微處理機系統實習 Lab5

班級:資訊三乙 學號:D1210799 姓名:王建葦

一、【實驗目的】:

What was your design? What were the concepts you have used for your design?

- ◆Lab5.1 四位數字電子鎖系統
 - ●利用 Keypad、LCD、七段顯示器、蜂鳴器及 RGB LED 實作簡易電子鎖。
 - ●按鍵 1~6 用於密碼輸入;
 - R 鍵隨機產生四位數密碼並於七段顯示器上顯示;
 - C 鍵清除 LCD 畫面 (不清除密碼);
 - 鍵確認輸入結果,判斷是否開鎖。
 - ●若輸入正確,LCD 顯示「PASS」,LED 執行跑馬燈動畫;若錯誤,LCD 顯示「ERROR」 並鳴響蜂鳴器;若未輸入,顯示「NULL」。
 - 目的在於練習 多輸入控制、LCD 輸出管理、隨機數生成 與 多模組協同控制。
- ◆Lab5.2 二進位數顯示器
 - ●按下 R 鍵後,LCD 第一行顯示 8 位亂數(格式:0bxxxxxxxx),可透過不同方向鍵 改變數值:
 - ■「1>」與「<1」分別表示向右/左推入 1;
 - ■「0>」與「<0」表示向右/左推入 0;</p>
 - ■鍵清除為全 ();
 - ■「U」、「S」、「X」三鍵切換顯示模式(無號、有號、十六進位)。
 - ●七段顯示器會即時顯示結果,不可閃爍。此實驗練習 位元運算、格式化顯示 與 多模式資料呈現。

二、【遭遇的問題】:

What problems you faced during design and implementation?

- Lab5.1 中若使用 srand(time(NULL)) 初始化亂數會報錯,顯示 time 未定義。
- LCD 顯示超出四行後無法正常輸出新資料。
- 七段顯示器顯示密碼或二進位數時,若刷新延遲太短會造成閃爍。
- 電子鎖密碼比對邏輯初期出現錯誤,輸入正確仍顯示「ERROR」。
- 在 Lab5. 2 的有號顯示模式中,負號與數字對齊方式不易處理。

三、【解決方法】:

How did you solve the problems?

- 改以內部變數 count_seed 為亂數種子,結合 SysTick->VAL 與 GPIO PIN 資訊增加隨機性。
- 透過 lcd_line_now 控制 LCD 當前行數,避免超出範圍時繼續輸出,並在 do_clear() 中 重設。
- 在七段顯示部分加入 CLK SysTickDelay(3000) 控制掃描延遲,使畫面穩定不閃爍。
- 改進密碼比對流程,先確認輸入長度為 4,再逐位比對陣列 inbuf[] 與 secret[]。
- 有號數模式中以 MINUS CODE=16 代表負號,在 make digits S() 中根據數字位數自動

調整負號顯示位置。

●實作函式 right_led_chaser() 與 LED_Running(),以多層次跑馬燈呈現「PASS」動畫;錯誤則以蜂鳴器 beep(120) 提示。

在找尋這些問題的解決方法與問題點時,我有使用 ChatGPT 協助我找尋與解決問題。包含實驗結報的內容修改與潤飾都有使用 ChatGPT 協助。

四、【未能解決的問題】:

Was there any problem that you were unable to solve? Why was it unsolvable?

- ●若長時間執行後產生亂數仍有機率重複,推測因 count seed 遞增過快導致分佈不均。
- 在 LCD 顯示同時進行七段刷新時,偶爾仍會出現短暫閃爍,需進一步以中斷或多執行緒 改善。
- 由於鍵盤掃描採輪詢方式,長按按鍵仍會重複觸發,未使用中斷式防彈跳(debounce)技術。

五、【程式碼】:

