate"

v1.1.17:

Version v1.1.17

Resample to least multiple of K4 sample rate  
Instead of resampling only to 48000 Hz, resample to the least integer multiple of the K4's sample rate. I.e, the first supported rate of: 12000, 24000, 36000 or 48000 Hz. This will save CPU time on devices that support one of the lower output sampling rates.

Integrate "directives" into the cmd structure  
Previously, buttons could have an option, "directive", indicating actions to be performed by the application. Now, directives are commands whose name ends in '!'. Examples:  
"directive: connect" becomes "cmd: CONNECT!;" "directive: quit" becomes "cmd: QUIT!;" "directive: show\_previous\_page" becomes "cmd: SHOW!PREVIOUS;" "directive: show\_page XXX" becomes "cmd: SHOW!XXX;"

Require debug\_level >= 2 to print sent/received msgs  
Then uncommon debug messages won't become lost in a sea of common debug messages.

No longer specifically request menu definitions  
Now that we get a dump of all K4 parameters at startup, we no longer need to later request the menu definitions.

Add 5 Khz receive bandwidth option to config file

v1.1.16:

Version v1.1.16



Fix initial state of the Test Mode togglebutton

We do this by delaying sending the RDY; command requesting the state of the transceiver until after we have sent our startup commands.

Always control K4's audio on port 9200

When receiving audio, we may not want to control the actual radio's audio, but when not receiving audio in the app, we always want to control the radio's audio.

Fix debug msgs "sent: ..." on port 9200

No longer request state for specific parameters

Because we now get a complete dump of the K4 state, we no longer need to request the state of each parameter we're interested in.

v1.1.15:

Version v1.1.15

Finish startup audio settings

Commit 409ffac was incomplete. This commit attempts to finish the job and also keeps the audio subsystem notified of changes to the diversity setting.

v1.1.14:

Version v1.1.14

Fix broken setting of audio\_output\_device

Commit [b2c91fb4 Control PC audio mix and volumes] broke the ability to set the audio output device. This commit fixes it again.

v1.1.13:

Version v1.1.13

Fix connections on port 9200 (unauthenticated)

Commit aaf589ad7a02322bdd9249cb549fb1942258147a broke connecting on port 9200. This commit fixes again.

Fix startup issue with 'blank interface'

Commit aaf589ad7a02322bdd9249cb549fb1942258147a didn't fix the problem it was intended to address. After sending the password to the K4, we need to wait a bit before sending the first command. This commit has us wait until the K4 has sent some data before we send the first command.

v1.1.12:

Version v1.1.12

Resample to 48000 Hz by repeating samples

We have seen artifacts (clicks or ringing) when receiving CW with a couple of resamplers. Let's try a simple resampling by just repeating samples. The K4 provides 12000 Hz samples. Repeat them 4 times to yield a sample rate of 48000 Hz.

We can only hope that (almost) all sound device support 48000 Hz.

v1.1.11:

Version v1.1.11

Delay initial dump of K4 parameters until ready

We had a race condition where sometime the initial dump of K4 parameters was received before our widgets had subscribed to them. This caused the vfo widgets to sometimes not be initialized. We now delay telling the K4 that we're ready for the dump until we're actually ready.

I hope this fixes the issue we were seeing.

Fix the audio mx togglebutton cmds

Control PC audio mix and volumes

Also add a new setting to optionally control the K4's audio settings as well.

Update README.md to mention audio receive

v1.1.10:

Version v1.1.10

Optionally, save K4 password in settings

Enable turning on diversity

Diversity is particularly useful since we currently hear audio from both receivers all the time. Diversity keeps both receivers in sync.

Fix the connect togglebutton

It used to say 'connected' even on connection failure. Now it says 'connecting' until the K4 actually responds.

Add an autospot button

Don't print PING/PONG cmds unless debug  $\geq 3$

Disable automatically, repeatedly, sent reports

v1.1.9:

Version v1.1.9

This version add a first attempt at providing receive audio from the K4.

Additional required python modules:

numpy pyaudio pydub libopus

Additionally, the K4 must be configured to enable remote operation. For audio reception, port 9205 must be configured for the K4 connection.

- Handle pyaudio errors during playback
- Add saving/loading of settings file
- Avoid trying to send commands until server connect
- Add Setting tab including audio device settings
- Drop audio packets if we're behind processing them
- Use pydub to resample to 44100 Hz
- Move audio processing to a its own class
- Reduce audio delay by reducing audio write size
- Set frame rate to 48000 by duplicating samples
- Raise volume by multiplying pcm audio by 20
- Resample audio to 44100 Hz using resampy
- First working audio at 12kHz sample rate

#### v1.1.8:

Version v1.1.8

combobox: Allow setting colors for comboboxes

Previously, the same color was applied to all comboboxes. Now the colors are applied to individual combobox instances.

Decrease vfo spinner repeat rate

#### v1.1.7:

Version v1.1.7

Fix but in text widget

#### v1.1.6:

Version v1.1.6

Document some additional options in the yaml file

Document is too strong of a word. A brief description is more accurate. Add the fact that widgets now support the leading option for additional vertical space before the widget and a label to surround the widget with a labeled frame.

Move power-off and Exit buttons to column 2

Improve password popup

It's now a modal window, forced to remain on top.

#### v1.1.5:

Version v1.1.5

Add authenticated connection support on port 9205

If the K4's port is specified as 9205, a password-protected connection is made on that port. This is a step toward supporting audio and PAN data on this connection.

#### v1.1.4:

Version v1.1.4

k4companion.yaml: Simplify yaml

No externally visible changes in behavior.

Remove groups that wrapped widgets for a label

We instead put the label as an option of the widget.

Add support for labels & leading to all widgets

This avoids the need to wrap the widget in a group just for a label and/or leading.

Simplify font inheritance

No outwardly visible changes except for a minor speedup.

Permit a label to be added to widget items

k4companion.yaml: Clean up the config file

Improve validation of required item options

Allow dash characters '-' in yaml file definitions

Fix initial state of xvtr band selection settings

Add a current screenshot to the README

#### v1.1.3:

Version v1.1.3

Rename program to K4-Companion

This program has grown far beyond its initial ability to send macros to the K4. The name change better reflects its capabilities.

Code cleanup

k4macro.yaml: Move power slider

This puts the audio sliders above the audio mixer selector.

#### v1.1.2:

Version v1.1.2

bugfix: Restore display of group labels

Commit ceee3ba6a, which added tabs to pages, stopped displaying labels on groups. This commit restores them.

v1.1.1:

Version v1.1.1

menu: Defer loading menu definitions until needed

We now don't request menu definitions from the K4 until the menu is to be first displayed.

v1.1.0:

Version 1.1.0

Add K4 menu support

It may not be pretty but it appears functional

Add tab support to pages

Avoid requiring a notebook item being added to pages in order to get tabs.

nk8o\_k4macro.yaml: Add power\_dropdown widget

connect\_button: Detect when k4 is connected

nk8o\_k4macro.yaml: Update from Charles, NK80

config: fix power\_dropdown widget

toggle\_button: Allow some selections to have a cmd

Previously, if one selection specified a cmd, all selections were required to specify a cmd. Now only some of the selections may specify a cmd.

