



SynergyLand Security Analysis

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Senna

DAMOCLES LABS

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Summary

SynergyLand is a top-down RPG game developed using the UE5 engine. It is currently in the testing phase, and due to the short testing period, Damocles was unable to analyze the full range of RPC protocols. Currently, analysis has been done only on Web3 aspects, as well as basic security and logic. The analysis results show that the overall security of the game is high, with robust code logic and synchronization mechanisms. However, the project team will need to strictly control the protocols in the future. Overall, it is a game with relatively high security. The security rating is 5 out of 5..

Security Rating:



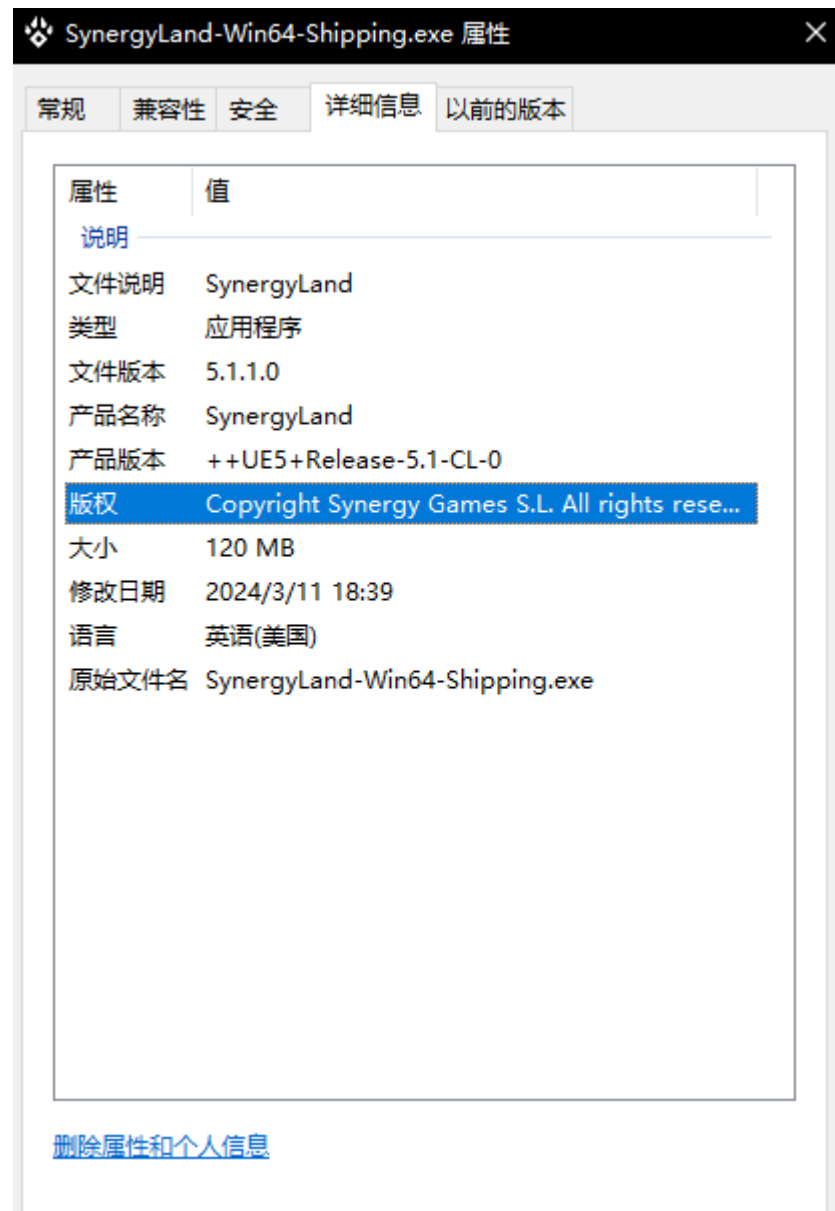
Game Background

- GGame Version Assessed: Game=27
 - Game Type & Game Engine: RPG, UE 5.1.1.0
 - Potential Gameplay Issues:
 - Multiple settlements
 - Ticker acceleration
 - Hidden protocol vulnerabilities brought by Fab custom scriptsGame
- Security Analysis

Game Code Protection:

Analysis Process:

1. Determine the game engine by analyzing the game EXE since different engines have different analysis modes. Based on the identification of basic game information, we can confirm that Unity is used for game development.



