



# Abyss World Security Analysis

2024.03.21

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# Contents

- **Summary(Game Security Ratings)**
- **Game Background**
  - ◆ **Game Version**
  - ◆ **Genres & Engine**
  - ◆ **Possible Issues In GamePlay**
- **Game Security Analysis**
  - ◆ **Game Code Protection**
  - ◆ **Game Basic Anti-Cheat**
  - ◆ **Game Logic Issues**
  - ◆ **Game Protocol and Server Analysis**
- **Web3 Security Analysis**
  - ◆ **Token Contract Security Analysis**
  - ◆ **Game Economy System Security Analysis**
- **About Damocles**

## 一、 Summary

As an ARPG game, Abyssworld has a security level of 0 on its Client, WebServer, and Game Server. It is vulnerable to RCE (Remote Code Execution), replay attacks on settlement chests, and sensitive information leaks. There is also a risk of arbitrary user email brute-forcing for login and client cheating. However, due to its limited contract functionality, the on-chain risk is relatively low.

Security Rating:



## 二、 Game Background

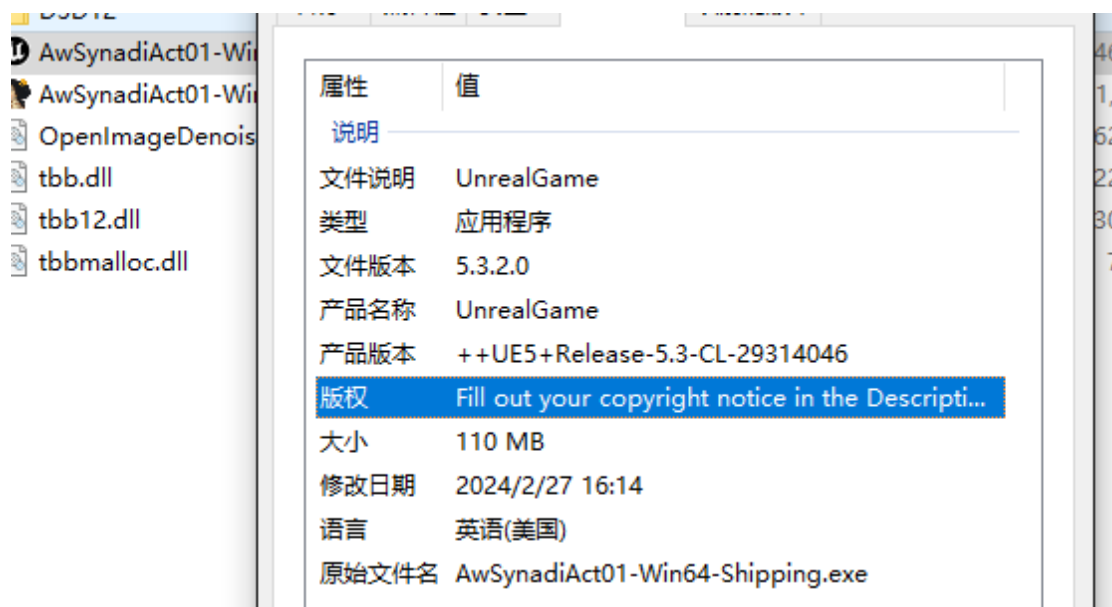
- Game Version: ACT1
- Genres & Engine: ARPG, UE5
- Possible Issues in Gameplay:
  - Unauthorized movement (modifying local character attributes for speed enhancement).
  - Attack doubling
  - Instant teleportation
  - Damage reduction
  - Settlement replay attack
  - Modifying local character attributes such as jumping

### 三、 Game Security Analysis

#### Game Code Protection:

##### Analysis Process:

1. Since different engines have different analysis modes, it is important to determine the game engine used after obtaining the game EXE. By analyzing the basic information of the game, we can determine that this game was developed using UE5.