Dropdown: Fix font setting

v1.0.43:

Version v1.0.43

Fix the range of the main and sub volume sliders

The K4 maintains volume in a range of 0-60. In a misguided attempt to go from 0-100%, I scaled that to 0-100. Unfortunately, that does not map well. We now show the actual volume range of 0 to 60 for the volume sliders.

bugfix: Avoid recursion on power slider

The recursion was introduced when we permitted responses from the K4 that match current values to be forwarded to subscribers. That change was necessary.

Simplify K4 error code handling

v1.0.42:

Version v1.0.42

Validate item options in config file

Check for required as well as optional options.

v1.0.41:

Version v1.0.41

Reformat K4 error messages

v1.0.40:

Version v1.0.40

Move power, ALC, SWR and CMP bar graphs up

Show error messages for codes received from the K4  
We display them in a pop-up window.

Permit connecting to the K4 via a button

Rename cyclebutton to togglebutton

Remove cyclebutton altogether as well as the updown option.

v1.0.39:

Version v1.0.39

Avoid subscribing to set-only commands

Since they will never respond, there is no value in subscribing  
to responses for them.

v1.0.38:

Version v1.0.38

Fix incrementing/decrementing frequency

It was failing when the existing frequency was not a multiple of  
the step size.

v1.0.37:

Version v1.0.37

Add version to k4macro.yaml and nk8o\_k4macro.yaml

k4macro.yaml: Fix SWR bar graph

Remove atu\_trainer\_kx4ui.yaml, ctrl\_panel\_kx4ui.yaml

They have some good info and may be resurrected later, but for  
now we're not keeping them up-to-date.

v1.0.36:

Version v1.0.36

Fix and recalibrate bar graphs

Add ATU extended tune

v1.0.35:

Version v1.0.35

Rename all eval'd options

For example:

responsevalue is now evalresponse cmdvalue is now evalcmd

Many changes (Sorry)

This change add bargraphs for power out, ALC, SWR and compression.

Bargraph labels now use a fixed-width font by default. By default 1-point of leading is displayed before groups with labels.

k4macro.yaml: It also rearranges several displayed widgets

Miscellaneous bug fixes

k4\_macro.yaml: Add group marker comments

Add #{ and #} markers at the beginning and end of each group.

These help me find the end of a large group.

v1.0.34:

Version v1.0.34

Display active VFO and transmitting VFO

Color the VFO frequency (currently pink) of the active VFO. While transmitting, color the VFO with the transmit frequency (currently red).

Clean-up the display a bit

v1.0.33:

Version v1.0.33

radiobutton: fix bug referencing text

nk8bo\_k4macro.yaml: Add missing attenuator values

v1.0.32:

Version v1.0.32

k4macro.yaml: Add goodies from NK80

nk8o\_k4macro.yaml: Include latest changes from NK80

Fix unexpected bandwidth and attenuator values

Permit set\_only and get\_only cmds if multiple cmds

For radio, dropdown, and cycle buttons, if a set\_only or get\_only command is specified, it is now permitted as long as it is not the only command or response.

k4macro.yaml: Spelling change: Atten -> Attenuation

v1.0.31:

Version v1.0.31

Add nk80\_k4macro.yaml

Example config file from Charles, NK80.

k4macro.yaml: Various updates

config: Make togglebutton a synonym for cyclebutton

cyclebutton: Set wraparound default to true

Move cyclebutton 'justify' from selections

Move 'justify'; option from selections to cyclebutton

Enable the width of the VFO to be specified

Auto-set S-meter bar graph length

Set the S-meter bar graph according to a percentage of the length of the text below the bar graph. The S-meter bar graph will match the text regardless of the point size of the text or the screen resolution.

Add check for group without "contains:" in yaml

v1.0.30:

Version v1.0.30

Use dropdown buttons to replace cycle buttons

Add dropdown buttons via a combobox

v1.0.29:

Version v1.0.29

Catch exceptions when calling eval

If an exception occurs during an eval, print additional information.

Change vfo INDY button text to UNLINKED

v1.0.28:

Version v1.0.28

Make VFO frequency display larger

Calculate cycle selection width based on siblings

Set cycle button selection widths on the maximum width of all siblings within the cycle buttons group.

Use config preprocessor to organize YAML

Simplify config file with a preprocessor

Implement a simple preprocessor to simplify the organization of the YAML config file.



Fix range of the sidetone slider

The K4 Programmer's Manual says the range should be 0-100 in K4 mode, and only 0-60 in K3 mode. But it appears to be 0-60 in K4 mode as well.

Remove blinking from Tx Test on button  
Make it red instead.

Change flashrate option to 'blink'

Make all widgets black on white  
We can add color back in sparingly as needed.

Reduce VFO step width to 6 characters  
Now that we don't offer a step width of 100 KHz, we no longer need a width of 7 characters to accomodate it. Six characters suffices.

Remove auto-wrapping button text  
Auto-wrapping button text messed up multi-line button text, so this commit removes it.

When debugging, avoid printing auto received msgs  
Certain messages are automatically received continuously from the K4. Currently that includes the S-Meter messages. Now, we'll only print those if the debug level is 3 or higher. This permits us to more easily monitor the other send/receive messages.

Rename options that are eval()ed  
If they are passed to eval() rename the optios. This includes:  
cmd -> cmdvalue response -> responsevalue increment -> incrementvalue

k4macro.yaml: Make some text changes  
Thanks to Charles, NK80.

v1.0.27:

Verxion v1.0.27

Latest yaml changes using more cycle buttons

Add support for Notebook (tabs)

Add a bargraph, with S-Meter example

Add a getvalue widget  
The getvalue widget is used to report a value that is automatically updated by the K4. For example, an S-Meter reading.

Apparently, the K4 can return a null mode  
Some have reported receiving a response of MD; to a command MD; instead of MDn; as documented. It appears that the VT command can be sent with a null mode, rather than the documented required mode, so we'll just go with it.

Oops, fix partial cmd at the end of a read buffer

Fix silly error in commit c77bfb8e4bfe6331c8ce8e71ab27afa3cf553462

v1.0.26:

Version v1.0.26

Handle a partial cmd at the end of a read buffer

When a buffer is received that does not end in ';', a partial command is at the end of the buffer, and must be prepended to the following buffer that is received. The logic handling this was wrong. I hope it is correct now.

Thanks to Dick, N4UN, for reporting the bug.

Make a few more buttons into toggle buttons

Thanks to Charles, NK80.

Make ATU bypass/auto buttons into a toggle button

Add ability to cycle cyclebuttons up and down

They cycle up if the button is clicked in its upper half and they cycle down if the button is clicked in its lower half.

Change cyclebutton wrap to wraparound

It now matches the (brief) documentation.

v1.0.25:

Version v1.0.25

Implement the cyclebutton widget

This is a button that cycles between several button selections. Each selection can have its own command and text or image. As a special case, when there are two selection it is a toggle button that alternates between the two states.

Change K4 error return to a warning unless debug

Unless debugging is turned on, if the K4 returns an error response, we'll just print a warning message. If debugging, it will continue to produce an exception. We haven't seen any of these errors, I just want to be able to note them if/when they occur.

v1.0.24:

Version v1.0.24

Make vfo step combox box read-only

This prevents the user from inputting invalid values.

Fix checking for an error response from the K4

We now will accep responses consisting of the command base.

