

```
In [17]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np

from sklearn import preprocessing
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
#plt.rc("font", size=14)
import seaborn as sns
sns.set(style="white")
sns.set(style="whitegrid", color_codes=True)

import warnings
warnings.simplefilter(action='ignore')
```

```
In [2]: test_df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Mastan Reddy\Desktop\test.gender_submission.new
test_df
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	892	3	Kelly, Mr. James	male	34.5	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN
1	893	3	Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)	female	47.0	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN
2	894	2	Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis	male	62.0	0	0	240276	9.6875	NaN
3	895	3	Wirz, Mr. Albert	male	27.0	0	0	315154	8.6625	NaN
4	896	3	Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)	female	22.0	1	1	3101298	12.2875	NaN
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
413	1305	3	Spector, Mr. Woolf	male	NaN	0	0	A.5. 3236	8.0500	NaN
414	1306	1	Oliva y Ocana, Dona. Fermina	female	39.0	0	0	PC 17758	108.9000	C105
415	1307	3	Saether, Mr. Simon Sivertsen	male	38.5	0	0	SOTON/O.Q. 3101262	7.2500	NaN
416	1308	3	Ware, Mr. Frederick	male	NaN	0	0	359309	8.0500	NaN
417	1309	3	Peter, Master. Michael J	male	NaN	1	1	2668	22.3583	NaN

418 rows × 11 columns



```
In [3]: train_df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Mastan Reddy\Downloads\train.gender_submission
train_df
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.0000
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.7500

891 rows × 12 columns



```
In [4]: train_df.shape
```

```
Out[4]: (891, 12)
```

```
In [5]: test_df.head()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	PassengerId	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin	Embark
0	892	3	Kelly, Mr. James	male	34.5	0	0	330911	7.8292	NaN	
1	893	3	Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)	female	47.0	1	0	363272	7.0000	NaN	
2	894	2	Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis	male	62.0	0	0	240276	9.6875	NaN	
3	895	3	Wirz, Mr. Albert	male	27.0	0	0	315154	8.6625	NaN	
4	896	3	Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)	female	22.0	1	1	3101298	12.2875	NaN	

```
In [6]: test_df.shape
```

```
Out[6]: (418, 11)
```

In [7]: train\_df.describe

```
Out[7]: <bound method NDFrame.describe of
0      1      0      3
1      2      1      1
2      3      1      3
3      4      1      1
4      5      0      3
..      ...      ...      ...
886     887      0      2
887     888      1      1
888     889      0      3
889     890      1      1
890     891      0      3

                                     Name      Sex  Age  SibSp
\
0                                Braund, Mr. Owen Harris    male  22.0      1
1      Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...  female  38.0      1
2                                Heikkinen, Miss. Laina  female  26.0      0
3      Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)  female  35.0      1
4                                Allen, Mr. William Henry    male  35.0      0
..      ...      ...      ...      ...
886                                Montvila, Rev. Juozas    male  27.0      0
887                                Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith  female  19.0      0
888      Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"  female   NaN      1
889                                Behr, Mr. Karl Howell    male  26.0      0
890                                Dooley, Mr. Patrick    male  32.0      0

      Parch      Ticket    Fare Cabin Embarked
0      0      A/5 21171    7.2500   NaN      S
1      0      PC 17599   71.2833   C85      C
2      0  STON/O2. 3101282    7.9250   NaN      S
3      0      113803   53.1000  C123      S
4      0      373450    8.0500   NaN      S
..      ...      ...      ...      ...
886     0      211536   13.0000   NaN      S
887     0      112053   30.0000  B42      S
888     2      W./C. 6607   23.4500   NaN      S
889     0      111369   30.0000  C148      C
890     0      370376    7.7500   NaN      Q

[891 rows x 12 columns]>
```

In [8]: `train_df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId     891 non-null   int64
1   Survived        891 non-null   int64
2   Pclass          891 non-null   int64
3   Name            891 non-null   object
4   Sex             891 non-null   object
5   Age            714 non-null   float64
6   SibSp           891 non-null   int64
7   Parch           891 non-null   int64
8   Ticket          891 non-null   object
9   Fare            891 non-null   float64
10  Cabin           204 non-null   object
11  Embarked        889 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

In [9]: `test_df.describe`