2. Using tools to dump the structure of UE (Unreal Engine) characters for fast positioning. Once located, indexing and modification can be done through UE's unique linked list structure.

```
enum class ALS_RotationMode ALS_RotationMode; // 0x7d0(0x01)
enum class ALS_MovementMode ALS_MovementMode; // 0x7d7(0x01)
enum class ALS_MovementMode ALS_PrevMovementMode; // 0x7d8(0x01)
enum class CardinalDirection CardinalDirection; // 0x7d9(0x01)
char pad_7DA[0x6]; // 0x7da(0x06)
struct FRotator TargetRotation; // 0x7e0(0x18)
double WalkingSpeed; // 0x7f8(0x08)
double RunningSpeed; // 0x800(0x08)
double SprintingSpeed; // 0x808(0x08)
double CrouchingSpeed; // 0x810(0x08)
double WalkingAcceleration; // 0x818(0x08)
double RunningAcceleration; // 0x820(0x08)
double WalkingDeceleration; // 0x828(0x08)
double RunningDeceleration; // 0x830(0x08)
double WalkingGroundFriction; // 0x838(0x08)
double RunningGroundFriction; // 0x840(0x08)
struct FRotator JumpRotation; // 0x848(0x18)
double RotationOffset; // 0x860(0x08)
double RotationRateMultiplier; // 0x868(0x08)
double ForwardAxisValue; // 0x870(0x08)
double RightAxisValue; // 0x878(0x08)
enum class ALS_ViewMode ALS_ViewMode; // 0x880(0x01)
bool ALS_Aiming; // 0x881(0x01)
char pad_882[0x2]; // 0x882(0x02)
struct FName FirstPersonCameraSocket; // 0x884(0x08)
char pad_88C[0x4]; // 0x88c(0x04)
struct FALS_CameraSettings CurrentCameraSettings; // 0x890(0x20)
struct FALS_CameraSettings TargetCameraSettings; // 0x8b0(0x20)
struct UCurveFloat* CameraLerpCurve; // 0x8d0(0x08)
bool ShowTraces; // 0x8d8(0x01)
bool ShowSettings; // 0x8d9(0x01)
char pad_8DA[0x2]; // 0x8da(0x02)
struct FName PelvisBone; // 0x8dc(0x08)
struct FName RagdollPoseSnapshot; // 0x8e4(0x08)
bool RagdollOnGround; // 0x8ec(0x01)
char pad_8ED[0x3]; // 0x8ed(0x03)
struct FVector RagdollLocation; // 0x8f0(0x18)
struct FVector RagdollVelocity; // 0x908(0x18)
bool ManageCharacterRotation; // 0x920(0x01)
bool ALS_Sliding; // 0x921(0x01)
bool ALS_Fighting; // 0x922(0x01)
bool IsTalkWithNPC; // 0x923(0x01)
bool IsComboFlashing; // 0x924(0x01)
bool IsWading; // 0x925(0x01)
bool IsFightWithGiant; // 0x926(0x01)

void CharacterRotationDifference(double& Return Value Z (Yaw)); // Function ALS_BaseCharacter.ALSS_BaseCharacter_
In 3 Col 41
```

Furthermore, during static code analysis using IDA, it was discovered that the game code structure is complete and lacks any protection measures.

```

v1 = *(_DWORD *)(a1 + 124);
while ( 1 )
{
    v3 = 2048;
    if ( v1 != *(_DWORD *)(a1 + 120) )
        v3 = 0;
    v4 = v1 + v3;
    if ( (unsigned int)v4 > *(_DWORD *)(a1 + 120) )
        sub_14199C790(a1 + 112, v4, 1024i64);
    v5 = *(unsigned int *)(a1 + 124);
    v6 = (char *)(v5 + (*(_QWORD *)(a1 + 112) & 0x7FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF64));
    v7 = recv(*(_QWORD *)(a1 + 96), v6, *(_DWORD *)(a1 + 120) - v5, 0);
    v8 = v7;
    if ( v7 < 0 )
    {
        if ( WSAGetLastError() == 10035 )
        {
            *(_BYTE *)(a1 + 2) = 1;
            return 1i64;
        }
        v15 = "Error occurred on socket recv";
        goto LABEL_46;
    }
    *(_DWORD *)(a1 + 124) += v7;
    v9 = 3;
    v1 = *(_DWORD *)(a1 + 124);
    v10 = (char *)(*(_QWORD *)(a1 + 112) & 0x7FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF64);
    v11 = v6 - 3;
    v12 = 4;
    if ( v6 - 3 < v10 + 24 )
        v9 = 0;
    if ( v6 - 3 < v10 + 24 )
        v11 = v6;
    v13 = v7 + v9;
    if ( v13 >= 4 )
    {
        while ( *(_DWORD *)&v11[v12 - 4] != 168626701 )
        {
            v14 = 1;
            if ( v11[v12 - 1] > 13 )
                v14 = 4;
            v12 += v14;
            if ( v12 > v13 )
                goto LABEL_18;
        }
        if ( v12 >= 0 )
            break;
    }
}
LABEL_18:
if ( v1 > 0x2000 )
{
    v15 = "Headers have grown larger than expected";
    goto LABEL_46;
}
if ( !v8 )
{
    v15 = "ATH0.RecvMessage";
}
LABEL_46:

