## LM324

### LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

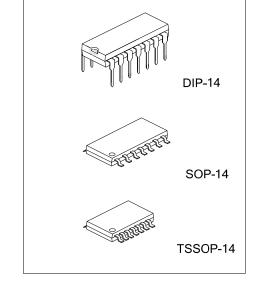
# QUAD OPERATIONAL **AMPLIFIERS**

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The UTC LM324 consists of four independent, high gain internally frequency compensated operational amplifiers which are designed specifically to operated from a single power supply over a wide voltage range. Operation from split power supplies is also possible. Application areas include transducer amplifier, DC gain blocks and all the conventional OP amp circuits which now can be easily implemented in single power supply system.

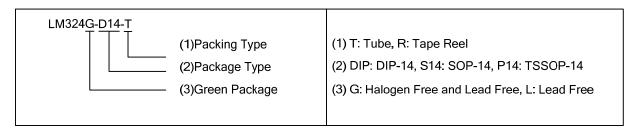
## **FEATURES**

- \*Internally frequency compensated for unity gain.
- \*Large DC voltage gain :100dB.
- \*Wide operating supply range (V<sub>CC</sub>=3V~40V).
- \*Input common-mode voltage includes ground.
- \*Large output voltage swing: From 0V to Vcc-1.5V.
- \*Power drain suitable for battery operation.

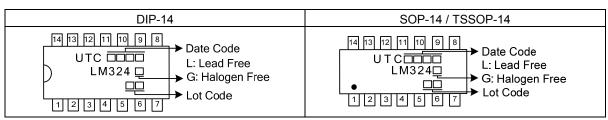


#### ORDERING INFORMATION

Ordering Number			Daakaga	Dooking	
Lead	Free	Halogen-Free	Package	Packing	
LM324L	-D14-T	LM324G-D14-T	DIP-14	Tube	
LM324L	S14-R	LM324G-S14-R	SOP-14	Tape Reel	
LM324L	P14-R	LM324G-P14-R	TSSOP-14	Tape Reel	



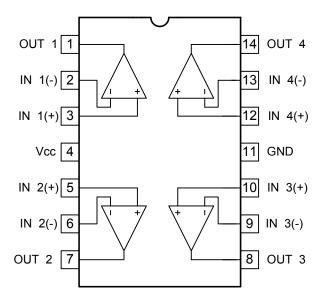
#### MARKING



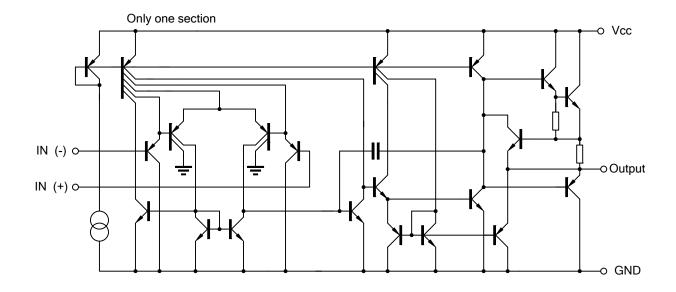
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## **■** PIN DESCRIPTION



## **■** BLOCK DIAGRAM



#### ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETE	₹R	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Supply Voltage		V <sub>CC</sub>	±20	V
Differential Input Voltage		V <sub>I(DIFF)</sub>	±40	V
Input Voltage		V <sub>IN</sub>	-0.3 ~ +40	V
	DIP-14		800	mW
Power Dissipation	SOP-14	$P_D$	580	mW
	TSSOP-14		460	mW
Operating Temperature		T <sub>OPR</sub>	-20 ~ +85	°C
Storage Temperature		T <sub>STG</sub>	-40 ~ +150	°C

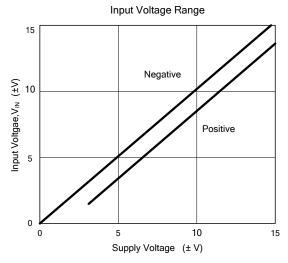
Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

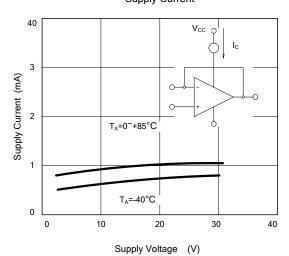
(V<sub>CC</sub>=5.0V, All voltage referenced to GND unless otherwise specified.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Input Offset Voltage	V <sub>I(OFF)</sub>	$V_{CM}$ =0V toV <sub>CC</sub> -1.5V $V_{O(P)}$ =1.4V, $R_S$ =0 $\Omega$			5.0	(mV)
Input Offset Current	I <sub>I(OFF)</sub>				50	nA
Input Bias Current	I(BIAS)				250	nA
Input Common Mode Voltage	V <sub>I(CM)</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =30V	0	V <sub>CC</sub> -1.5		V
Power Supply Current	Icc	R <sub>L</sub> =∞, V <sub>CC</sub> =30V		1.0	3.0	mA
- choi cappiy canoni		V <sub>CC</sub> =5V		0.7	1.2	mA
Large Signal Voltage Gain	G∨	$V_{CC}$ =15V, $R_L \ge 2K\Omega$ $V_{O(P)}$ =1V ~ 11V	25	100		V/mV
	$V_{O(H)}$	$V_{CC}$ =30V, $R_L$ =2K $\Omega$	26			V
Output Voltage Swing		$V_{CC}$ =30V, $R_L$ =10K $\Omega$	27	28		V
	$V_{O(L)}$	$V_{CC}$ =5V, $R_L$ >10K $\Omega$		5	20	mV
Common Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR		<mark>65</mark>	<mark>75</mark>		dB
Power Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR		65	100		dB
Channel Separation	CS	f=1KHZ ~ 20KHZ		120		dB
Short Circuit Current to Ground	I <sub>SC</sub>			40	60	mA
	I <sub>SOURCE</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> (+)=1V, V <sub>I</sub> (-)=0V V <sub>CC</sub> =15V, V <sub>O(P)</sub> =2V	20	40		mA
Output Current	I <sub>SINK</sub>	V <sub>1</sub> (+)=0V, V <sub>1</sub> (-)=1V V <sub>CC</sub> =15V, V <sub>O(P)</sub> =2V	10	13		mA
		V <sub>I</sub> (+)=0V, V <sub>I</sub> (-)=1V V <sub>CC</sub> =15V, V <sub>O(P)</sub> =200mV	12	45		μA
Differential Input Voltage	$V_{I(DIFF)}$				$V_{CC}$	V

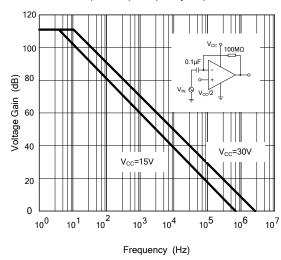
#### ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

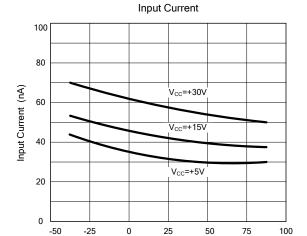






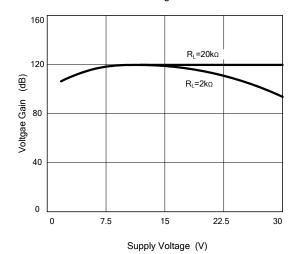
Open Loop Frequency response



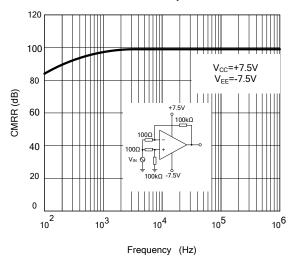


Voltage Gain

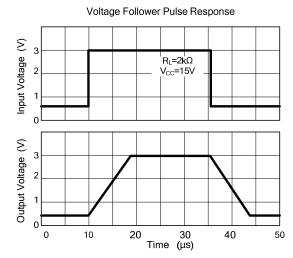
Temperature (°C)



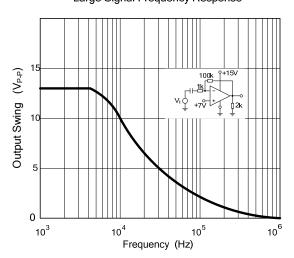
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio

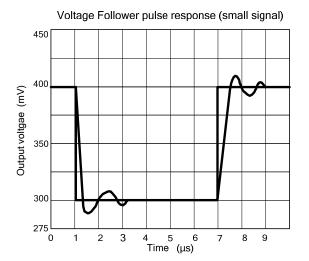


## ■ TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS(cont.)

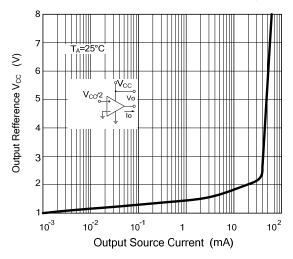


Large Signal Frequency Response





**Output Characteristics Current Sourcing** 



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