Fix sidetone slider

v1.0.23:

Version v1.0.23

Workaround a K4 bug dealing with 100 KHz vfo steps

At least on the current version Production V36 and Beta V37.1, On startup, regardless of the VFO A step size, it reports a step size for VFO A of 100 KHz. The step size for VFO B is reported correctly.

Also, if you try to select 100 KHz steps, it shows 100 Hz steps but reports via the API that it has 100 KHz steps.

We disallow setting 100 KHz step size via the API and if we receive a step size of 100 KHz, we force it to be 100 Hz, matching what is on the K4 display.

Request the K4 to send updates immediately

Previously, updates were sent every 60 mS.

Remove a harmless exception

The condition triggering it is harmless and probably caused by a difficult-to-avoid race condition.

Bugfix: Handling receiving vfo step size was broken

Change sidetone level to a slider

Only store response after base in k4\_parameters

Instead of storing the cmd/response base, we just store the portion of the command/response after the base characters. For example, for the response "MD1", where we used to store the entire response, we now just store "1".

Add list of all command bases

For future possible use.

Check for error response from K4

Raise an exception if the K4 responds that a bad command was sent.

k4macro.yaml: Organize into two columns

This removes the need to specify as many row and column placements.

Change volume control to be a slider

k4macro.yaml: Fix 5% volume value

Cache get-only commands as well as normal cmds

Make k4macro.yaml display more vertically compact

Add back the yaml comments re the vfo settings

v1.0.22:

Version v1.0.22

Add latest mods to NK80's k4macro.yaml file

Bugfix: Set vfo step size properly on startup

#### v1.0.21:

Version v1.0.21

Change vfo step selector to a combobox

The vfo selector defaults to combobox, a spinbox can be selected by adding 'step\_spinbox: true' to the vfo yaml entry.

New k4macro.yaml changes form NK80

Improve vfo direct frequency entry method

Oops, the previous commit was too lenient, IMHO

Raise an exception when trying to add a duplicate poll request.

Make poll add/remove functions more tolerant

Add button flashing capability to radio buttons

#### v1.0.20:

Version 1.0.20

Speed up displaying of multiple pages

vfo fixes

Handle commands with special "get format"

#### v1.0.19:

Version 1.0.19

Fix multiple page support

Now the directives 'show\_page' and 'show\_previous\_page' now work, although page display is not fast.

Remove unused variables

Synchronize VFO step size with K4

Maintain state only for stateful commands

Do not maintain the K4 parameter state for non-parameter commands. These are the commands that are set-only or get-only. Also, disallow set-only and get-only commands in radio buttons, because radio buttons need to match the K4 state.

#### v1.0.18:

Version v1.0.18

Unconditionally send commands

We were being smart and assumed that all commands set K4 state. This is true for most commands, but not all. In particular, the SW commands modify the K4 state, but they don't directly represent state. Now, we'll send commands even if we recently sent the

same command. In the future, we could distinguish between those commands that represent state and those that don't, but it likely isn't worth it.

#### v1.0.17:

Version 1.0.17

Update example\_config\_files/k4macro.yaml  
Incorporate the latest changes from NK80.

Always request parameter status when subscribing  
When subscribing to a K4 parameter, unconditionally request the parameter's current status.

Rework polling mechanism  
Add capability of having poll callbacks with differing intervals.  
Right now we send vfo updates after 50 mS from the last change and poll receiving from the K4 every 1 mS.

Remove server.base\_cache  
It is an unnecessary kludge

#### v1.0.16:

Version 1.0.16

Internally maintain the K4's parameter status  
This simplifies the handling of radio buttons that send multiple commands and responses, permitting some radio button bug fixes.

#### v1.0.15:

Version 1.0.15

Implement a slider widget  
An example using it to set/get the K4 power output has been added to example\_config\_files/k4macro.yaml

k4macro.yaml: incorporate changes from NK80

Fix debug msg on received bytes vs string

Print debug messages to stderr

Do not decode responses from non-K4 servers

Add two config files created by KX4UI

Clarify a message when the K4 has disconnected

#### v1.0.14:

Version 1.0.14

Gracefully handle server (k4) shutdown

v1.0.13:

Version 1.0.13

Rework radio button response handling

Now gracefully handles radio buttons that do not include all possible values for the particular parameters controlled by the radio buttons.

Rename k4macro.yaml.nk8o to k4macro.yaml

Keep k4macro.yaml.nk8o as the only current example config file and rename it k4macro.yaml.

Simplify specifying server startup commands

This simplifies the implementation as well as the specification of startup commands.

Remove no longer needed comments from config

README: Add request for problem reports

v1.0.12:

Version 1.0.12

Add ability to send commands to K4 at startup

Cleanup the code a bit

Bugfix: Button cmd sending was broken, now fixed

v1.0.11:

Fix version

v1.0.10:

Permit different radiobutton response than command

Previously, the radiobutton code expected a response identical to the command being sent. This is not true if we send multiple commands on a radiobutton click. Add the capability of specifying the desired response to the radiobutton click.

NK80's latest yaml

Permit multiple callbacks on same radio response

v1.0.9:

Fix bug in row calculation for widget placement

The row was not being advanced properly, causing widgets to be placed on top of previously placed widgets.

v1.0.8:

Add Radiobutton widget

Make band and mode selector radio buttons

v1.0.7:

Globally rename variable name info to config\_info  
config\_info is a bit more meaningful than info.

Raise default button font size to 10

This makes the smaller controls easier to see and to click.  
We leave the default label size at 8 as they don't need to be as prominent as the controls, IMHO.

Close the program if a server is not found

v1.0.6:

Get updates from K4 every 60 mS

Previously, the K4 would send updates immediately, but k4macro could not keep up when the vfo knobs were spun rapidly.

While we're updating, clean up an oops in the yaml file.

v1.0.5:

Add infrastructure to receive status from the k4

Initially, this is used to update the vfo widgets when the k4 vfo knobs are changed.

Fix bug to handle text that is an integer

Text in the yaml file that happened to be an integer was being treated as an int rather than a string. Force it to be a string by using the str() function.

v1.0.4:

Fix version number to match tag

v1.0.3:

Add initial support for setting VFO frequencies

Remove debug msgs for delay between servers

Add email address to README

v1.0.2:

Add ability to delay between cmds sent to servers

We can now specify a delay between commands sent to servers by inserting a pseudo server name of delay and a numeric value in milliseconds.

For example: [ k4: xxx, delay: 100, server2: yyy ] will delay 1/10 of a second between sending the commands to servers k4 and server2.