```
Out[9]: <bound method NDFrame.describe of      PassengerId  Pclass
Name \
0           892      3              Kelly, Mr. James
1           893      3      Wilkes, Mrs. James (Ellen Needs)
2           894      2              Myles, Mr. Thomas Francis
3           895      3              Wirz, Mr. Albert
4           896      3  Hirvonen, Mrs. Alexander (Helga E Lindqvist)
..          ...      ...
413          1305      3              Spector, Mr. Woolf
414          1306      1      Oliva y Ocana, Dona. Fermina
415          1307      3      Saether, Mr. Simon Sivertsen
416          1308      3      Ware, Mr. Frederick
417          1309      3      Peter, Master. Michael J

      Sex  Age  SibSp  Parch      Ticket    Fare Cabin Embarked
0   male  34.5     0     0    330911     7.8292   NaN        Q
1  female  47.0     1     0    363272     7.0000   NaN        S
2   male  62.0     0     0    240276     9.6875   NaN        Q
3   male  27.0     0     0    315154     8.6625   NaN        S
4  female  22.0     1     1    3101298    12.2875   NaN        S
..     ...   ...     ...     ...      ...      ...   ...      ...
413  male   NaN     0     0      A.5. 3236     8.0500   NaN        S
414  female  39.0     0     0      PC 17758    108.9000  C105        C
415  male  38.5     0     0  SOTON/O.Q. 3101262     7.2500   NaN        S
416  male   NaN     0     0      359309     8.0500   NaN        S
417  male   NaN     1     1        2668    22.3583   NaN        C