```

Therefore, it is possible to combine the dumped UE data structure with IDA to perform basic static analysis of the game's code logic.:

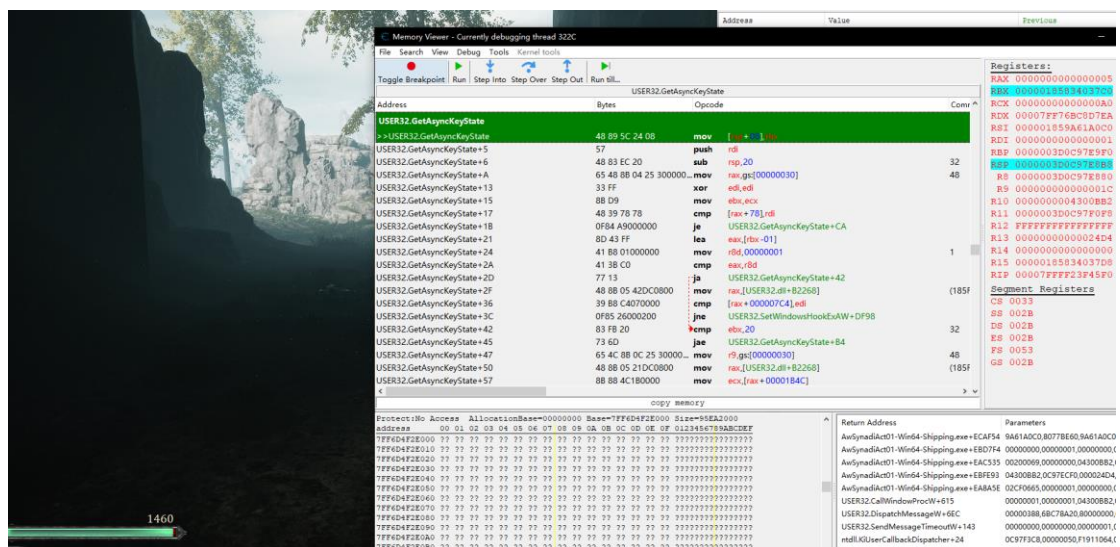
## Analysis Conclusion:

Abyss World scores 0 in terms of game code protection. Its client code has no protection, which means there are no barriers or mechanisms to counteract malicious players.

## Game Basic Anti-Cheat:

### Analysis Process:

1. In terms of basic anti-cheat detection, we primarily determine whether the game loads and executes external logic by replacing Lua files.
2. While attaching with Cheat Engine (CE) in the game's open state and setting breakpoints on common functions, it was observed that the game did not exit or provide any prompts..



3. It is possible to directly modify the in-game character attributes, and the Game Server (GS) does not perform any kick-out operations.



### **Analysis Conclusion:**

1. Abyss World has a basic protection level of 0 when it comes to anti-cheat measures, lacking effective countermeasures against dynamic debugging and analysis. This makes it easy for malicious players to engage in cheating activities at a low cost, while also lacking the ability to effectively detect players who are already cheating.
2. The reason for focusing only on anti-debugging and read/write protection testing is that for a cheat program, finding data and implementing desired functionalities can be achieved through debugging and memory manipulation. If the most fundamental protection measures in these two aspects are missing, other detection methods such as code injection and hooking become meaningless.



## Game Logic Issues

### Analysis Process:

Due to the fact that this game is a single-player game, all cheating methods can be attributed to local code issues. Since the game itself lacks any code protection, it is possible to manipulate the character's position by modifying coordinates, enabling teleportation, and so on. The extensive modifiability of single-player games allows for a wide range of actions. However, further demonstration will not be provided at this time.

### Analysis Conclusion:

1. For a game, the security of its local logic is closely related to the judgment and security measures implemented by the Game Server (GS). However, Abyss World is a single-player game that only interacts with the GS once. As a result, many data cannot be validated by the server, allowing the client to freely modify the game logic with sufficient imagination. Due to the lack of security measures, the game logic security rating of Abyss World is 0.

# Game Protocol & Server Security Analysis

## Local Game Protocol Analysis

AbyssWorld only interacts with the server once during the entire gameplay process, which occurs during the settlement phase. During this interaction, some local data is sent to the server. However, there is no data collection behavior throughout the gameplay. Therefore, it is possible to forge the packets sent during the settlement phase. However, since the reward distribution logic is not triggered in real-time and rewards are only given out on March 31st, it is difficult to determine the effectiveness of replaying the packets. However, based on the overall logic, there is a potential risk where rewards can be obtained by directly replaying the packets.