Specify multiple cmds to servers via a list

There was a problem when specifying multiple commands to multiple servers via a dict. Repeated commands to the same server would

replace previous commands to that server in the dict. We now specify a list of dicts to alleviate that problem.

v1.0.1:

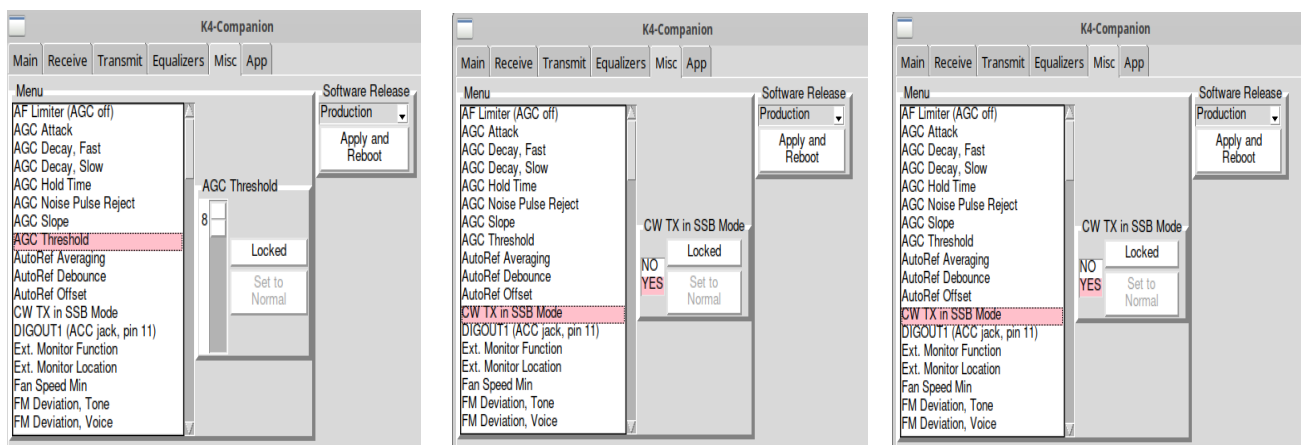
Specify different fonts for labels and buttons

Version 1.0.0

First release to github

Initial commit

K4. These functions are covered in the user manual. The configuration menu is a long, scrollable list. When an item is selected, it appears in pink. Then a secondary widget opens that offers the menu choices. Some of these are simple YES/NO selections, others present a list, and some have a slider to select a value for the menu item.



The images show a few of the selections possible through the menu system. Please be sure to read the K4 user manual carefully. Changing menu settings without due consideration can have unexpected results.

Finally, software “Firmware” releases from Elecraft can be applied through the menu on the far right. Selections are:

- Production
- Beta
- Previous Production



# Debugging

No guarantee is made that this software will run on a particular machine or distributions. However, debugging information may be useful to the developer. Information for submissions is listed on github.com by opening an problem on the “Issues” tab of the K4 Companion site. To initiate debugging, use the ‘-d’ option: `./k4companion -d -d` . This will show a running list of actions by the script onscreen. To save the debugging information to a file, use `./k4companion -d -d >> mydebugfile 2<&1&` . The debug file can be named anything you like and the file will be created if it doesn’t exist already. To append an existing log file, use `./k4companion -d -d >> mydebugfile 2<&1&`. The file can then be posted or e-mailed to Dale, W7DA.

Information from dmesg may be helpful as well: `sudo dmesg` , although more likely if there is a system failure somewhere and not necessarily with K4 Companion.

When running on Windows, the most common error seen has to do with opus.dll . The supplied DLL is 64 bit and it works on both Windows 10 and Windows 11. The issue seems to be with the permission on the file. Navigate to the folder C:\Windows\System32\opus.dll with the file utility (not a shell or cmd prompt) and right click on the file. Be sure the permissions include your profile, especially if you are not running as a System Administrator. The procedure and information regarding file permissions is available online. Unfortunately the debugging option does not work with the compiled Windows EXE file. Report the problem in as much detail as possible to the developer, and copy any error messages that do appear.

# Notes on Operation

Audio functions on Linux can sometimes be challenging. A working knowledge of ALSA, alsamixer, and alsactl is useful. Pavucontrol can assist with selecting the correct audio input and output. Be sure to check the Configuration tab in pavucontrol, and if audio is not working, try another combinations. These may include “Stereo Duplex,” “Play HiFi quality Music,” and “Pro Audio,” among others.

In the **App** settings, **Audio Settings** will generally this will be left at “default,” but there may be circumstances where other selections are needed. These may include “OSS” or various settings found in the sound system. Most of the audio issues appear to revolve around audio selection outside K4 Companion. In Windows, the App settings are likely to be “Microphone Array” for the “Current Input Device” and “Speakers/Headphones” for the “Current Output Device”.

If there is INVALID information in the configuration file, *settings.ini*, you might need to edit the file directly. The path to the file is *\$USER/.config/k4companion/*. The following lines are where you might have problems. These can be edited directly, or the incorrect information removed and entered correctly on the next startup of the program. Under Windows, the INI file is found at *\$USER\AppData\Roaming\k4companion\*. In the current versions this is very unlikely to be necessary.

```
[Elecraft K4]
insecure_password_hash =
address = 192.168.1.128
port = 9205
proxy_address =
```

Another note about Windows: I have noted it is prone to random audio failures, including disabling the audio for unknown reasons. You might have to dig into the subsystem a bit. I recommend using the Sound App, not the control panel. Use *mmsys.cpl* to access the Sound App. Control panel is often not very enlightening and the Sound App gives more information. As always, YMMV – your mileage may vary!

An experiment recently proved that K4 Companion will run on WSL – Windows Subsystem for Linux, but it is not easy to set up, and there are quite a few stumbling blocks. Choppy audio is probably the greatest impediment, probably due to adding extra layers of complexity to the audio subsystems. It will like run under Parallels or other emulators, but with the same audio delay issues.

Enjoy!

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**This manual was produced using FOSS, Free Open Source Software**

# Revision History

Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.40  
Apparently, this didn't work last time.

Add version number to the displayed title

Update K4 Companion User's Manual.pdf to v1.1.40

Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.40

Update changelog for v1.1.40

v1.1.40:

Version v1.1.40

Request that the K4 send opus-float encoded audio  
This is the default, but other software may change the format.  
If so, we reset it to the preferred format.

Revert "Be more liberal in accepted audio encodings"  
This reverts commit 4c734154999d1606813edf87ae308609e61b61ca.

Instead, we'll request that the K4 send us opus-encoded audio  
via the EM3; command

Update changelog for v1.1.39

v1.1.39:

Version v1.1.39

Be more liberal in accepted audio encodings  
Accept encode\_mode\_opus as well as encode\_mode\_int16.

Encode\_mode\_opus has been tested. Encode\_mode\_int16 has not.

Update Documentation/K4 Companion User Manual.pdf

Update k4companion.exe to v1.1.38

Update changelog for v1.1.38

v1.1.38:

Version v1.1.38

Add version display to App tab

Update To Do list  
Add mic gain control to local audio setting.

Add version display in k4companion on the App tab.

Update k4companion.exe to v1.1.37

I tried to do this earlier, but failed.

Restore Windows/k4companion.exe

I don't know how the deletion happened.

Revert "Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.37"

This reverts commit 1b3b6b02aabaec66cf496e0088dfd72f0e2885b.

Update Windows/k4companion.exe to v1.1.37

v1.1.37:

Version v1.1.37

Workaround for no pyaudio default audio device

This is a problem reported by Margaret, K4ZMA, on Windows 11.

v1.1.36:

Version v1.1.36

Ensure we have a config dir on all platforms

If the config dir doesn't exist, create it on darwin, win32,  
and Linux platforms.