2. Using IDA for decompilation, we found that the code was not encrypted and the strings were not encrypted.

```

1      v22 = v20 + 48,
5      result = *(int *) (v20 + 56),
6      (int) result <= *(_DWORD *) (v21 + 56))
7      && (v23 = result, result = *(_QWORD *) (v21 + 48), *(_QWORD *) (result + 8 * v23) == v22)
8      && *(_DWORD *) (v19 + 8) & 0x60000000 == 0 )
9  {
10     v24 = *(_QWORD *) (v19 + 1832);
11     if ( v24 && *(_DWORD *) (v24 + 8) & 0x60000000 == 0 )
12     {
13         sub_141FCE170(a1, *(_QWORD *) (v24 + 48));
14         if ( !*(_BYTE *) (v19 + 1824) )
15             sub_141FCE130(a1);
16 LABEL_24:
17         LOBYTE(a2) = 4;
18         (*(void (__fastcall *) (_QWORD *, __int64)) (*a1 + 704i64))(a1, a2);
19         LOBYTE(v25) = 1;
20         return sub_1422AD580(a1[80], v25);
21     }
22     if ( (unsigned __int8) byte_14729FFB8 >= 2u )
23     {
24         v26 = sub_1422D67D0(v35, "OwningCharacter->DailyRewardData");
25         v27 = &pszSubIdList;
26         if ( *(_DWORD *) (v26 + 8) )
27             v28 = *(const wchar_t **) v26;
28     else
29         v28 = &pszSubIdList;
30         v37 = v28;
31         v29 = sub_1422D67D0(&v34, "USLDailyRewardWidget::OpenDailyRewardWidget");
32         if ( *(_DWORD *) (v29 + 8) )
33             v27 = *(const wchar_t **) v29;
34         v38 = v27;
35         result = sub_140B82B90(&v36, &byte_14729FFB8, L"%s: The pointer: {%s} was not valid. Aborting.", &v38, &v37);
36         if ( (_QWORD) v34 )
37             result = sub_1423142F0();
38         if ( v35[0] )
39             return sub_1423142F0();
40     }
41 }
42 else if ( (unsigned __int8) byte_14729FFB8 >= 2u )
43 {
44     v30 = sub_1422D67D0(&v34, "OwningCharacter");
45     v31 = &pszSubIdList;
46     if ( *(_DWORD *) (v30 + 8) )
47         v32 = *(const wchar_t **) v30;
48     else