[418 rows x 11 columns]>
```

```
In [10]: test_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 418 entries, 0 to 417
Data columns (total 11 columns):
 #   Column        Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   PassengerId   418 non-null    int64
 1   Pclass        418 non-null    int64
 2   Name          418 non-null    object
 3   Sex           418 non-null    object
 4   Age           332 non-null    float64
 5   SibSp         418 non-null    int64
 6   Parch         418 non-null    int64
 7   Ticket        418 non-null    object
 8   Fare          417 non-null    float64
 9   Cabin         91 non-null     object
10   Embarked      418 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 36.0+ KB
```

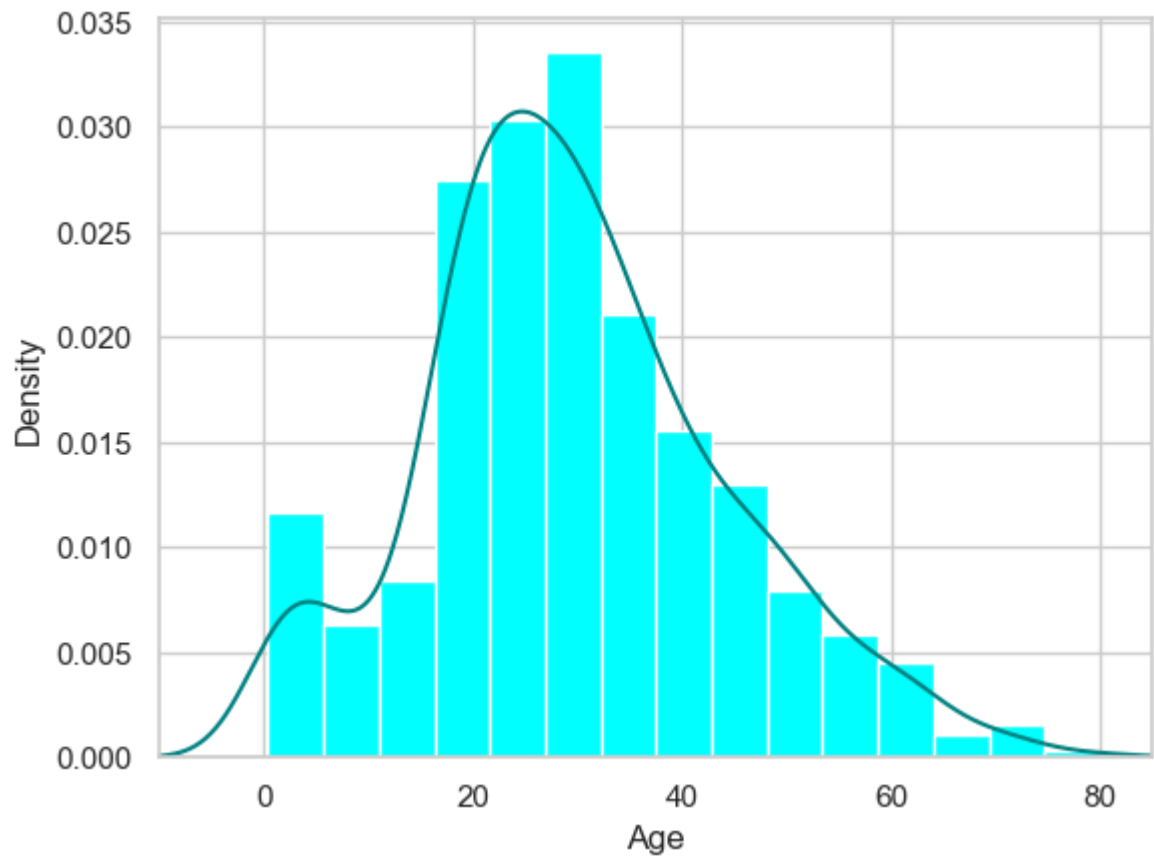
```
In [11]: train_df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[11]: PassengerId      0
Survived                0
Pclass                  0
Name                    0
Sex                     0
Age                    177
SibSp                   0
Parch                   0
Ticket                  0
Fare                    0
Cabin                   687
Embarked                 2
dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: test_df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[12]: PassengerId      0
Pclass                  0
Name                    0
Sex                     0
Age                     86
SibSp                   0
Parch                   0
Ticket                  0
Fare                    1
Cabin                   327
Embarked                 0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [18]: ax=train_df["Age"].hist(bins=15, density=True, stacked=True,color='cyan')
train_df['Age'].plot(kind='density', color='teal')
ax.set(xlabel='Age')
plt.xlim(-10,85)
plt.show()
```



```
In [21]: print(train_df["Age"].mean(skipna=True))
print(train_df["Age"].median(skipna=True))
```

```
29.69911764705882
28.0
```

```
In [22]: print((train_df['Cabin'].isnull().sum()/train_df.shape[0])*100)
```

```
77.10437710437711
```

```
In [23]: print((train_df['Embarked'].isnull().sum()/train_df.shape[0])*100)
```