Update k4companion.exe to v1.1.35

Remove ESSB startup bug from To Do list

v1.1.35:

Version v1.1.35

Fix ESSB togglebutton and SSB BW slider

Update user manual to changes in v1.1.34

Add a Windows .exe file in the Windows directory

Update the Users Manual including Windows version

Add Contributions/opus.dll and associated README

This is a Windows dll file needed for running k4companion.

v1.1.34:

Version v1.1.34

Fix Exit button operation on lost connection

There were two problems. First the directive, QUIT!, was  
missing the exclamation point. The second was that after  
losing connectins, we correctly didn't send commands to the  
K4. Incorrectly, we also didn't act on internal directives  
like QUIT!.

For good measure, instead of calling the quit() function, we

instead call the root.destroy() if tkinter is running, and we call sys.exit() if tkinter is not running.

Update the To Do list

Improve Poll class implementation

Make vfo scanning smoother

We used to bunch up sending frequency changes every 50 mS. That worked well before we added audio support. Now, we send them without delay for smoother audio reception.

v1.1.33:

Version v1.1.33

Handle lost connection to the K4 more gracefully

Popup a an error message on socket send or receive error and mark the connection as closed.

Create .ini file directory on Windows if needed

v1.1.32:

Version v1.1.32

Only popup not-connected warning once

Fix bug in direct frequency entry

The cursor would remain in the right side of the frequency spinbox and wouldn't permit the entry to be changed. Fixed.

Fix diversity audio and sub off audio

Remove Sub AGC control

Contrary to the documentation, the K4 AGC control affects both main and sub receivers.

Remove mic gain fom to do list, already done

v1.1.31:

Version v1.1.31

Show a popup for connected, but no response.

This occurs when the password is wrong. Suggest that the user check the password in the App tab.

Avoid exceptions on controls when not connected

Some controls would generate an exception when changed while not connected to a radio. We now warn instead.

Add widgets for VOX gain and anti-vox

Update To Do List

Add panadapter/waterfall

Update the user manual with changes from v1.1.30

#### v1.1.30:

Version v1.1.30

Update to-do list

Restart connection when password is changed

Remove ":Port" from label for K4 address entry box

Generally, there is no need to enter the port number, as the default port of 9205 is preferred. It will still be accepted though.

Update nk8o\_k4companion.yaml

Call socket.send on socket.sendmsg failure

#### v1.1.29:

Version v1.1.29

Reconnect to server when address/port changes

Fix exception for non-existent audio device(s)

This exception occurred when the name of the audio device in the .ini file doesn't exist on the current machine.

Add a to-do list

Restore cat-only operation on port 9200

Commit b6be0efd, which introduced handling audio receive packets in the server receive thread, broke cat-only operation. This commit fixes it.

Introduce Server.cat\_only variable - internal only

Replace the various checks for port == 9200 or 9205 with checks for a Server.cat\_only variable. No externally visible changes.

Read up to 10 frames before deciding: no audio

After opening the input device, read up to 10 frames of silence before deciding that there is no input.

Update README

Update README

Add the User Manual to the Documentation directory

Also move screenshot.png into an images sub-subdirectory.

#### v1.1.28:

Version v1.1.28

Fix pyaudio open code retry code

In commit a0bcbb, I added two retries on opening the audio devices.

Unfortunately, I even retried opening the input device when the previous opens succeeded. This commit should fix it.

Add FW versions widget

Add SOCKS5 proxy support

#### v1.1.27:

Version v1.1.27

Audio Mixer toggle button now displays all options

It still only allows selecting some audio mixer combinations, but will correctly display other combinations if they are selected via the menu setting.

Implement all audio mixer combinations

Retry opening PyAudio a couple of times

PyAudio sometimes fails to open. We'll retry it twice. If this doesn't work, we'll try to delay a second before retrying.

Always send Audio MX commands to the K4

Previously, they weren't send if "Control K4 Audio Settings" was set to No.

Add QSK and VOX widgets

Limit range of af-center-pitch slider when in CW

In CW the range is 300-2000, otherwise it's 300-3000.

#### v1.1.26:

Version v1.1.26

Add k4 address and port to App settings

Change to Opus-encoded transmit audio

Thanks to Tom Blahovici, VA2FSQ, for a hint on setting the audio packet version number.

#### v1.1.25:

Version v1.1.25

Attempt to make server startup more reliable

There were race conditions where responses were sometimes received from the K4 before we were prepared to receive them. I hope this commit addresses the problem.

Update nk8o.k4companion.yaml

Add RIT and XIT widgets

Minor change to audio-effects toggle button

Add Software Release Widgits

Add "Normal" buttons for AF Center Pitch

#### v1.1.24:

Version v1.1.24

Reorganize widgets on receive and transmit tabs

Add equalizer tab

Standardize calls to `server.subscribe_cmds`

Internal change only, no externally visible changes.

Widen AF Center-Pitch settings

Add SI parameters to the list

Include SIDA, SIDD, SIDU, SIFP, SIRF, and SIRC. These are not fully documented in the Programmer's Reference Manual.

Add CTCSS toggle and dropdown buttons

Add noise reduction toggles and sliders

#### v1.1.23:

Version v1.1.23

Add noise blanker toggles and sliders

Add auto-notch toggle buttons

Add transmit voice monitor level slider

Add mic gain slider

Add center pitch sliders

Add AGC toggle buttons

Add audio effects toggle button

Add CW pitch slider

Add Receive tab with AF-Limiter and APF sliders

`nk8o_k4companion.yaml`: Update to latest

Rename the Settings tab to be App

Since all the parameters we can configure can be considered settings, label the k4companion-specific settings "App".

Add transmit tab with compression and ssb bw

To the transmit tab, we add a compression slider, an ESSB on/off togglebutton, and an SSB bandwidth slider.



#### v1.1.22:

Version v1.1.22

Queue received audio in the receive thread

Previously, the main thread would dequeue audio packets from the receive queue and then queue them on the audio queue to be picked up by the audio input thread. Now, the received thread places audio packets directly on the audio queue, reducing audio latency.

I attempted to drop received audio packets if \*any\* were already queued. This resulted in too many dropped packets and audible artifacts.

Remove duplicate set\_only suffixes

Internal change only, no visible impact.

Change mic attenuation to a factor of 2000000

It was 5000000

#### v1.1.21:

Version v1.1.21

Add initial audio transmit capability

Fix TX Monitor Remote Menu initial setting

Add timer functions - useful for debugging

Clean up socket sendmsg errors

Clean up error handling on socket connect failure

#### v1.1.20:

Version v1.1.20

Queue popup msgs, making them thread-safe

Popup messages would not display properly when called from threads other than the main thread.

Move except clause after queue.get\_nowait()

Code cleanup only. No change in behaviour

Fix the sidetone slider

The sidetone slider now ignores "ML;" responses not representing CW sidetone

Update nk8o\_k4companion.yaml

With Charles' latest.

Improve reliability of slider controls

If a slider was moved rapidly, it was possible, though difficult, to get the slider value out of sync with the value sent to the K4. For example, the power slider might read 84 Watts, but the radio would actually be set to 79 Watts. This commit should fix that problem.

bugfix: If audio input device is in settings  
This is part of the preparation for handling transmit audio

v1.1.19:  
Version v1.1.19

bugfix: Fix Control K4 Audio setting

Fix the Transmit/Receive togglebutton  
Before, it would work when clicked, but did not track the K4's  
state properly when the XMIT button on the K4 was pressed.

v1.1.18:  
Version v1.1.18

Fix audio on system without 12000 Hz sample rate  
I obviously insufficiently tested commit e43a09ae "Resample to  
least multiple of K4 sample rate"

v1.1.17:  
Version v1.1.17

Resample to least multiple of K4 sample rate  
Instead of resampling only to 48000 Hz, resample to the least  
integer multiple of the K4's sample rate. I.e, the first supported  
rate of: 12000, 24000, 36000 or 48000 Hz. This will save CPU time  
on devices that support one of the lower output sampling rates.