Lab 5.1:

```
1
       #include <stdio.h>
 2
       #include <stdlib.h>
 3
       #include <string.h>
       #include "NUC100Series.h"
 4
 5
       #include "GPIO.h"
       #include "SYS.h"
 6
       #include "SYS_init.h"
 7
       #include "LCD.h"
 8
       #include "Scankey.h"
 9
       #include "Seven Segment.h"
10
11
      #define PIN_LED_R PA12
12
      #define PIN LED G PA13
13
      #define PIN_LED_B PA14
14
       #define PIN_BUZZER PB11
15
16
      #define LED_ACTIVE_LOW 1
17
      #if LED_ACTIVE_LOW
18
19
        #define LED_ON(p) ((p)=0)
20
        #define LED_OFF(p) ((p)=1)
21
       #else
22
        #define LED_ON(p) ((p)=1)
23
        #define LED_OFF(p) ((p)=0)
       #endif
24
25
       #define K1 1
26
       #define K2 2
27
28
      #define K3 3
      #define K4 4
29
      #define K5 5
30
31
      #define K6 6
      #define KR 7
32
      #define KC 8
33
      #define KO 9
34
      #define RLED_ACTIVE_LOW 1
35
36
       static uint8_t secret[4] = {1,2,3,4};
      static uint8_t inbuf[4];
37
38
      static uint8_t inlen = 0;
39
       static uint32_t count_seed = 0;
```

```
static uint8_t lcd_line_now = 0;
40
       static const uint16_t RLED_MASK =
41
           (BIT8 | BIT9 | BIT10 | /* skip BIT11 */ BIT12 | BIT13 | BIT14 | BIT15);
42
43
       static void right_leds_init(void){
44
         GPIO_SetMode(PB, RLED_MASK, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
45
       #if RLED_ACTIVE_LOW
46
         /* all OFF = high */
47
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT8) PB8 = 1;
48
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT9) PB9 = 1;
49
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT10) PB10 = 1;
50
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT12) PB12 = 1;
51
52
        if (RLED_MASK & BIT13) PB13 = 1;
53
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT14) PB14 = 1;
54
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT15) PB15 = 1;
55
      #else
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT8) PB8 = 0;
56
57
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT9) PB9 = 0;
58
        if (RLED_MASK & BIT10) PB10 = 0;
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT12) PB12 = 0;
59
60
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT13) PB13 = 0;
        if (RLED_MASK & BIT14) PB14 = 0;
61
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT15) PB15 = 0;
62
       #endif
63
64
       }
65
       static void right_leds_all_off(void){
66
       #if RLED_ACTIVE_LOW
67
68
        if (RLED_MASK & BIT8) PB8 = 1;
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT9) PB9 = 1;
69
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT10) PB10 = 1;
70
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT12) PB12 = 1;
71
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT13) PB13 = 1;
72
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT14) PB14 = 1;
73
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT15) PB15 = 1;
74
       #else
75
76
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT8) PB8 = 0;
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT9) PB9 = 0;
77
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT10) PB10 = 0;
78
79
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT12) PB12 = 0;
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT13) PB13 = 0;
80
         if (RLED_MASK & BIT14) PB14 = 0;
81
        if (RLED_MASK & BIT15) PB15 = 0;
82
```

```
83
        #endif
 84
        }
 85
 86
        static void right_led_on_bit(uint16_t bit){
 87
          right_leds_all_off();
        #if RLED ACTIVE LOW
 88
 89
          if (bit == BIT8) PB8 = 0;
          if (bit == BIT9) PB9 = 0;
 90
          if (bit == BIT10) PB10 = 0;
 91
          if (bit == BIT12) PB12 = 0;
 92
          if (bit == BIT13) PB13 = 0;
 93
          if (bit == BIT14) PB14 = 0;
 94
 95
          if (bit == BIT15) PB15 = 0;
        #else
 96
 97
          if (bit == BIT8) PB8 = 1;
98
          if (bit == BIT9) PB9 = 1;
          if (bit == BIT10) PB10 = 1;
 99
100
          if (bit == BIT12) PB12 = 1;
          if (bit == BIT13) PB13 = 1;
101
          if (bit == BIT14) PB14 = 1;
102
103
          if (bit == BIT15) PB15 = 1;
        #endif
104
105
        }
106
        /* ???:? PB8?PB10?PB12?PB13?PB14?PB15(?? PB11)???? */
107
108
        static void right_led_chaser(void){