```
0.22446689113355783
```



```
In [31]: print('Board passengers grouped by port of embarkation(c =cherbourg,Q =Queenstown)')
print(train_df['Embarked'].value_counts())
sns.countplot(x='Embarked',data=train_df,palette='Set2')
plot.show()
```

Board passengers grouped by port of embarkation(c =cherbourg,Q =Queenstown)

S 644

C 168

Q 77

Name: Embarked, dtype: int64

**NameError** Traceback (most recent call last)

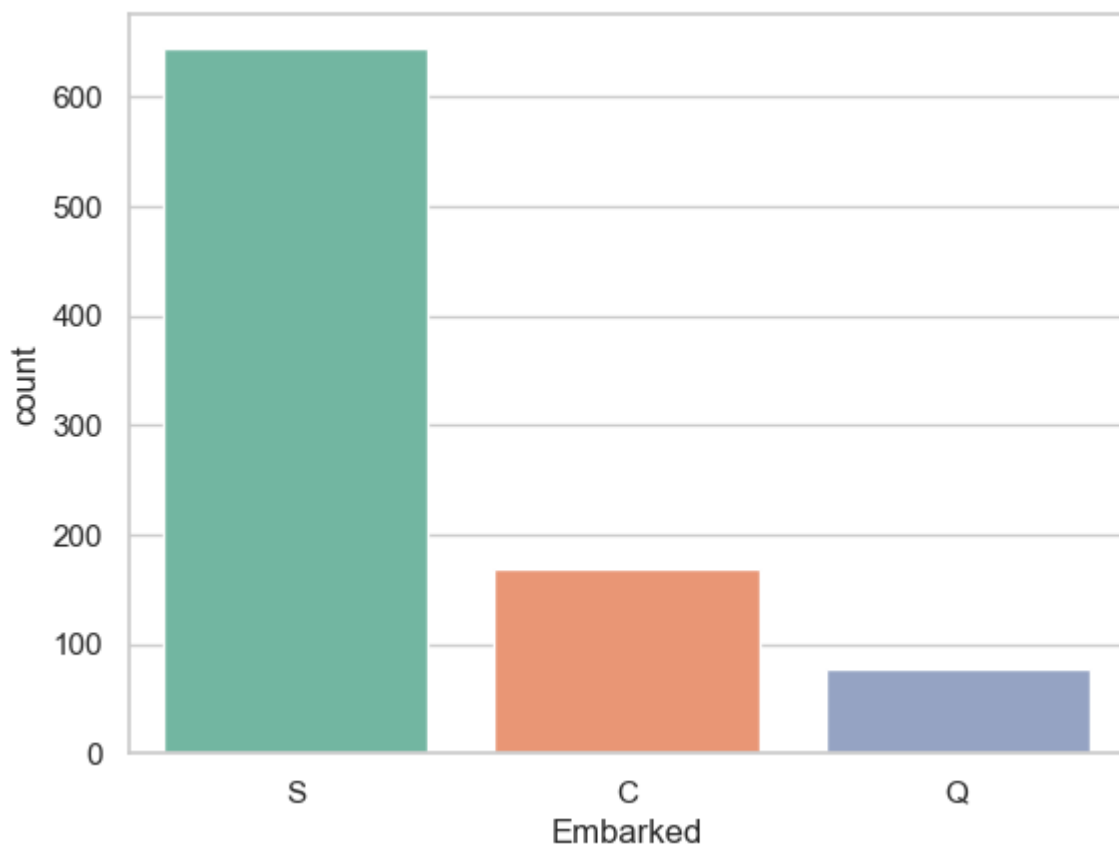
~\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_1936\2182986729.py in <module>

2 print(train\_df['Embarked'].value\_counts())

3 sns.countplot(x='Embarked',data=train\_df,palette='Set2')

----> 4 plot.show()

**NameError**: name 'plot' is not defined