Integrate "directives" into the cmd structure  
Previously, buttons could have an option, "directive", indicating  
actions to be performed by the application. Now, directives are  
commands whose name ends in '!'. Examples:  
"directive: connect" becomes "cmd: CONNECT!;" "directive: quit"  
becomes "cmd: QUIT!;" "directive: show\_previous\_page" becomes  
"cmd: SHOW!PREVIOUS;" "directive: show\_page XXX" becomes "cmd:  
SHOW!XXX;"

Require debug\_level >= 2 to print sent/received msgs  
Then uncommon debug messages won't become lost in a sea of common  
debug messages.

No longer specifically request menu definitions  
Now that we get a dump of all K4 parameters at startup, we no  
longer need to later request the menu definitions.

Add 5 Khz receive bandwidth option to config file

v1.1.16:  
Version v1.1.16

Fix initial state of the Test Mode togglebutton  
We do this by delaying sending the RDY; command requesting the

state of the transceiver until after we have sent our startup commands.

Always control K4's audio on port 9200

When receiving audio, we may not want to control the actual radio's audio, but when not receiving audio in the app, we always want to control the radio's audio.

Fix debug msgs "sent: ..." on port 9200

No longer request state for specific parameters

Because we now get a complete dump of the K4 state, we no longer need to request the state of each parameter we're interested in.

v1.1.15:

Version v1.1.15

Finish startup audio settings

Commit 409ffac was incomplete. This commit attempts to finish the job and also keeps the audio subsystem notified of changes to the diversity setting.

v1.1.14:

Version v1.1.14

Fix broken setting of audio\_output\_device

Commit [b2c91fb4 Control PC audio mix and volumes] broke the ability to set the audio output device. This commit fixes it again.

v1.1.13:

Version v1.1.13

Fix connections on port 9200 (unauthenticated)

Commit aaf589ad7a02322bdd9249cb549fb1942258147a broke connecting on port 9200. This commit fixes again.

Fix startup issue with 'blank interface'

Commit aaf589ad7a02322bdd9249cb549fb1942258147a didn't fix the problem it was intended to address. After sending the password to the K4, we need to wait a bit before sending the first command. This commit has us wait until the K4 has sent some data before we send the first command.

v1.1.12:

Version v1.1.12

Resample to 48000 Hz by repeating samples

We have seen artifacts (clicks or ringing) when receiving CW with a couple of resamplers. Let's try a simple resampling by just repeating samples. The K4 provides 12000 Hz samples. Repeat them 4 times to yield a sample rate of 48000 Hz.

We can only hope that (almost) all sound device support 48000 Hz.

v1.1.11:

Version v1.1.11

Delay initial dump of K4 parameters until ready

We had a race condition where sometime the initial dump of K4 parameters was received before our widgets had subscribed to them. This caused the vfo widgets to sometimes not be initialized. We now delay telling the K4 that we're ready for the dump until we're actually ready.

I hope this fixes the issue we were seeing.

Fix the audio mx togglebutton cmds

Control PC audio mix and volumes

Also add a new setting to optionally control the K4's audio settings as well.

Update README.md to mention audio receive

v1.1.10:

Version v1.1.10

Optionally, save K4 password in settings

Enable turning on diversity

Diversity is particularly useful since we currently hear audio from both receivers all the time. Diversity keeps both receivers in sync.

Fix the connect togglebutton

It used to say 'connected' even on connection failure. Now it says 'connecting' until the K4 actually responds.

Add an autospot button

Don't print PING/PONG cmds unless debug >= 3

Disable automatically, repeatedly, sent reports

v1.1.9:

Version v1.1.9

This version add a first attempt at providing receive audio from the K4.

Additional required python modules:

numpy pyaudio pydub libopus

Additionally, the K4 must be configured to enable remote operation. For audio reception, port 9205 must be configured for the K4 connection.

Handle pyaudio errors during playback

- Add saving/loading of settings file
- Avoid trying to send commands until server connect
- Add Setting tab including audio device settings
- Drop audio packets if we're behind processing them
- Use pydub to resample to 44100 Hz
- Move audio processing to a its own class
- Reduce audio delay by reducing audio write size
- Set frame rate to 48000 by duplicating samples
- Raise volume by multiplying pcm audio by 20
- Resample audio to 44100 Hz using resampy
- First working audio at 12kHz sample rate

#### v1.1.8:

Version v1.1.8

combobox: Allow setting colors for comboboxes

Previously, the same color was applied to all comboboxes. Now the colors are applied to individual combobox instances.

Decrease vfo spinner repeat rate

#### v1.1.7:

Version v1.1.7

Fix but in text widget

#### v1.1.6:

Version v1.1.6

Document some additional options in the yaml file

Document is too strong of a word. A brief description is more accurate. Add the fact that widgets now support the leading option for additional vertical space before the widget and a label to surround the widget with a labeled frame.

Move power-off and Exit buttons to column 2

Improve password popup

It's now a modal window, forced to remain on top.

#### v1.1.5:

Version v1.1.5

Add authenticated connection support on port 9205  
If the K4's port is specified as 9205, a password-protected connection is made on that port. This is a step toward supporting audio and PAN data on this connection.

#### v1.1.4:

Version v1.1.4

k4companion.yaml: Simplify yaml  
No externally visible changes in behavior.

Remove groups that wrapped widgets for a label  
We instead put the label as an option of the widget.

Add support for labels & leading to all widgets  
This avoids the need to wrap the widget in a group just for a label and/or leading.

Simplify font inheritance  
No outwardly visible changes except for a minor speedup.

Permit a label to be added to widget items

k4companion.yaml: Clean up the config file

Improve validation of required item options

Allow dash characters '-' in yaml file definitions

Fix initial state of xvtr band selection settings

Add a current screenshot to the README

#### v1.1.3:

Version v1.1.3

Rename program to K4-Companion  
This program has grown far beyond its initial ability to send macros to the K4. The name change better reflects its capabilities.

Code cleanup

k4macro.yaml: Move power slider  
This puts the audio sliders above the audio mixer selector.

#### v1.1.2:

Version v1.1.2

bugfix: Restore display of group labels  
Commit ceee3ba6a, which added tabs to pages, stopped displaying labels on groups. This commit restores them.

v1.1.1:

Version v1.1.1

menu: Defer loading menu definitions until needed

We now don't request menu definitions from the K4 until the menu is to be first displayed.

v1.1.0:

Version 1.1.0

Add K4 menu support

It may not be pretty but it appears functional

Add tab support to pages

Avoid requiring a notebook item being added to pages in order to get tabs.

nk80\_k4macro.yaml: Add power\_dropdown widget

connect\_button: Detect when k4 is connected

nk80\_k4macro.yaml: Update from Charles, NK80

config: fix power\_dropdown widget

toggle\_button: Allow some selections to have a cmd

Previously, if one selection specified a cmd, all selections were required to specify a cmd. Now only some of the selections may specify a cmd.

