微處理機系統實習 Lab4

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一、【實驗目的】:

What was your design? What were the concepts you have used for your design?

本次實驗包含兩部分:

Lab 4.1 — 隨機數與模數運算顯示:

透過按下 Keypad 上的 R 鍵 產生一個亂數 $(00\sim99)$, 並在七段顯示器右側顯示該亂數。使用不同的鍵 (%2、%3、%5) 可進行相應的模數運算, 並在最左側顯示餘數。按下 C 鍵 可清除顯示並重新開始。

此設計練習了 亂數產生(seed 設定)、多重輸入判斷(key mapping) 以及 多位數七段顯示控制 的概念。

Lab 4.2 — 紅綠燈模擬系統:

以三顆 LED 燈模擬紅綠燈運作,週期為:綠燈 8 秒 \rightarrow 黄燈 5 秒 \rightarrow 紅燈 13 秒循環。

同時利用七段顯示器顯示倒數秒數,並可藉由按下 G、Y、R 鍵手動切換燈號;按下 + 鍵可增加 5 秒倒數時間。

程式中以 enum 與 struct 結構化交通燈邏輯,搭配函式

TrafficSignal_initialize() 與 TrafficSignal_countDown() 提升可讀性與維護性。

二、【遭遇的問題】:

What problems you faced during design and implementation?

- 1. 在 Lab4.1 中, 亂數若使用 srand(time(NULL)) 無法編譯,顯示 time() 未定義。
- 2. 七段顯示器刷新速度若太慢,畫面會閃爍或殘影。
- 3. 在 Lab4.2 紅綠燈模擬時,若按鍵輸入過快,有時會導致狀態切換異常。
- 4. 紅綠燈倒數的時間與實際 1 秒不同步,顯示更新略為不穩定。

三、【解決方法】:

How did you solve the problems?

- 1. 將 srand(time(NULL)) 改為以 計數器變數 seedCounter 產生種子,使每次按下 R 鍵時都能生成不同亂數。
- 2. 將七段顯示的延遲時間設為約 5 ms (CLK_SysTickDelay(5000)),確保多工掃描 (multiplexing)下畫面穩定且不閃爍。
- 3. 增加變數 lastKey 判斷按鍵是否為「新按下」狀態,以避免重複觸發事件。
- 4. 在 Lab4.2 中透過 tick 計數器模擬約 1 秒延遲(每 900 次迴圈觸發一次倒數),使秒數顯示與 LED 狀態轉換更接近實際時間。
- 5. 將三顆 LED (PA12、PA13、PA14) 以 Show_LED() 函式統一控制,分別代表綠、黃、紅燈,確保燈號顯示清晰且邏輯簡潔。

在找尋這些問題的解決方法與問題點時,我有使用 ChatGPT 協助我找尋與解決問題。包含

實驗結報的內容修改與潤飾都有使用 ChatGPT 協助。

四、【未能解決的問題】:

Was there any problem that you were unable to solve? Why was it unsolvable?

- 1. 七段顯示器在切換燈號時偶爾仍會出現極短暫閃爍,可能因為多工掃描與倒數更新在同 一主迴圈中競爭資源所致。
- 2. 按鍵防彈跳(debounce)僅以軟體延遲實現,若連續快速輸入仍有誤判情況,未實作中 斷式或硬體防彈跳機制。
- 3. 倒數時間仍非精準 1 秒,因主迴圈執行時間受顯示刷新延遲影響,需進一步透過 Timer Interrupt 方式改善。

五、【程式碼】:

Lab 4.1:

```
1
     #include <stdio.h>
     #include <stdlib.h>
 2
     #include "NUC100Series.h"
 3
     #include "MCU_init.h"
 4
 5
     #include "SYS_init.h"
     #include "Seven_Segment.h"
 6
     #include "Scankey.h"
 7
 8
 9
     void Display Lab4 1(int remainder, int randomNum)
10 □ {
         uint8 t d0, d1, d3;
11
12
         d1 = (randomNum / 10) % 10;
         d0 = randomNum % 10;
13
14
         d3 = remainder % 10:
15
16
         CloseSevenSegment();
         ShowSevenSegment(3, d3);
17
18
         CLK SysTickDelay(5000);
19
20
         CloseSevenSegment();
21
         CLK_SysTickDelay(5000);
22
23
         CloseSevenSegment();
24
         ShowSevenSegment(1, d1);
25
         CLK_SysTickDelay(5000);
26
         CloseSevenSegment();
27
28
         ShowSevenSegment(0, d0);
29
         CLK_SysTickDelay(5000);
30 L }
```

```
int main(void)
33 □ {
34
         int key = 0;
35
         int lastKey = 0;
36
         int randomNum = 0;
37
         int remainder = 0;
38
         int seedCounter = 0;
39
         int clearFlag = 1;
40
41
         SYS_Init();
42
         OpenSevenSegment();
43
         OpenKeyPad();
44
         CloseSevenSegment();
45
46
         while (1)
47 🖃
48
             seedCounter++:
49
             key = ScanKey();
50
             if (key == 0 && lastKey == 3)
51
52 🖃
53
                  srand(seedCounter);
54
                  randomNum = rand() % 100;
55
                  clearFlag = 0;
56
57
58
             if (key != 0)
59 🖃
60
                  if (key == 1)
61
                      remainder = randomNum % 2;
62
                  else if (key == 4)
63
                      remainder = randomNum % 3;
64
                  else if (key == 7)
65
                      remainder = randomNum % 5;
                  else if (key == 9)
66
67 🖵
68
                      randomNum = 0;
69
                      remainder = 0;
70
                      clearFlag = 1;
71
                      CloseSevenSegment();
72
73
74
75
             lastKey = key;
77
              if (!clearFlag)
78
                  Display Lab4 1(remainder, randomNum);
79
              else
80 🚍
              {
                  CloseSevenSegment();
81
82
                  CLK_SysTickDelay(20000);
83
84
85
```