序号	类型	大小	套接字	来源	目标	数据
1	发送	24	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	17 03 03 00 13 E0 43 3E CA 76 79 34 8E 71 1B E9 70 1F 66 ED...
2	发送	107	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	43 4F 4E 4E 4E 43 54 20 73 79 6E 61 64 69 2D 61 70 69 2E 62...
3	接收	1	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	48
4	接收	1	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	54
5	接收	1	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	54
6	接收	1	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	50
7	接收	1	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	2F
8	接收	1	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	31
9	接收	1	3340		127.0.0.1:0	2E
10	接收	1	3340	127.0.0.1:0	127.0.0.1:0	31
11	接收	1	3340		127.0.0.1:0	20
12	接收	1	3340		127.0.0.1:0	32
13	接收	1	3340		127.0.0.1:0	30
14	接收	1	3340			30
15	接收	1	3340			20
16	接收	1	3340			43
17	接收	1	3340			6F
18	接收	1	3340			6E

43 4F 4E 4E 4E 43 54 20 73 79 6E 61 64 69 2D 61 70 69 2E 62 69 67 65 72 61 2E 63 6E 3A 34 34 33 20 48 54 54 50 2F 31 2E 31 0D 0A 48 6F 73 74 3A 20 73 79 6E 61 64 69 2D 61 70 69 2E 62 69 67 65 72 61 2E 63 6E 3A 34 34 33 0D 0A 50 72 6F 78 79 2D 43 6F 6E 6E 65 63 74 69 6F 6E 3A 20 4B 65 65 70 2D 41 6C 69 76 65 0D 0A 0D 0A	CONNECT synadi-api.bigera.cn:443 HTTP/1.1 Host: synadi-api.bigera.cn:443 Proxy-Connection: Keep-Alive
--	---

## Game Sever Security Analysis

*We conducted a shallow penetration test on the server assets related to AbyssWorld.games and discovered a series of issues. These include the exposure of an unused Admin service, open MySQL port, traversable S3 service, and the ability to brute-force login with arbitrary user registration codes. Among these issues, the arbitrary user registration code brute-forcing is the most severe, as it can potentially cause loss of user assets.*

### 1. Summary of sensitive assets exposed to the public:

Django backend Public	<a href="https://abyssworld.games/admin/login/?next=/admin/">https://abyssworld.games/admin/login/?next=/admin/</a>
S3 storage bucket	http://bucket.portal.abyssworld.games/
Mysql port public	But now has fixed

### 2. Arbitrary user enumeration and brute-force login issue.

Example of arbitrary user login:

Upon capturing the login request, it was observed that the system verifies the existence of the email and the login verification code is not restricted. By performing a brute-force attack, an attacker can obtain the login credentials of a user and gain unauthorized access to their account.

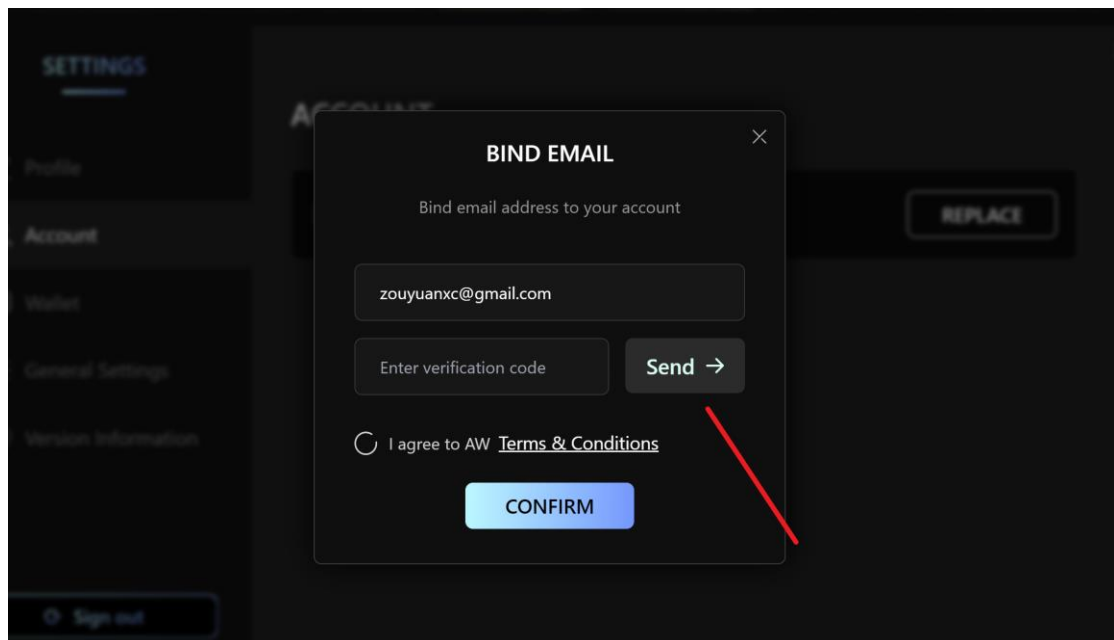
Security issues identified:

