

# Coaching Report

|                        |                             |                         |                |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Participant</b>     | mikko virta                 | <b>Student detail</b>   | User_46        |
| <b>Group</b>           | ntc.fi ats.fi               | <b>Status</b>           | Ended normally |
| <b>Assessment name</b> | Organic Chemistry 3 - EN V4 | <b>Final Score</b>      | 19             |
| <b>Time Used</b>       | 00:03:58                    | <b>Time limit (min)</b> | 60             |
| <b>Date taken</b>      | 15-09-2016 16:26:24         |                         |                |

**Questions - presented: 30, answered: 30**

**1** Use the marker to select which one of the following structures represents a pyrimidine-2-desoxynucleotide.



|                       |                 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Question type</b>  | Hotspot         |
| <b>Topic</b>          | Biomolecules    |
| <b>Difficulty</b>     | 3/3             |
| <b>Score</b>          | 0.0             |
| <b>Score max</b>      | 1               |
| <b>Answer choosen</b> | not ok          |
| <b>Answer</b>         | 0) 42,3,234,124 |

**2** Use the marker to select which one of the following structures represents ascorbic acid (vitamin C).



|                      |         |
|----------------------|---------|
| <b>Question type</b> | Hotspot |
|----------------------|---------|

|                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Topic          | Biomolecules     |
| Difficulty     | 3/3              |
| Score          | 0.0              |
| Score max      | 1                |
| Answer choosen | not ok           |
| Answer         | 0) 312,3,443,120 |

**3** Use the marker to select which one of the following compounds is not a natural α-amino acid.



|                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Question type  | Hotspot          |
| Topic          | Biomolecules     |
| Difficulty     | 3/3              |
| Score          | 0.0              |
| Score max      | 1                |
| Answer choosen | not ok           |
| Answer         | 0) 386,1,519,134 |

**4** Select from the list below which two statements about the compound shown are correct.



|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Question type  | Multiple Response   |
| Topic          | Biomolecules  |
| Difficulty     | 3/3   |
| Score          | 2.31  |
| Score max      | 1   |
| Answer choosen | the compound is soluble in chloroform<br>the compound is soluble in water |

the compound gives glycerol and fatty acids

on hydrolysis

**Answer**

0) the compound is soluble in chloroform

1) the compound gives glycerol and fatty acids

on hydrolysis

2) the compound is soluble in water

3) the compound is an oil at ambient

conditions

4) the compound is a typical detergent

**5** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown would be the major product in the reaction of thiophene with acetyl nitrate (a good nitrating agent).



**Question type**

Hotspot

**Topic**

Ar Subst of Heteroaromatics

**Difficulty**

3/3

**Score**

0.0

**Score max**

1

**Answer choosen**

not ok

**Answer**

0) 191,172,298,248

**6** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown below would be the major product in the reaction of 3-methyl pyridine under the condition given in the scheme.



**Question type**

Hotspot

**Topic**

Ar Subst of Heteroaromatics

|                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Difficulty     | 3/3                |
| Score          | 0.0                |
| Score max      | 1                  |
| Answer choosen | not ok             |
| Answer         | 0) 352,149,491,235 |

**7** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown below is predominantly formed in the reaction of pyrrole with acetic anhydride.



|                |                             |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Question type  | Hotspot                     |
| Topic          | Ar Subst of Heteroaromatics |
| Difficulty     | 3/3                         |
| Score          | 0.0                         |
| Score max      | 1                           |
| Answer choosen | not ok                      |
| Answer         | 0) 118,196,230,284          |

**8** Select which of the following statements concerning the electrophilic substitution of furan are correct.



|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Question type  | Multiple Response   |
| Topic          | Ar Subst of Heteroaromatics   |
| Difficulty     | 3/3   |
| Score          | 0.00  |
| Score max      | 1   |
| Answer choosen | Furan gives mostly b-derivatives, like pyridine.<br>Furan gives mostly a-derivates, because the corresponding cationic intermediate is better |

stabilised.