Lab 4.2:

```
#include <stdio.h>
 2
     #include "NUC100Series.h"
 3
     #include "MCU init.h"
     #include "SYS_init.h"
 4
 5
     #include "Seven_Segment.h"
 6
     #include "Scankey.h"
 7
 8
     void Init_GPIO(void)
9 □ {
         GPIO SetMode(PA, BIT12, GPIO MODE OUTPUT);
10
         GPIO SetMode(PA, BIT13, GPIO MODE OUTPUT);
11
         GPIO_SetMode(PA, BIT14, GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT);
12
13
         PA12 = 1;
         PA13 = 1;
14
         PA14 = 1;
15
16 L }
17
18
     void Display 7seg(uint16 t value)
19 🖵 {
20
         uint8_t digit;
21
22
         digit = value / 1000;
23
         CloseSevenSegment();
24
         ShowSevenSegment(3, digit);
25
         CLK_SysTickDelay(200);
26
27
         value %= 1000;
28
         digit = value / 100;
29
         CloseSevenSegment();
30
         ShowSevenSegment(2, digit);
31
         CLK SysTickDelay(200);
32
33
         value %= 100;
34
         digit = value / 10;
35
         CloseSevenSegment();
36
         ShowSevenSegment(1, digit);
37
         CLK_SysTickDelay(200);
38
39
         digit = value % 10;
40
         CloseSevenSegment();
41
         ShowSevenSegment(0, digit);
42
         CLK_SysTickDelay(200);
43 L }
44
45
     enum State { GREEN, YELLOW, RED };
```

```
47 ☐ struct TrafficSignal {
48
         enum State state;
49
         int greenDuration, yellowDuration, redDuration;
         int timer;
50
51 L };
52
53
     void TrafficSignal_initialize(struct TrafficSignal *ts, int g, int y, int r)
54 □ {
55
         ts->state = GREEN;
56
         ts->greenDuration = g;
57
         ts->yellowDuration = y;
58
         ts->redDuration = r;
59
         ts->timer = g;
60 L }
61
62
     void TrafficSignal_countDown(struct TrafficSignal *ts)
63 □ {
64
         ts->timer--;
65
         if (ts->timer <= 0)
66 🗎
             switch (ts->state)
67
68 🖃
69
             case GREEN:
70
                 ts->state = YELLOW;
71
                 ts->timer = ts->yellowDuration;
72
                 break;
             case YELLOW:
73
74
                 ts->state = RED;
75
                 ts->timer = ts->redDuration;
76
                 break;
77
             case RED:
78
             default:
79
                 ts->state = GREEN;
80
                 ts->timer = ts->greenDuration;
81
                 break;
82
83
84 L }
```

```
void Show_LED(enum State s)
 86
 87 □ {
 88
          switch (s)
 89 🖨
 90
          case GREEN:
              PA12 = 1;
 91
 92
              PA13 = 0;
 93
              PA14 = 1;
 94
              break;
 95
          case YELLOW:
 96
              PA12 = 1;
 97
              PA13 = 0;
 98
              PA14 = 0;
 99
              break;
100
          case RED:
101
              PA12 = 1;
102
              PA13 = 1;
              PA14 = 0;
103
104
              break;
105
106 L }
```

```
108
     int main(void)
109 🔲 {
110
           struct TrafficSignal ts;
111
           int key = 0, last_key = 0;
112
           int tick = 0;
113
114
           SYS_Init();
115
           Init GPIO();
116
           OpenSevenSegment();
117
           OpenKeyPad();
118
           TrafficSignal_initialize(&ts, 8, 5, 13);
119
120
           while (1)
121
122 💳
123
               key = ScanKey();
               if (key != 0 && key != last_key)
124
125 🕳
126
                   last key = key;
127
                   switch (key)
128 🖃
129
                   case 1:
130
                       ts.state = GREEN;
131
                       ts.timer = ts.greenDuration;
132
                       break;
133
                   case 2:
134
                       ts.state = YELLOW;
135
                       ts.timer = ts.yellowDuration;
136
                       break;
137
                   case 3:
138
                       ts.state = RED;
139
                       ts.timer = ts.redDuration;
140
                       break;
141
                   case 9:
142
                       ts.timer += 5;
143
                       if (ts.timer > 99) ts.timer = 99;
144
                       break;
145
                   default:
146
                       break;
147
148
149
               else if (key == 0)
150 🗀
151
                   last_key = 0;
152
153
154
               Display_7seg(ts.timer);
155
               Show_LED(ts.state);
156
157
               tick++;
158
               if (tick >= 900)
159 🗀
160
                   TrafficSignal_countDown(&ts);
161
                   tick = 0;
162
163
164
```