$$\mathbb{P}(\boldsymbol{u}_{A}[k] = 0) = \mathbb{P}(\boldsymbol{u}_{A}[k] = 1) = 0.5$$

$$\boldsymbol{u}_{A}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nu}_{AB}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nu}_{AB} = \mathbb{P}(\boldsymbol{\nu}_{AB} = 1)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nu}_{BC} = \mathbb{P}(\boldsymbol{\nu}_{BC} = 1)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nu}_{BC} = \mathbb{P}(\boldsymbol{\nu}_{BC} = 1)$$