**Answer**

0) Furan gives mostly  $\alpha$ -derivates, because the corresponding cationic intermediate is better stabilised.

1) Furan is very reactive because of the strong mesomeric effect of the free electron pair at the oxygen atom.

2) Furan is very reactive because of the strong inductive effect of the oxygen atom.

3) Furan gives mostly  $\beta$ -derivatives, like pyridine.

**9 Use the marker to select which one of the isomers of triaminocyclohexane shown below has the following spectroscopic properties in D<sub>2</sub>O.**

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR: d = 2.74 (3H, tt, J = 3.9, 11.3 Hz), 1.97 (3H, td, J = 3.9, 12.8 Hz), 0.95 (3H, td, J = 11.3, 12.8 Hz).**



**Question type**

Hotspot

**Topic**

Adv. Struct. Elucidation using Spectro

**Difficulty**

3/3

**Score**

0.0

**Score max**

1

**Answer choosen**

not ok

**Answer**

0) 445,2,580,113

**10 To analyze a mixture of ethyl 9,10-dihydroxystearate (1) and ethyl epoxystearate (2), the mixture was silylated (to form the derivative 3 from 1). The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the mixture of 2 and 3 shows, among others, signals**

at  $\delta$  0.15 (integral 72 mm) and at  $\delta$  4.2 (20 mm). What is the molar ratio of 1 :

2?



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice  |
| Topic          | Adv. Struct. Elucidation using Spectro                   |
| Difficulty     | 3/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | 1 : 2  |
| Answer         | 0) 2 : 3<br>1) 3 : 2<br>2) 2 : 1<br>3) 1 : 3<br>4) 1 : 2 |

**11** Use the marker to select which one of the trimethylcyclohexane stereoisomers shown below would exhibit only 3 signals in its  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum.



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Hotspot                                |
| Topic          | Adv. Struct. Elucidation using Spectro |
| Difficulty     | 2/3                                    |
| Score          | 0.0                                    |
| Score max      | 1                                      |
| Answer choosen | not ok                                 |
| Answer         | 0) 208,10,391,104                      |

**12** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown below is used

as monomer for the production of Nylon-6 (a polyamide) by anionic polymerisation.



|                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| Question type  | Hotspot         |
| Topic          | Polymers        |
| Difficulty     | 2/3             |
| Score          | 0.0             |
| Score max      | 1               |
| Answer choosen | not ok          |
| Answer         | 0) 204,2,278,97 |

**13** Which one of the following dienes would be expected to give an adduct upon heating with maleic anhydride (1)?



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice  |
| Topic          | Cyclo-Add Rx, Rad add to Alkenes, StChem   |
| Difficulty     | 2/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | CH <sub>2</sub> =CHCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH=CH <sub>2</sub>  |
| Answer         | 0) CH <sub>2</sub> =CH-CH=CHCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub><br>1) CH <sub>2</sub> =C=CHCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub><br>2) CH <sub>2</sub> =CHCH <sub>2</sub> CH=CHCH <sub>3</sub><br>3) CH <sub>2</sub> =CHCH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH=CH <sub>2</sub> |

**14** Select from the list below the correct number of stereoisomers (configurational isomers) with the following constitution.



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice  |
| Topic          | Stereochem Cpds 2+ St.genic, Cyclic Cpds   |
| Difficulty     | 2/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | 6 (2 pairs of enantiomers plus 2 meso compounds)   |
| Answer         | <p>0) 4 (1 pair of enantiomers plus 2 meso compounds)</p> <p>1) 8 (4 pairs of enantiomers)</p> <p>2) 3 (1 pair of enantiomers plus 1 meso compound)</p> <p>3) 6 (2 pairs of enantiomers plus 2 meso compounds)</p> |

**15** Which one of the following statements concerning chemical equilibria is correct?



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice  |
| Topic          | C+ Rearrgt, Beckman B-V, Hofman,Curtius  |
| Difficulty     | 2/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | The equilibrium constant, K, for any reaction does not depend on the temperature.                  |
| Answer         | 0) If the equilibrium constant, K, for a reaction is very large, the equilibrium yield of products |



will be high.