```
In [25]: print(train_df['Embarked'].value_counts().idxmax())
```

S

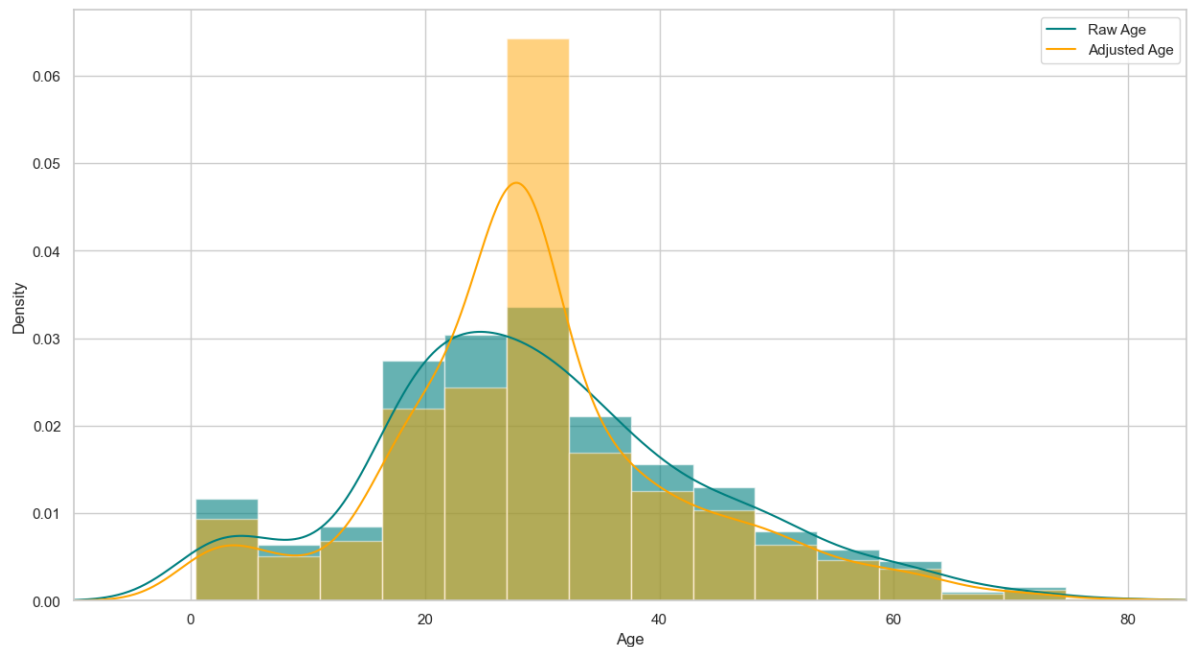
```
In [30]: train_data = train_df.copy()
train_data["Age"].fillna(train_df["Age"].median(skipna=True),inplace=True)
train_data["Embarked"].fillna(train_df['Embarked'].value_counts().idxmax(),inplace=True)
train_data.drop('Cabin',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [27]: train_data.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[27]: PassengerId      0
Survived      0
Pclass      0
Name      0
Sex      0
Age      177
SibSp      0
Parch      0
Ticket      0
Fare      0
Cabin      687
Embarked      2
dtype: int64
```

```
In [ ]: train_data.head()
```

```
In [32]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
ax = train_df["Age"].hist(bins=15, density=True, stacked=True, color='teal', ax=ax)
train_df["Age"].plot(kind='density', color='teal')
ax = train_data["Age"].hist(bins=15, density=True, stacked=True, color='orange', ax=ax)
train_data["Age"].plot(kind='density', color='orange')
ax.legend(['Raw Age', 'Adjusted Age'])
ax.set(xlabel='Age')
plt.xlim(-10,85)
plt.show()
```



```
In [33]: train_data['TravelAlone']=np.where((train_data["SibSp"]+train_data["Parch"])>0
train_data.drop('SibSp',axis=1,inplace=True)
train_data.drop('Parch',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [34]: training=pd.get_dummies(train_data, columns=["Pclass","Embarked","Sex"])
training.drop('Sex_female', axis=1, inplace=True)
training.drop('PassengerId', axis=1, inplace=True)
training.drop('Name', axis=1, inplace=True)
training.drop('Ticket', axis=1, inplace=True)

final_train = training
final_train.head()
```

```
Out[34]:
```

	Survived	Age	Fare	TravelAlone	Pclass_1	Pclass_2	Pclass_3	Embarked_C	Embarked_C
0	0	22.0	7.2500	0	0	0	1	0	(
1	1	38.0	71.2833	0	1	0	0	1	(
2	1	26.0	7.9250	1	0	0	1	0	(
3	1	35.0	53.1000	0	1	0	0	0	(
4	0	35.0	8.0500	1	0	0	1	0	(

```
In [35]: test_df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[35]: PassengerId      0
Pclass      0
Name        0
Sex         0
Age        86
SibSp       0
Parch       0
Ticket      0
Fare        1
Cabin     327
Embarked    0
dtype: int64
```