1. User email enumeration
2. Lack of restrictions on login verification code, allowing for brute-force attacks to obtain user login credentials



### 3. Spam email bombardment.

It is possible to use the game server's email sending interface to spam other users with unwanted emails. Although the level of harm is relatively low, it can still consume server resources.



Capture packets at the "send" action.



Filter: Showing all items

Request ^	Payload	Status code	Error	Timeout	Length	Comment	
4	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
5	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
6	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
7	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
8	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
9	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
10	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
11	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
12	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
13	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		
14	null	200	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	384		

Request

Response

Pretty

Raw

Hex

Render

1

HTTP/2 200 OK

2

Content-Type: application/json

3

Content-Length: 61

4

Access-Control-Allow-Origin: \*

5

Access-Control-Expose-Headers: \*

6

Vary: origin, access-control-request-method, access-control-request-headers

7

Date: Sun, 03 Mar 2024 12:53:25 GMT

8

Via: 1.1 google

9

Alt-Svc: h3=":443"; ma=2592000, h3-29=":443"; ma=2592000

10

11

{

"code":200,

"err\_msg\_zh": "",

"err\_msg\_en": "",

"data": "success"

}

And then the test email got 27 mails

主要


A

Abyss World 27

20:53

Please Verify Your Email On Abyss World Pl...

Verification Code Hi, Welcome to AbyssWorld!...



## WEB3 Security Analysis:

### Summary:

The available reference material for Abyss World includes information about the AWC and AWT tokens issued on Polygon

```
1411 contract AWC is ERC20, ERC20Snapshot, Ownable {
1412     constructor() ERC20("AWC", "AWC") {
1413         _mint(msg.sender, 20000000 * 10 ** decimals());
1414     }
1415
1416     function snapshot() public onlyOwner {
1417         _snapshot();
1418     }
1419
1420     function mint(address to, uint256 amount) public onlyOwner {
1421         _mint(to, amount);
1422     }
1423
1424     // The following functions are overrides required by Solidity.
1425
1426     function _beforeTokenTransfer(address from, address to, uint256 amount)
1427         internal
1428         override(ERC20, ERC20Snapshot)
1429     {
1430         super._beforeTokenTransfer(from, to, amount);
1431     }
1432 }
```

File 1 of 12: AWT.sol

```
2 pragma solidity ^0.8.9;
3
4 import "@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol";
5 import "@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/extensions/ERC20Burnable.sol";
6 import "@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/extensions/ERC20Snapshot.sol";
7 import "@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol";
8
9 contract AWT is ERC20, ERC20Burnable, ERC20Snapshot, Ownable {
10     constructor() ERC20("AWT", "AWT") {
11         _mint(msg.sender, 10000000000 * 10 ** decimals());
12     }
13
14     function snapshot() public onlyOwner {
15         _snapshot();
16     }
17
18     // The following functions are overrides required by Solidity.
19
20     function _beforeTokenTransfer(address from, address to, uint256 amount)
21         internal
22         override(ERC20, ERC20Snapshot)
23     {
24         super._beforeTokenTransfer(from, to, amount);
25     }
26 }
```

The AWC token carries the risk of inflation or increased issuance.

### Game Economy System Security Analysis:

*Currently, there is no complete in-game economic system available. Please disregard this for now.*

## About Damocles

Damocles Labs is a security team established in 2023, specializing in security for the Web3 industry. Their services include contract code auditing, business code auditing, penetration testing, GameFi code auditing, GameFi vulnerability discovery, GameFi cheat analysis, and GameFi anti-cheat measures. They are committed to making continuous efforts in the Web3 security industry, producing as many analysis reports as possible, raising awareness among project owners and users about GameFi security, and promoting the overall security development of the industry.

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/DamoclesLabs>

Discord: <https://discord.gg/xd6H6eqFHz>