1) If the equilibrium constant,  $K$ , for a reaction is very large, the equilibrium yield of products will be low.

2) The equilibrium yield of products is independent from the equilibrium constant,  $K$ .

3) The equilibrium constant,  $K$ , for any reaction does not depend on the temperature.

**16** Select from the list below the one set of reaction conditions which would be suitable for the following transformation.



|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice   |
| Topic          | Further Substn & Elim Rx, StChem of Elim  |
| Difficulty     | 2/3   |
| Score          | 0.00  |
| Score max      | 1   |
| Answer choosen | not ok  |
| Answer         | 0) CH <sub>3</sub> OH, H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub><br>1) NaOCH <sub>3</sub> , CH <sub>3</sub> OH<br>2) CH <sub>3</sub> MgBr<br>3) KOH, (CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> O<br>4) CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , NaOH, H <sub>2</sub> O |

**17** Select from the sets of reagents and conditions below the one which most likely will lead to the product shown in the reaction scheme.



|               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| Question type | Multiple Choice |
|---------------|-----------------|

|            |                                   |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Topic      | More Complex Synth, PG, Multistep |
| Difficulty | 2/3                               |
| Score      | 0.00                              |
| Score max  | 1                                 |

Answer choosen 1. C6H5Br, NaOCH3; 2. LiAlH4

Answer

0) 1. C6H5MgBr (excess); 2. H+, H2O

1) 1. NaOH, H2O; 2. C6H5Li (excess)

2) 1. C6H5Br, NaOCH3; 2. LiAlH4

3) 1. C6H6, AlCl3; 2. C6H5MgBr

**18** Use the marker to select which would be the major product resulting from treatment of 1 under the conditions given below.



|                |                                       |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Question type  | Hotspot                               |
| Topic          | Enolate Anion Chem, Michael Reactions |
| Difficulty     | 2/3                                   |
| Score          | 0.0                                   |
| Score max      | 1                                     |
| Answer choosen | not ok                                |
| Answer         | 0) 2,112,201,176                      |

**19** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown below is the major product of the reaction of compound 1 under the conditions given in the scheme.



|               |                                       |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Question type | Hotspot                               |
| Topic         | Enolate Anion Chem, Michael Reactions |
| Difficulty    | 2/3                                   |

|                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Score          | 3.3                |
| Score max      | 1                  |
| Answer choosen | not ok             |
| Answer         | 0) 317,173,461,261 |

**20** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown below is the major product in the following reaction.



|                |                                       |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Question type  | Hotspot                               |
| Topic          | Enolate Anion Chem, Michael Reactions |
| Difficulty     | 2/3                                   |
| Score          | 0.0                                   |
| Score max      | 1                                     |
| Answer choosen | not ok                                |
| Answer         | 0) 206,136,393,233                    |

**21** Which one of the following functional groups is present in the structure shown?



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice  |
| Topic          | Functional Group Recogn., Simple Spectro                             |
| Difficulty     | 1/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | b,g-unsaturated ketone   |
| Answer         | 0) b,g-unsaturated aldehyde<br>1) aldol<br>2) a,b-unsaturated ketone |

3) b,g-unsaturated ketone

**22** Rank the following bases in the order of their base strength : methylamine (1) ammonia (2) ethylamine (3) diethylamine (4)



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice                                      |
| Topic          | Acids and Bases Strength                             |
| Difficulty     | 1/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | 3 1 2 4  |
| Answer         | 0) 1 3 2 4<br>1) 4 3 1 2<br>2) 3 1 2 4<br>3) 2 3 1 4 |

**23** Which one of the following statements concerning SN1 reactions is correct ?



|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice   |
| Topic          | Further Substn & Elim Rx, StChem of Elim  |
| Difficulty     | 1/3   |
| Score          | 3.30  |
| Score max      | 1   |
| Answer choosen | SN1 reactions often result in racemization on substitution at a chirality centre.                   |
| Answer         | 0) In an SN1 reaction the rate of reaction is proportional to the concentration of the nucleophile. |

- 1) Doubling the concentration of the nucleophile in an SN1 reaction doubles the reaction rate.
- 2) SN1 reactions are faster for strong nucleophiles than for weak nucleophiles.
- 3) SN1 reactions often result in racemization on substitution at a chirality centre.

**24** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown below would be the major product in the following reaction.



|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Question type | Hotspot                                   |
| Topic         | Electrophilic Ar Subst of Benzene & Napht |
| Difficulty    | 1/3                                       |
| Score         | 3.3                                       |
| Score max     | 1   |
| Answer chosen | not ok                                    |
|               | anhydrite                                 |
| Answer        | 0) 2,2,146,109                            |

**25** Which one of the following solvents easily forms dangerous peroxides when exposed to air and light for longer periods of time ?



|               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| Question type | Multiple Choice  |
| Topic         | Safety, Solvents |
| Difficulty    | 1/3              |
| Score         | 3.30             |

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| Score max      | 1   |
| Answer choosen | Diisopropyl ether   |
| Answer         | 0) Diisopropyl ether<br>1) t-Butyl methyl ether<br>2) tert. Butanol<br>3) Toluene |

**26** Which one of the following solvents is suitable for performing Grignard reactions ?



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice  |
| Topic          | Safety, Solvents   |
| Difficulty     | 1/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | Acetonitrile   |
| Answer         | 0) Tetrahydrofuran<br>1) Dichloromethane<br>2) Dimethyl sulfoxide<br>3) Acetonitrile<br>4) Toluene |

**27** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of a compound  $\text{C}_3\text{H}_3\text{Cl}_5$  consists of a doublet at  $\delta$  2.2 ( $J=7\text{Hz}$ ) and a triplet at  $\delta$  5.8 ( $J=7\text{Hz}$ ) of relative areas 2:1. What is the structure of this compound?



|               |  |
|---------------|--|
| Question type | Multiple Choice                        |
| Topic         | Adv. Struct. Elucidation using Spectro |

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Difficulty     | 1/3  |
| Score          | 0.00   |
| Score max      | 1  |
| Answer choosen | 1,1,2,3,3-pentachloropropane (2)   |
| Answer         | 0) 1,1,1,3,3-pentachloropropane (1)<br>1) 1,1,2,3,3-pentachloropropane (2)<br>2) 1,1,2,2,3-pentachloropropane (3)<br>3) 1,1,1,2,2-pentachloropropane (4) |

**28** Use the marker to select which one of the compounds shown below has  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR signals at  $\delta = 120.8$  (singlet),  $10.6$  (quartet),  $10.8$  (triplet).



|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Question type  | Hotspot                                |
| Topic          | Adv. Struct. Elucidation using Spectro |
| Difficulty     | 1/3                                    |
| Score          | 0.0                                    |
| Score max      | 1                                      |
| Answer choosen | not ok                                 |
| Answer         | 0) 279,11,362,50                       |

**29** Select from the list below the angle corresponding most closely to the C-C-C bond angle in 2-propyn-1-ol .



|               |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|
| Question type | Multiple Choice        |
| Topic         | Resonance, Aromaticity |
| Difficulty    | 1/3                    |
| Score         | 0.00                   |
| Score max     | 1                      |

|                |        |
|----------------|--------|
| Answer choosen | 104    |
| Answer         | 0) 90  |
|                | 1) 104 |
|                | 2) 120 |
|                | 3) 150 |
|                | 4) 180 |

**30** Select from the list below the correct order of reactivity of the following carbonyl compounds towards nucleophiles.



|                |                                       |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Question type  | Multiple Choice                       |
| Topic          | Enolate Anion Chem, Michael Reactions |
| Difficulty     | 1/3                                   |
| Score          | 3.30                                  |
| Score max      | 1                                     |
| Answer choosen | 1 4 2 3                               |
| Answer         | 0) 1 4 2 3                            |
|                | 1) 1 3 4 2                            |
|                | 2) 4 2 1 3                            |
|                | 3) 3 2 4 1                            |