```

In [36]: test_data = test_df.copy()
test_data["Age"].fillna(train_df["Age"].median(skipna=True), inplace=True)
test_data["Fare"].fillna(train_df["Fare"].median(skipna=True), inplace=True)
test_data.drop('Cabin', axis=1, inplace=True)

test_data['TravelAlone'] = np.where((test_data["SibSp"] + test_data["Parch"]) > 0, 0, 1)

test_data.drop('SibSp', axis=1, inplace=True)
test_data.drop('Parch', axis=1, inplace=True)

testing = pd.get_dummies(test_data, columns=["Pclass", "Embarked", "Sex"])
testing.drop('Sex_female', axis=1, inplace=True)
testing.drop('PassengerId', axis=1, inplace=True)
testing.drop('Name', axis=1, inplace=True)
testing.drop('Ticket', axis=1, inplace=True)

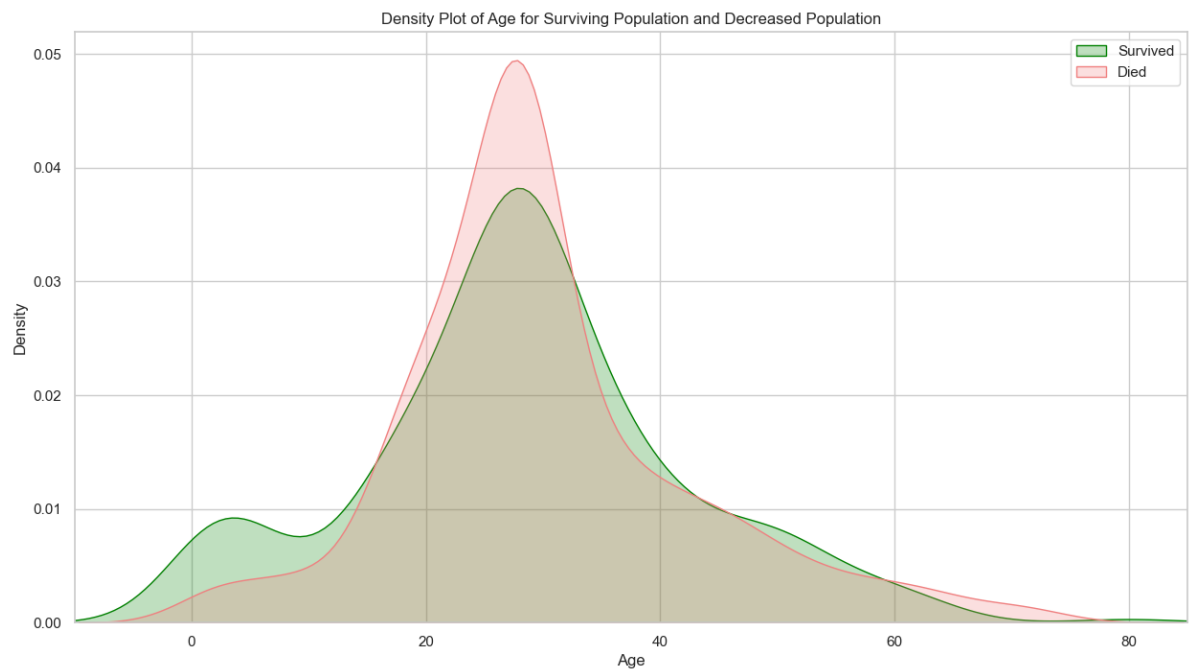
final_test = testing
final_test.head()

```

Out[36]:

	Age	Fare	TravelAlone	Pclass_1	Pclass_2	Pclass_3	Embarked_C	Embarked_Q	Embarked_S
0	34.5	7.8292	1	0	0	1	0	1	
1	47.0	7.0000	0	0	0	1	0	0	
2	62.0	9.6875	1	0	1	0	0	1	
3	27.0	8.6625	1	0	0	1	0	0	
4	22.0	12.2875	0	0	0	1	0	0	

```
In [37]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
ax = sns.kdeplot(final_train["Age"][final_train.Survived==1], color="green", shade=True)
sns.kdeplot(final_train["Age"][final_train.Survived ==0],color="lightcoral",shade=True)
plt.legend(['Survived', 'Died'])
plt.title('Density Plot of Age for Surviving Population and Decreased Population')
ax.set(xlabel='Age')
plt.xlim(-10,85)
plt.show()
```



In [ ]: