微處理機系統實習 Lab3

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一、【實驗目的】:

What was your design? What were the concepts you have used for your design?

Lab 3.1 - Buzzer 與 Keypad 整合:

透過按下 Keypad 的數字鍵,系統會根據輸入數值鳴叫相同次數的蜂鳴器(Buzzer),並於 LED 上以二進位方式顯示該數值。

設計概念為 輸入 (Keypad) —處理 (控制邏輯) —輸出 (Buzzer 與 LED) 的流程,練習 GPIO 腳位輸出控制及按鍵掃描。

Lab 3.2 - 7-Segment 雙向跑馬燈顯示 "HOLA":

以四個七段顯示器顯示 "HOLA" 字樣,並利用 Keypad 控制字串移動方向 (\leftarrow 往 E 大 \rightarrow 往E \rightarrow 1

主要概念為 狀態機 (State Machine) 設計 與 多工掃描顯示 (Multiplexing Display),並將重複的動作包裝成函式以提升程式可讀性與維護性。

二、【遭遇的問題】:

What problems you faced during design and implementation?

- 1. 在 Lab3.1 實作時,按鍵按下後蜂鳴器無法立即反應,且 LED 顯示數值有時會出現錯誤或不穩定閃爍。
- 2. 在 Lab3.2 中,七段顯示器的段位對應腳位(PE0~PE7)與顯示字型的 pattern 不一致, 導致輸出的字母形狀錯誤。
- 3. 方向鍵控制 "HOLA" 的滾動時,出現方向顛倒或延遲不一致的問題。
- 4. 在連續顯示四個字元時,若延遲時間設定不當會造成明顯閃爍現象。

三、【解決方法】:

How did you solve the problems?

- 1. 針對蜂鳴器響應延遲問題,透過 pressed 旗標變數控制「按下—放開」的狀態轉換,確保蜂鳴器動作只在放開按鍵後執行。
- 2. 為了修正七段顯示器字型錯誤,依照電路圖比對每個 segment $(A\sim G \circ DOT)$ 對應的 PE 腳位,重新定義 H, O, L, A 的 pattern,例如 H=0x2A, O=0x82, L=0x9B, A=0x22。
- 3. 使用模組化函式 Segment_showPattern() 來簡化顯示邏輯,並透過狀態變數 scroll_direction、scrolling 控制字串滾動方向與暫停功能。
- 4. 加入 CLK_SysTickDelay() 微延遲迴圈控制顯示刷新時間,讓人眼看起來為持續亮顯而非閃爍。

在找尋這些問題的解決方法與問題點時,我有使用 ChatGPT 協助我找尋與解決問題。包含實驗結報的內容修改與潤飾都有使用 ChatGPT 協助。

四、【未能解決的問題】:

Was there any problem that you were unable to solve? Why was it unsolvable?

- 1. 由於七段顯示器之硬體刷新速率與中斷機制未整合,仍有極少數情況會出現閃爍現象, 推測與延遲時間設定或硬體干擾有關。
- 2. 若多次快速按下 Keypad,可能出現去彈跳(debounce)問題導致多次觸發,目前僅透過軟體延遲暫時改善,尚未使用硬體或中斷式去彈跳機制解決。

五、【程式碼】

Lab 3.1:

```
Q1.c
 1
     #include <stdio.h>
     #include "NUC100Series.h"
 2
 3
     #include "MCU init.h"
    #include "SYS init.h"
 4
    #include "Scankey.h"
 5
 7 ☐ void Buzz(int number) {
 8
         int i:
9 🗀
         for (i = 0; i < number; i++) {
             PB11 = 0;
10
             CLK SysTickDelay(100000);
11
12
             PB11 = 1:
13
             CLK SysTickDelay(100000);
14
15 L }
16
17
18 □ void Display_binary(int value) {
19 🗀
         switch(value) {
20
                 // 1
21
                 case 1 : PC12=1; PC13=1; PC14=1; PC15=0; break;
22
23
                 case 2 : PC12=1; PC13=1; PC14=0; PC15=1; break;
24
                 // 3
25
                 case 3 : PC12=1; PC13=1; PC14=0; PC15=0; break;
26
                 case 4 : PC12=1; PC13=0; PC14=1; PC15=1; break;
27
28
                 case 5 : PC12=1; PC13=0; PC14=1; PC15=0; break;
29
30
                 case 6 : PC12=1; PC13=0; PC14=0; PC15=1; break;
31
32
                 case 7 : PC12=1; PC13=0; PC14=0; PC15=0; break;
33
34
35
                 case 8 : PC12=0; PC13=1; PC14=1; PC15=1; break;
36
37
                 case 9 : PC12=0; PC13=1; PC14=1; PC15=0; break;
38
39
```

```
40
41 ☐ int main(void) {
42
         int key, lastKey = 0;
43
             int pressed = 0;
44
45
         SYS_Init();
46
         OpenKeyPad();
47
48
49
         GPIO_SetMode(PB, BIT11, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
50
         GPIO_SetMode(PC, BIT12 | BIT13 | BIT14 | BIT15, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
51
52
         PB11 = 1;
53
54 🗐
         while (1) {
55
             key = ScanKey();
56
57 🖨
             if (key != 0 && pressed == 0) {
58
                 // ????? ? ?? key
59
                 pressed = key;
60
             else if (key == 0 && pressed != 0) {
61 🖨
62
                 // ????? ? ?????
63
                 Display_binary(pressed);
64
                 Buzz(pressed);
65
                 pressed = 0; // reset
66
67
68 L }
```

Lab 3.2:

```
void Display_7seg(uint16_t value)
16 □ {
       uint8_t digit;
17
18
         digit = value / 1000;
19
         CloseSevenSegment();
20
         ShowSevenSegment(3,digit);
21
         CLK_SysTickDelay(5000);
22
23
         value = value - digit * 1000;
24
         digit = value / 100;
25
         CloseSevenSegment();
         ShowSevenSegment(2,digit);
26
27
         CLK_SysTickDelay(5000);
28
29
         value = value - digit * 100;
         digit = value / 10;
30
31
         CloseSevenSegment();
32
         ShowSevenSegment(1,digit);
33
         CLK_SysTickDelay(5000);
34
35
         value = value - digit * 10;
36
         digit = value;
37
         CloseSevenSegment();
38
         ShowSevenSegment(0,digit);
39
         CLK_SysTickDelay(5000);
40 L }
```

```
void Segment_showPattern(int i, unsigned char pattern)
44 □ {
45
         CloseSevenSegment();
46
         // Set the pattern directly to the specified segment
47 🗀
         if (i >= 0 && i <= 3) {
48
             uint8_t temp, j;
49
             temp = pattern;
50
51
             // Set segment pattern bits (PEO-PE7) based on the library logic
52 🖨
             for (j = 0; j < 8; j++) {
53 🖃
                  if ((temp & 0x01) == 0x01) {
54 🖨
                      switch (j) {
55
                          case 0: PE0 = 1; break;
56
                          case 1: PE1 = 1; break;
57
                          case 2: PE2 = 1; break;
58
                          case 3: PE3 = 1; break;
59
                          case 4: PE4 = 1; break;
60
                          case 5: PE5 = 1; break;
61
                          case 6: PE6 = 1; break;
62
                          case 7: PE7 = 1; break;
63
64
                  } else {
65 🖹
                      switch (j) {
66
                          case 0: PE0 = 0; break;
67
                          case 1: PE1 = 0; break;
68
                          case 2: PE2 = 0; break;
69
                          case 3: PE3 = 0; break;
70
                          case 4: PE4 = 0; break;
71
                          case 5: PE5 = 0; break;
72
                          case 6: PE6 = 0; break;
73
                          case 7: PE7 = 0; break;
74
75
76
                 temp = temp >> 1;
77
78
79
             // Enable the specific display position
80 🖹
             switch (i) {
81
                 case 0: PC4 = 1; break;
82
                 case 1: PC5 = 1; break;
83
                 case 2: PC6 = 1; break;
84
                 case 3: PC7 = 1; break;
85
86
87 L }
```

```
89
      int main(void)
 90 □ {
 91
          int k=0;
 92
          int j=0;
 93
 94
          unsigned char hola_patterns[4] = {0x2A, 0x82, 0x9B, 0x22}; // H, O, L, A patterns
 95
          int hola_position = 0; // Current starting position of HOLA (0-3)
 96
          int scrolling = 0; // 1 = scrolling, 0 = paused (default: paused)
 97
          int scroll_direction = 1; // 1 = right, -1 = left
 98
          unsigned int scroll counter = 0;
 99
100
          SYS_Init();
101
          OpenSevenSegment(); // for 7-segment
102
103
            OpenKeyPad();
                               // for keypad
104
105
            while(1) {
106
                k=ScanKey();
107
108
                  // Handle HOLA scrolling controls
109 🛱
                  if (k == 4) { // Right scroll - HOLA -> AHOL -> LAHO -> OLAH
110 🗀
                      if (scrolling == 0) { // First time pressed or after pause
111
                          hola_position = (hola_position + 1) % 4; // Move immediately
112
113
                      scroll_direction = 1;
114
                      scrolling = 1;
115
                      scroll_counter = 0; // Reset counter for next scroll
116
                  } else if (k == 6) { // Left scroll - HOLA -> OLAH -> LAHO -> AHOL
117 🗀
                      if (scrolling == 0) { // First time pressed or after pause
118
                          hola position = (hola position - 1 + 4) % 4; // Move immediately
119
120
                      scroll_direction = -1;
                      scrolling = 1;
121
122
                      scroll_counter = 0; // Reset counter for next scroll
123
                  } else if (k == 5) { // Pause
124
                      scrolling = 0;
                  } else if (k == 8) { // Reset to default HOLA
125
126
                      hola_position = 0;
127
                      scrolling = 0; // Reset to paused state
128
                      scroll direction = 1;
                      scroll_counter = 0; // Reset counter
129
130
131
```

```
131
                   // Display HOLA on 7-segment displays (one at a time for multiplexing)
132
133 🗀
                   for (j = 0; j < 4; j++) {
                       int char_index = (hola_position + (3 - j)) % 4;
134
135
                       uint8_t pattern = hola_patterns[char_index];
136
137
                       CloseSevenSegment();
138
                       // Set pattern for HOLA character directly using PE pins
139
140
                       // Actual mapping: PE7=G, PE6=E, PE5=D, PE4=B, PE3=A, PE2=F, PE1=DOT, PE0=C
                       PE0 = (pattern & 0x01) ? 1 : 0; // C segment
PE1 = (pattern & 0x02) ? 1 : 0; // DOT segment
141
142
                       PE2 = (pattern & 0x04) ? 1 : 0; // F segment
143
                       PE3 = (pattern & 0x08) ? 1 : 0; // A segment
144
                       PE4 = (pattern & 0x10) ? 1 : 0; // B segment
145
                       PE5 = (pattern & 0x20) ? 1 : 0; // D segment
146
                       PE6 = (pattern & 0x40) ? 1 : 0; // E segment
147
                       PE7 = (pattern & 0x80) ? 1 : 0; // G segment
148
149
                       // Enable display position
150
151 🗎
                       switch(j) {
152
                           case 0: PC4 = 1; break;
153
                           case 1: PC5 = 1; break;
154
                           case 2: PC6 = 1; break;
155
                           case 3: PC7 = 1; break;
156
157
158
                       CLK_SysTickDelay(5000); // Display time for each segment
159
160
161
                   // Auto-scroll HOLA every 1 second if scrolling is enabled
162 🗀
                   if (scrolling) {
163
                       scroll_counter++;
164
                       if (scroll_counter >= 45) { // Approximately 1 second (45 cycles ? ~22ms/cycle)
165
                           scroll_counter = 0;
166
                           hola_position = (hola_position + scroll_direction + 4) % 4;
167
168
169
170
                   CLK_SysTickDelay(1000); // Small delay for main loop
171
172 L }
```