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# **Onsager Documentation**

***Release 0.9***

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## ONSAGER

The Onsager package provides routines for the general calculation of transport coefficients in vacancy-mediated diffusion and interstitial diffusion. It does this using a Green function approach, combined with point group symmetry reduction for maximum efficiency.

Typical usage looks like:

```
#!/usr/bin/env python

from onsager import crystal
from onsager import OnsagerCalc

...
```

Many of the subpackages within Onsager are support for the main attraction, which is in `OnsagerCalc`. Interstitial calculation examples are available in *bin*, including three YAML input files, as well as a interstitial diffuser. An example of vacancy-mediated diffusion is shown in *bin/fivefreq.py*, which computes the well-known five-frequency model for substitutional solute transport in an FCC lattice.

The tests for the package are include in *test*; *tests.py* will run all of the tests in the directory with verbosity level 2. This can be time-consuming (on the order of several of minutes) to run all tests; coverage is currently >90%.

The code uses YAML files for input/output of diffusion data for the interstitial calculator. The vacancy-mediated calculator requires much more data, and uses HDF5 format to save/reload as needed. The vacancy-mediated calculator uses tags (unique human-readable-ish strings) to identify all (symmetry-unique) vacancy, solute, and complex states, and transitions between them.

Release 0.9: Full release of Interstitial calculator, along with theory paper (see References below).





## REFERENCES

- 4. (a) Trinkle, “Diffusivity and derivatives for interstitial solutes: Activation energy, volume, and elastodiffusion tensors.” [arXiv:](<http://arxiv.org/>)



## **CONTRIBUTORS**

- Dallas R. Trinkle, initial design, derivation, and implementation.
- Ravi Agarwal, testing of HCP interstitial calculations; testing of HCP vacancy-mediated diffusion calculations
- Abhinav Jain, testing of HCP vacancy-mediated diffusion calculations.

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- 4. (a) Trinkle began the theoretical work for this code during the long program on Material Defects at the [Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics](<https://www.ipam.ucla.edu/>) at UCLA, Fall 2012.



## INDICES AND TABLES

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`