109
          uint16_t seq[7];
          int n = 0, i;
110
111
          if (RLED_MASK & BIT8) seq[n++] = BIT8;
112
          if (RLED_MASK & BIT9) seq[n++] = BIT9;
113
          if (RLED_MASK & BIT10) seq[n++] = BIT10;
114
          if (RLED_MASK & BIT12) seq[n++] = BIT12;
115
          if (RLED_MASK & BIT13) seq[n++] = BIT13;
116
          if (RLED_MASK & BIT14) seq[n++] = BIT14;
117
          if (RLED_MASK & BIT15) seq[n++] = BIT15;
118
119
120
          for (i = 0; i < n; i++){
                                              /* 555 */
            right_led_on_bit(seq[i]);
121
            CLK_SysTickDelay(80000);
122
123
          }
                                              /* >>>>(>>>>>) */
124
          for (i = n - 2; i >= 1; i--){
            right_led_on_bit(seq[i]);
125
```

```
126
            CLK_SysTickDelay(80000);
127
          }
128
          right leds all off();
129
        }
        static void leds_off(void){
130
131
          GPIO_SetMode(PA, BIT12|BIT13|BIT14, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
          LED_OFF(PIN_LED_R); LED_OFF(PIN_LED_G); LED_OFF(PIN_LED_B);
132
133
        }
134
        static void beep(uint32_t ms){
          GPIO_SetMode(PB, BIT11, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
135
          PIN BUZZER = 0; CLK SysTickDelay(ms*1000); PIN BUZZER = 1;
136
137
        static void led_pass_chaser(void){
138
          int i;
139
          for (i=0; i<3; i++){
140
            LED_ON(PIN_LED_R); CLK_SysTickDelay(120000); LED_OFF(PIN_LED_R);
141
            LED_ON(PIN_LED_G); CLK_SysTickDelay(120000); LED_OFF(PIN_LED_G);
142
            LED_ON(PIN_LED_B); CLK_SysTickDelay(120000); LED_OFF(PIN_LED_B);
143
          }
144
145
        }
146
        static void seg_show4_digits(const uint8_t d[4]){
147
148
          CloseSevenSegment(); ShowSevenSegment(3, d[0]); CLK_SysTickDelay(3000);
149
          CloseSevenSegment(); ShowSevenSegment(2, d[1]); CLK_SysTickDelay(3000);
          CloseSevenSegment(); ShowSevenSegment(1, d[2]); CLK_SysTickDelay(3000);
150
151
          CloseSevenSegment(); ShowSevenSegment(0, d[3]); CLK_SysTickDelay(3000);
152
        3
        static void lcd_write_line16(uint32_t line, const char* s){
153
154
          char buf[17];
          int n = 0, i = 0;
155
          while (s[n] \&\& n < 16) \{ buf[n] = s[n]; n++; \}
156
157
          for (i = n; i < 16; i++) buf[i] = ' ';
          buf[16] = '\0';
158
          print_Line(line, buf);
159
160
        static void lcd_show_input(void){
161
162
          char s[17];
163
          uint8 t i;
          for (i=0; i<inlen && i<16; i++) s[i] = (char)('0' + inbuf[i]);
164
165
          s[i] = '\0';
          print_Line(lcd_line_now, s);
166
167
        3
168
        static void lcd_show_status(const char* msg){
```

```
169
          print_Line(2, (char*)msg);
170
        }
        static void lcd_clear_status(void){
171
172
          print Line(2, "");
173
        }
174
175
        static void new_secret_and_show(void){
176
          int i, t;
177
          unsigned seed;
178
          seed = (count_seed * 1664525u) + 1013904223u;
179
          seed ^= (unsigned)SysTick->VAL;
          seed ^= ((unsigned)PE->PIN << 8) | (unsigned)PC->PIN;
180
181
          srand(seed);
          for (i=0; i<4; i++) secret[i] = (rand() % 6) + 1;
182
          for (t=0; t<80; t++) seg_show4_digits(secret);</pre>
183
184
        }
185
        static void accept_digit(uint8_t d){
186
          if (inlen < 4) {
187
188
            inbuf[inlen++] = d;
            lcd_show_input();
189
190
            lcd_clear_status();
191
          }
192
193
        static void lcd_show_status_append(const char* status){
194
          char s[17];
195
          uint8_t i;
          uint8_t pos;
196
197
198
          for (i=0; i<inlen && i<16; i++) s[i] = (char)('0' + inbuf[i]);</pre>
199
          pos = i;
          while (*status && pos < 16) { s[pos++] = *status++; }
200
          s[pos] = '\0';
201
202
          lcd_write_line16(1, s);
203
204
        }
205
206
        static void lcd_show_result_line(const char* digits, const char* status)
207
        {
208
           char line[17];
209
           int i = 0, pos = 0;
210
          if (lcd_line_now >= 4) return;
211
```

```
213
          for (i = 0; i < 16; i++) line[i] = ' ';
214
          line[16] = '\0';
215
216
217