Dropdown: Fix font setting

v1.0.43:

Version v1.0.43

Fix the range of the main and sub volume sliders

The K4 maintains volume in a range of 0-60. In a misguided attempt to go from 0-100%, I scaled that to 0-100. Unfortunately, that does not map well. We now show the actual volume range of 0 to 60 for the volume sliders.

bugfix: Avoid recursion on power slider

The recursion was introduced when we permitted responses from the K4 that match current values to be forwarded to subscribers. That change was necessary.

Simplify K4 error code handling

v1.0.42:

Version v1.0.42

Validate item options in config file

Check for required as well as optional options.

v1.0.41:  
 Version v1.0.41  
  
 Reformat K4 error messages

v1.0.40:  
 Version v1.0.40  
  
 Move power, ALC, SWR and CMP bar graphs up  
  
 Show error messages for codes received from the K4  
 We display them in a pop-up window.  
  
 Permit connecting to the K4 via a button  
  
 Rename cyclebutton to togglebutton  
 Remove cyclebutton altogether as well as the updown option.

v1.0.39:  
 Version v1.0.39  
  
 Avoid subscribing to set-only commands  
 Since they will never respond, there is no value in subscribing  
 to responses for them.

v1.0.38:  
 Version v1.0.38  
  
 Fix incrementing/decrementing frequency  
 It was failing when the existing frequency was not a multiple of  
 the step size.

v1.0.37:  
 Version v1.0.37  
 Add version to k4macro.yaml and nk8o\_k4macro.yaml  
  
 k4macro.yaml: Fix SWR bar graph  
  
 Remove atu\_trainer\_kx4ui.yaml, ctrl\_panel\_kx4ui.yaml  
 They have some good info and may be resurrected later, but for  
 now we're not keeping them up-to-date.

v1.0.36:  
 Version v1.0.36  
  
 Fix and recalibrate bar graphs  
  
 Add ATU extended tune

v1.0.35:



Version v1.0.35

Rename all evald options

For example:

responsevalue is now evalresponse cmdvalue is now evalcmd

Many changes (Sorry)

This change add bargraphs for power out, ALC, SWR and compression.

Bargraph labels now use a fixed-width font by default. By default 1-point of leading is displayed before groups with labels.

k4macro.yaml: It also rearranges several displayed widgets

Miscellaneous bug fixes

k4\_macro.yaml: Add group marker comments

Add #{ and #} markers at the beginning and end of each group.

These help me find the end of a large group.

v1.0.34:

Version v1.0.34

Display active VFO and transmitting VFO

Color the VFO frequency (currently pink) of the active VFO. While transmitting, color the VFO with the transmit frequency (currently red).

Clean-up the display a bit

v1.0.33:

Version v1.0.33

radiobutton: fix bug referencing text

nk8bo\_k4macro.yaml: Add missing attenuator values

v1.0.32:

Version v1.0.32

k4macro.yaml: Add goodies from NK80

nk8o\_k4macro.yaml: Include latest changes from NK80

Fix unexpected bandwidth and attenuator values

Permit set\_only and get\_only cmds if multiple cmds

For radio, dropdown, and cycle buttons, if a set\_only or get\_only command is specified, it is now permitted as long as it is not the only command or response.

k4macro.yaml: Spelling change: Atten -> Attenuation

v1.0.31:

Version v1.0.31

Add nk8o\_k4macro.yaml

Example config file from Charles, NK80.

k4macro.yaml: Various updates

config: Make togglebutton a synonym for cyclebutton

cyclebutton: Set wraparound default to true

Move cyclebutton 'justify' from selections

Move 'justify'; option from selcections to cyclebutton

Enable the width of the VFO to be specified

Auto-set S-meter bar graph length

Set the S-meter bar graph according to a percentage of the length of the text below the bar graph. The S-meter bar graph will match the text regardless of the point size of the text or the screen resolution.

Add check for group without "contains:" in yaml

v1.0.30:

Version v1.0.30

Use dropdown buttons to replace cycle buttons

Add dropdown buttons via a combobox

v1.0.29:

Version v1.0.29

Catch exceptions when calling eval

If an exception occurs during an eval, print additional information.

Change vfo INDY button text to UNLINKED

v1.0.28:

Version v1.0.28

Make VFO frequency display larger

Calculate cycle selection width based on siblings

Set cycle button selection widths on the maximum width of all siblings within the cycle buttons group.

Use config preprocessor to organize YAML

Simplify config file with a preprocessor

Implement a simple preprocessor to simplify the organization of the YAML config file.

Fix range of the sidetone slider

The K4 Programmer's Manual says the range should be 0-100 in K4 mode, and only 0-60 in K3 mode. But it appears to be 0-60 in K4 mode as well.

Remove blinking from Tx Test on button  
Make it red instead.

Change flashrate option to 'blink'

Make all widgets black on white  
We can add color back in sparingly as needed.

Reduce VFO step width to 6 characters  
Now that we don't offer a step width of 100 KHz, we no longer need a width of 7 characters to accomodate it. Six characters suffices.

Remove auto-wrapping button text  
Auto-wrapping button text messed up multi-line button text, so this commit removes it.

When debugging, avoid printing auto received msgs  
Certain messages are automatically received continuously from the K4. Currently that includes the S-Meter messages. Now, we'll only print those if the debug level is 3 or higher. This permits us to more easily monitor the other send/receive messages.

Rename options that are eval()ed  
If they are passed to eval() rename the options. This includes:  
cmd -> cmdvalue response -> responsevalue increment -> incrementvalue

k4macro.yaml: Make some text changes  
Thanks to Charles, NK80.

v1.0.27:

Version v1.0.27

Latest yaml changes using more cycle buttons

Add support for Notebook (tabs)

Add a bargraph, with S-Meter example

Add a getvalue widget  
The getvalue widget is used to report a value that is automatically updated by the K4. For example, an S-Meter reading.

Apparently, the K4 can return a null mode  
Some have reported receiving a response of MD; to a command MD; instead of MDn; as documented. It appears that the VT command can be sent with a null mode, rather than the documented required mode, so we'll just go with it.

Oops, fix partial cmd at the end of a read buffer  
Fix silly error in commit c77bfb8e4bfe6331c8ce8e71ab27afa3cf553462

v1.0.26:

Version v1.0.26

Handle a partial cmd at the end of a read buffer

When a buffer is received that does not end in ';', a partial command is at the end of the buffer, and must be prepended to the following buffer that is received. The logic handling this was wrong. I hope it is correct now.

Thanks to Dick, N4UN, for reporting the bug.

Make a few more buttons into toggle buttons

Thanks to Charles, NK80.

Make ATU bypass/auto buttons into a toggle button

Add ability to cycle cyclebuttons up and down

They cycle up if the button is clicked in its upper half and they cycle down if the button is clicked in its lower half.

Change cyclebutton wrap to wraparound

It now matches the (brief) documentation.

v1.0.25:

Version v1.0.25

Implement the cyclebutton widget

This is a button that cycles between several button selections. Each selection can have its own command and text or image. As a special case, when there are two selection it is a toggle button that alternates between the two states.

Change K4 error return to a warning unless debug

Unless debugging is turned on, if the K4 returns an error response, we'll just print a warning message. If debugging, it will continue to produce an exception. We haven't seen any of these errors, I just want to be able to note them if/when they occur.

v1.0.24:

Version v1.0.24

Make vfo step combox box read-only

This prevents the user from inputting invalid values.

Fix checking for an error response from the K4

We now will accep responses consisting of the command base.

Fix sidetone slider

v1.0.23:

Version v1.0.23

Workaround a K4 bug dealing with 100 KHz vfo steps

At least on the current version Production V36 and Beta V37.1, On startup, regardless of the VFO A step size, it reports a step size for VFO A of 100 KHz. The step size for VFO B is reported correctly.

Also, if you try to select 100 KHz steps, it shows 100 Hz steps but reports via the API that it has 100 KHz steps.

We disallow setting 100 KHz step size via the API and if we receive a step size of 100 KHz, we force it to be 100 Hz, matching what is on the K4 display.

Request the K4 to send updates immediately  
Previously, updates were sent every 60 mS.

Remove a harmless exception  
The condition triggering it is harmless and probably caused by a difficult-to-avoid race condition.

Bugfix: Handling receiving vfo step size was broken

Change sidetone level to a slider

Only store response after base in k4\_parameters  
Instead of storing the cmd/response base, we just store the portion of the command/response after the base characters. For example, for the response "MD1", where we used to store the entire response, we now just store "1".

Add list of all command bases  
For future possible use.

Check for error response from K4  
Raise an exception if the K4 responds that a bad command was sent.

k4macro.yaml: Organize into two columns  
This removes the need to specify as many row and column placements.

Change volume control to be a slider

k4macro.yaml: Fix 5% volume value

Cache get-only commands as well as normal cmds

Make k4macro.yaml display more vertically compact

Add back the yaml comments re the vfo settings

v1.0.22:

Version v1.0.22

Add latest mods to NK80's k4macro.yaml file

Bugfix: Set vfo step size properly on startup

#### v1.0.21:

Version v1.0.21

Change vfo step selector to a combobox

The vfo selector defaults to combobox, a spinbox can be selected by adding 'step\_spinbox: true' to the vfo yaml entry.

New k4macro.yaml changes form NK80

Improve vfo direct frequency entry method

Oops, the previous commit was too lenient, IMHO

Raise an exception when trying to add a duplicate poll request.

Make poll add/remove functions more tolerant

Add button flashing capability to radio buttons

#### v1.0.20:

Version 1.0.20

Speed up displaying of multiple pages

vfo fixes

Handle commands with special "get format"

#### v1.0.19:

Version 1.0.19

Fix multiple page support

Now the directives 'show\_page' and 'show\_previous\_page' now work, although page display is not fast.

Remove unused variables

Synchronize VFO step size with K4

Maintain state only for stateful commands

Do not maintain the K4 parameter state for non-parameter commands. These are the commands that are set-only or get-only. Also, disallow set-only and get-only commands in radio buttons, because radio buttons need to match the K4 state.

#### v1.0.18:

Version v1.0.18

Unconditionally send commands

We were being smart and assumed that all commands set K4 state. This is true for most commands, but not all. In particular, the SW commands modify the K4 state, but they don't directly represent state. Now, we'll send commands even if we recently sent the same command. In the future, we could distinguish between those commands that represent state and those that don't, but it likely

isnt worth it.

v1.0.17:

Version 1.0.17

Update example\_config\_files/k4macro.yaml  
Incorporate the latest changes from NK80.

Always request parameter status when subscribing  
When subscribing to a K4 parameter, unconditionally request the parameter's current status.

Rework polling mechanism  
Add capability of having poll callbacks with differing intervals.  
Right now we send vfo updates after 50 mS from the last change and poll receiving from the K4 every 1 mS.

Remove server.base\_cache  
It is an unnecessary kludge

v1.0.16:

Version 1.0.16

Internally maintain the K4's parameter status  
This simplifies the handling of radio buttons that send multiple commands and responses, pemitting some radio button bug fixes.

v1.0.15:

Version 1.0.15

Implement a slider widget  
An example using it to set/get the K4 power output has been added to example\_config\_files/k4macro.yaml

k4macro.yaml: incorporate changes from NK80

Fix debug msg on received bytes vs string

Print debug messages to stderr

Do not decode responses from non-K4 servers

Add two config files created by KX4UI

Clarify a message when the K4 has disconnected

v1.0.14:

Version 1.0.14

Gracefully handle server (k4) shutdown

v1.0.13:

Version 1.0.13

Rework radio button response handling

Now gracefully handles radio buttons that do not include all possible values for the particular parameters controlled by the radio buttons.

Rename k4macro.yaml.nk8o to k4macro.yaml

Keep k4macro.yaml.nk8o as the only current example config file and rename it k4macro.yaml.

Simplify specifying server startup commands

This simplifies the implementation as well as the specification of startup commands.

Remove no longer needed comments from config

README: Add request for problem reports

v1.0.12:

Version 1.0.12

Add ability to send commands to K4 at startup

Cleanup the code a bit

Bugfix: Button cmd sending was broken, now fixed

v1.0.11:

Fix version

v1.0.10:

Permit different radiobutton response than command

Previously, the radiobutton code expected a response identical to the command being sent. This is not true if we send multiple commands on a radiobutton click. Add the capability of specifying the desired response to the radiobutton click.

NK80's latest yaml

Permit multiple callbacks on same radio response

v1.0.9:

Fix bug in row calculation for widget placement

The row was not being advanced properly, causing widgets to be placed on top of previously placed widgets.

v1.0.8:

Add Radiobutton widget

Make band and mode selector radio buttons



v1.0.7:

Globally rename variable name info to config\_info  
config\_info is a bit more meaningful than info.

Raise default button font size to 10

This makes the smaller controls easier to see and to click.  
We leave the default label size at 8 as they don't need to be as prominent as the controls, IMHO.

Close the program if a server is not found

v1.0.6:

Get updates from K4 every 60 mS

Previously, the K4 would send updates immediately, but k4macro could not keep up when the vfo knobs were spun rapidly.

While we're updating, clean up an oops in the yaml file.

v1.0.5:

Add infrastructure to receive status from the k4

Initially, this is used to update the vfo widgets when the k4 vfo knobs are changed.

Fix bug to handle text that is an integer

Text in the yaml file that happened to be an integer was being treated as an int rather than a string. Force it to be a string by using the str() function.

v1.0.4:

Fix version number to match tag

v1.0.3:

Add initial support for setting VFO frequencies

Remove debug msgs for delay between servers

Add email address to README

v1.0.2:

Add ability to delay between cmds sent to servers

We can now specify a delay between commands sent to servers by inserting a pseudo server name of delay and a numeric value in milliseconds.

For example: [ k4: xxx, delay: 100, server2: yyy ] will delay 1/10 of a second between sending the commands to servers k4 and server2.

Specify multiple cmds to servers via a list

There was a problem when specifying multiple commands to multiple servers via a dict. Repeated commands to the same server would replace previous commands to that server in the dict. We now specify a list of dicts to alleviate that problem.

v1.0.1:  
Specify different fonts for labels and buttons

Version 1.0.0  
First release to github

Initial commit