          while (digits[pos] && pos < 11) {
            line[pos] = digits[pos];
218
219
            pos++;
220
          }
221
222
223
          i = 11;
          while (*status && i < 16) line[i++] = *status++;
224
225
226
          print_Line(lcd_line_now, line);
227
          lcd_line_now++;
228
        }
229
        void LED_Running(void)
230
231
        {
232
            int i, bit;
233
            int dir = 1; // ??:1 = ???,-1 = ???
            int start = 12;
234
            int end = 15;
235
236
            int current;
237
238
            for (i = 0; i < 6; i++) // ????? 3 ? (6 ?????)
239
            {
                if (dir == 1) // ???
240
241
242
                    for (current = start; current <= end; current++)</pre>
243
                        PC->DOUT &= ~(1 << current);
244
                                                        // LED ?
245
                        CLK_SysTickDelay(100000);
                        PC->DOUT |= (1 << current);
                                                        // LED ?
246
247
                    }
248
                }
                else // ???
249
250
                 ſ
251
                    for (current = end; current >= start; current--)
252
253
                        PC->DOUT &= ~(1 << current);
                                                        // LED ?
254
                        CLK_SysTickDelay(100000);
                        PC->DOUT |= (1 << current);
255
                                                        // LED ?
```

```
256
                    }
257
                 dir = -dir; // ????
258
259
            }
260
        }
261
262
263
264
        static void do_open(void)
265
266
            uint8_t pass = 1;
            uint8_t i;
267
268
            char digits[8];
269
            if (lcd_line_now >= 4) return;
270
271
272
            if (inlen == 0) {
                 lcd_show_result_line("", "NULL");
273
274
                return;
275
            }
276
            for (i=0; i<inlen && i<4; i++) digits[i] = '0' + inbuf[i];</pre>
277
            digits[i] = '\0';
278
279
            if (inlen != 4) pass = 0;
280
281
            else {
282
                 for (i=0; i<4; i++) {
283
                     if (inbuf[i] != secret[i]) { pass = 0; break; }
284
285
            }
286
287
            if (pass) {
288
                lcd_show_result_line(digits, "PASS");
289
290
                 right_led_chaser();
291
                         LED_Running();
292
            } else {
293
294
                 lcd_show_result_line(digits, "ERROR");
295
                beep(120);
296
            }
297
            inlen = 0;
298
```

```
299
        }
300
301
302
        static void do_clear(void){
303
304
          clear_LCD();
          inlen = 0;
305
306
          lcd_line_now = 0;
307
        }
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
        int main(void)
316
317
318
          uint8_t key;
319
          SYS_Init();
320
321
        SYS->GPA_MFP &= ~(SYS_GPA_MFP_PA14_Msk | SYS_GPA_MFP_PA15_Msk);
322
        SYS->ALT_MFP &= ~(SYS_ALT_MFP_PA14_Msk | SYS_ALT_MFP_PA15_Msk);
323
324
        SYS->ALT_MFP1 &= ~(SYS_ALT_MFP1_PA14_Msk | SYS_ALT_MFP1_PA15_Msk);
325
326
327
328
          init_LCD(); clear_LCD();
329
          OpenKeyPad();
330
          OpenSevenSegment();
          leds_off();
331
          GPIO_SetMode(PB, BIT11, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT); PIN_BUZZER = 1;
332
        right_leds_init();
333
334
          new_secret_and_show();
335
336
          while(1){
337
            seg_show4_digits(secret);
338
            count_seed++;
339
340
341
            key = ScanKey();
```

```
342
            if (key==0) continue;
343
344
            switch (key){
             case K1: accept_digit(1); break;
345
346
             case K2: accept_digit(2); break;
             case K3: accept_digit(3); break;
347
             case K4: accept_digit(4); break;
348
349
              case K5: accept_digit(5); break;
              case K6: accept_digit(6); break;
350
351
             case KR: new_secret_and_show(); break;
352
              case KC: do_clear(); break;
              case KO: do_open(); break;
353
354
              default: break;
355
            }
356
357
            CLK_SysTickDelay(120000);
358
            while (ScanKey()!=0);
359
          }
360
        }
```

Lab 5.2:

```
1
       #include <stdio.h>
 2
       #include <stdlib.h>
       #include "NUC100Series.h"
 4
       #include "MCU_init.h"
       #include "SYS_init.h"
 5
 6
       #include "LCD.h"
 7
       #include "Scankey.h"
 8
       #include "Seven_Segment.h"
 9
       #define MINUS_CODE 16
       #define SEG_BLANK 0xFF
10
11
12
       static void bin_str(char* out, unsigned char v){
13
         int i;
14
         out[0]='0'; out[1]='b';
15
         for(i=0;i<8;i++) out[2+i] = (v & (1<<(7-i)))? '1':'0';
         out[10]='\0';
16
17
       }
18
       static void lcd_show_bin(unsigned char N){
19
20
         char line[17];
         int i;
21
22
         char b[11];
23
         for(i=0;i<16;i++) line[i]=' ';
         line[16]='\0';
24
         bin_str(b,N);
25
         for(i=0;i<10;i++) line[3+i]=b[i];</pre>
26
         print_Line(1, line);
27
28
       }
29
30
       static unsigned char dig[4]={0,0,0,0};
31
32
       static unsigned char mask[4]={0,0,0,0};
33
34
       static void make_digits_U(unsigned int v){
35
           int i;
           for(i=0;i<4;i++){ dig[i]=0; mask[i]=0; }</pre>
36
37
           if(v == 0){
38
               dig[0] = 0;
39
40
               mask[0] = 1;
41
               return;
```

```
42
           }
43
           dig[0]=(unsigned char)(v%10); mask[0]=1; v/=10;
44
45
           if(v>0){ dig[1]=(unsigned char)(v%10); mask[1]=1; v/=10; }
           if(v>0){ dig[2]=(unsigned char)(v%10); mask[2]=1; v/=10; }
46
           if(v>0){ dig[3]=(unsigned char)(v%10); mask[3]=1; }
47
48
       }
49
       // ----- ???? (S) -----
50
51
       static void make_digits_S(int val){
           int neg = (val < 0);</pre>
52
           unsigned int a = (unsigned int)(neg ? -val : val);
53
54
           int i, idx;
55
           for(i=0;i<4;i++){ dig[i]=0; mask[i]=0; }
56
57
           if(!neg){
58
                if(a == 0){
59
60
                    dig[0] = 0;
                    mask[0] = 1;
61
62
                    return;
63
                }
                idx = 0;
64
                while(a>0 && idx<4){
65
66
                    dig[idx] = a \% 10;
67
                    mask[idx]=1;
68
                    a/=10;
69
                    idx++;
70
                }
71
           }else{
72
                if(a >= 100){
73
                    dig[3]=MINUS_CODE; mask[3]=1;
74
                    dig[2]=(a/100)%10; mask[2]=1;
75
                    dig[1]=(a/10)%10; mask[1]=1;
                    dig[0]=a%10;
                                       mask[0]=1;
76
77
                }else if(a >= 10){
78
                    dig[2]=MINUS_CODE; mask[2]=1;
79
                    dig[1]=a/10;
                                       mask[1]=1;
80
                    dig[0]=a%10;
                                       mask[0]=1;
81
                }else{
                    dig[1]=MINUS_CODE; mask[1]=1;
82
                    dig[0]=a;
83
                                       mask[0]=1;
84
                }
```

```
85
            }
 86
        }
 87
        static void make_digits_X(unsigned char v){
 88
          int i;
 89
          for(i=0;i<4;i++){ dig[i]=0; mask[i]=0; }
 90
          dig[0]=(unsigned char)(v & 0x0F);
 91
          dig[1]=(unsigned char)((v>>4) & 0x0F);
 92
          mask[0]=1; mask[1]=1;
 93
 94
        }
 95
        static void refresh_once(void){
 96
 97
          int i;
          for(i=0;i<4;i++){
 98
 99
            CloseSevenSegment();
100
            if(mask[i]){
              ShowSevenSegment(i, dig[i]);
101
102
            }else{
              PE->DOUT = SEG_BLANK;
103
104
            }
105
            CLK_SysTickDelay(1000);
          }
106
107
        }
108
        int main(void){
109
          unsigned char N=0, mode=0;
110
          unsigned char k=0, prev_k=0;
111
          unsigned char prev_mode=255, prev_N=255;
112
113
          SYS_Init();
          init_LCD();
114
          clear_LCD();
115
116
          OpenKeyPad();
117
          CloseSevenSegment();
          lcd_show_bin(N);
118
119
          make_digits_U(N);
120
          while(1){
121
            k = ScanKey();
122
123
            if(prev_k==2 && k==0){
              N=(unsigned char)(rand()&0xFF);
124
125
            }
126
127
            if(prev_k==0 && k!=0){
```

```
if(k==1) N=(unsigned char)((N>>1)|0x80); // 1>
128
              else if(k==3) N=(unsigned char)((N<<1)|0x01); // <1
129
130
              else if(k==4) N=(unsigned char)(N>>1); // 0>
131
              else if(k==6) N=(unsigned char)(N<<1); // <0
              else if(k==5) N=0; // 0???
132
133
              else if(k==7) mode=0; // U
              else if(k==8) mode=1; // S
134
              else if(k==9) mode=2; // X
135
            }
136
137
            if(N!=prev_N || mode!=prev_mode){
138
              lcd_show_bin(N);
139
              if(mode==0) make_digits_U(N);
140
              else if(mode==1) make_digits_S((signed char)N);
141
              else make_digits_X(N);
142
              prev_N=N; prev_mode=mode;
143
144
145
            refresh_once();
146
            prev_k=k;
147
          }
148
        }
```