```

	Address	Length	Type	String
3CE	.rdata:00000000	00000035	C	CloudScriptPostFunctionResultForScheduledTaskRequest
3DC	.rdata:00000000	00000027	C	CloudScriptRegisterHttpFunctionRequest
3EA	.rdata:00000000	00000029	C	CloudScriptRegisterQueuedFunctionRequest
3FA	.rdata:00000000	00000025	C	CloudScriptUnregisterFunctionRequest
704	.rdata:00000000	00000019	C	ExecuteEntityCloudScript
70E	.rdata:00000000	0000001F	C	HelperExecuteEntityCloudScript
717	.rdata:00000000	00000024	C	CloudScriptExecuteCloudScriptResult
72D	.rdata:00000000	0000002B	C	CloudScriptExecuteEntityCloudScriptRequest
734	.rdata:00000000	00000022	C	CloudScriptExecuteFunctionRequest
73B	.rdata:00000000	00000021	C	CloudScriptExecuteFunctionResult
743	.rdata:00000000	0000001E	C	CloudScriptGetFunctionRequest
74E	.rdata:00000000	0000001D	C	CloudScriptGetFunctionResult
753	.rdata:00000000	00000020	C	CloudScriptListFunctionsRequest
75E	.rdata:00000000	0000001F	C	CloudScriptListFunctionsResult
768	.rdata:00000000	00000023	C	CloudScriptListHttpFunctionsResult
779	.rdata:00000000	00000025	C	CloudScriptListQueuedFunctionsResult
78A	.rdata:00000000	00000017	C	CloudScriptEmptyResult
799	.rdata:00000000	00000030	C	CloudScriptPostFunctionResultForEntityTriggeredActionRequest
7AA	.rdata:00000000	00000039	C	CloudScriptPostFunctionResultForFunctionExecutionRequest
7B4	.rdata:00000000	0000003D	C	CloudScriptPostFunctionResultForPlayerTriggeredActionRequest
7BE	.rdata:00000000	00000038	C	OnPlayFabCloudScriptRequestCompleted_DelegateSignature
7CF	.rdata:00000000	0000003D	C	DelegateOnSuccessExecuteEntityCloudScript_DelegateSignature
7E0	.rdata:00000000	00000027	C	EScheduledTaskType::pfenum_CloudScript
7EC	.rdata:00000000	00000035	C	EScheduledTaskType::pfenum_CloudScriptAzureFunctions
7F8	.rdata:00000000	00000028	C	ECLOUDScriptRevisionOption::pfenum_Live
309	.rdata:00000000	0000002A	C	ECLOUDScriptRevisionOption::pfenum_Latest
31D	.rdata:00000000	0000002C	C	ECLOUDScriptRevisionOption::pfenum_Specific
32B	.rdata:00000000	0000001B	C	ECLOUDScriptRevisionOption
335	.rdata:00000000	0000001F	C	ServerExecuteCloudScriptResult
346	.rdata:00000000	00000026	C	ServerExecuteCloudScriptServerRequest
353	.rdata:00000000	0000001D	C	/Admin/CreateCloudScriptTask
35E	.rdata:00000000	00000022	C	/Admin/GetCloudScriptTaskInstance
361	.rdata:00000000	0000001E	C	/Admin/GetCloudScriptRevision
36C	.rdata:00000000	0000001E	C	/Admin/GetCloudScriptVersions
36F	.rdata:00000000	00000019	C	/Admin/UpdateCloudScript
372	.rdata:00000000	0000001B	C	/Client/ExecuteCloudScript
373	.rdata:00000000	00000026	C	/CloudScript/ExecuteEntityCloudScript
376	.rdata:00000000	0000001D	C	/CloudScript/ExecuteFunction
377	.rdata:00000000	00000019	C	/CloudScript/GetFunction
37A	.rdata:00000000	0000001B	C	/CloudScript/ListFunctions
37D	.rdata:00000000	0000001F	C	/CloudScript/ListHttpFunctions
380	.rdata:00000000	00000021	C	/CloudScript/ListQueuedFunctions
383	.rdata:00000000	00000038	C	/CloudScript/PostFunctionResultForEntityTriggeredAction
38A	.rdata:00000000	00000034	C	/CloudScript/PostFunctionResultForFunctionExecution
390	.rdata:00000000	00000038	C	/CloudScript/PostFunctionResultForPlayerTriggeredAction
394	.rdata:00000000	00000030	C	/CloudScript/PostFunctionResultForScheduledTask
39B	.rdata:00000000	00000022	C	/CloudScript/RegisterHttpFunction
3AB	.rdata:00000000	00000024	C	/CloudScript/RegisterQueuedFunction
3AC	.rdata:00000000	00000020	C	/CloudScript/UnregisterFunction

We can also use UE Dumper to dump data structures for quick analysis understanding of the game logic.

```

1 static_assert(offsetof(USLCameraZoomComponent, SynergiaOwner) == 0x000088, "Member USLCameraZoomComponent::SynergiaOwner has a w
2
3 // Class SynergyLand.SLCharacter
4 // 0x02B0 (0x09A0 - 0x06F0)
5 class ASLCharacter : public ASLCharacterBase
6 {
7 public:
8     uint8 Pad_23C8[0x28]; // 0x06F0(0x0028)(Fixing Size Af
9     class ASLConstructGridActor* GridActorForThePlayer; // 0x0718(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
10    bool bHasToClaimDailyReward; // 0x0720(0x0001)(Edit, Blueprin
11    uint8 Pad_23C9[0x7]; // 0x0721(0x0007)(Fixing Size Af
12    class USLDailyRewardData* DailyRewardData; // 0x0728(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
13    struct FDateTime LastTimeDailyRewardClaimed; // 0x0730(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
14    FMulticastInlineDelegateProperty_ OnIsConstructingUpdated; // 0x0738(0x0010)(ZeroConstructo
15    FMulticastInlineDelegateProperty_ OnCharacterStateUpdated; // 0x0748(0x0010)(ZeroConstructo
16    class USLCameraZoomComponent* CameraZoomComponent; // 0x0758(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
17    class USLQuestCompassComponent* QuestCompassComponent; // 0x0760(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
18    bool bIsInTutorial; // 0x0768(0x0001)(Edit, Blueprin
19    bool bHasStartedTutorial; // 0x0769(0x0001)(Edit, Blueprin
20    uint8 Pad_23CA[0x2]; // 0x076A(0x0002)(Fixing Size Af
21    float TimeToShowWelcomeMsg; // 0x076C(0x0004)(Edit, Blueprin
22    class USLPlayerInboxComponent* PlayerInboxComponent; // 0x0770(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
23    uint8 Pad_23CB[0x60]; // 0x0778(0x0060)(Fixing Size Af
24    class USLPlayerMovementComponent* CustomPlayerMovementComponent; // 0x07D8(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
25    class USLPlayerTargetComponent* PlayerTargetComponent; // 0x07E0(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
26    class USLSKModularComponent* SKModularComponent; // 0x07E8(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
27    class USLPlayerInventoryComponent* InventoryComponent; // 0x07F0(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
28    class USLPlayerInventoryComponent* NFTInventoryComponent; // 0x07F8(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
29    class USLEnergyComponent* EnergyComponent; // 0x0800(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
30    class USLPlayerQuestComponent* PlayerQuestComponent; // 0x0808(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
31    class USLPlayerPetComponent* PlayerPetComponent; // 0x0810(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
32    class USLPlayerPropsComponent* PlayerPropsComponent; // 0x0818(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
33    class USpringArmComponent* CameraSpringArm; // 0x0820(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
34    class UCameraComponent* CameraComponent; // 0x0828(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
35    class USLCustomizationComponent* CustomizationComponent; // 0x0830(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
36    class USceneComponent* MidCharacterCapsulePoint; // 0x0838(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
37    class UStaticMeshComponent* PropWeaponR; // 0x0840(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
38    class UStaticMeshComponent* PropWeaponL; // 0x0848(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
39    class UStaticMeshComponent* PropToolR; // 0x0850(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
40    class UStaticMeshComponent* PropToolL; // 0x0858(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
41    class USkeletalMeshComponent* PropToolSK; // 0x0860(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
42    class USLAchievementsComponent* AchievementsComponent; // 0x0868(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
43    class ASLRTCharacter* RTCharacter; // 0x0870(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
44    TSubclassOf<class ASLRTCharacter> RTCharacterClass; // 0x0878(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
45    TArray<struct FSLTutorialBucket> TutorialBuckets; // 0x0880(0x0010)(Edit, Blueprin
46    class USLCharacterAnimData* CharacterAnimData; // 0x0890(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
47    class USLSpawnEffectsComponent* SpawnEffectsComponent; // 0x0898(0x0008)(Edit, Blueprin
48    class AActor* NPCTutorialPtr; // 0x08A0(0x0008)(ZeroConstructo
49    uint8 Pad_23CC[0xA]; // 0x08A8(0x000A)(Fixing Size Af
50    bool bAnimationIsTwoHanded; // 0x08B2(0x0001)(Edit, Blueprin
51    ESAnimationType AnimationMainHandType; // 0x08B3(0x0001)(Edit, Blueprin
52    ESAnimationType AnimationOffHandType; // 0x08B4(0x0001)(Edit, Blueprin
53    ESCharacterStateEnum CharacterState; // 0x08B5(0x0001)(Edit, Blueprin
54    uint8 Pad_23CD[0x2]; // 0x08B6(0x0002)(Fixing Size Af
55    class ASLIslandManager* IslandManager; // 0x08B8(0x0008)(ZeroConstructo
56    class ASLPlayerController* PlayerController; // 0x08C0(0x0008)(ZeroConstructo
57    uint8 Pad_23CE[0x9C]; // 0x08C8(0x009C)(Fixing Size Af
58    float DeltaTraveledDistance; // 0x0964(0x0004)(ZeroConstructo
59    struct FDateTime DailyDateTimeLogin; // 0x0968(0x0008)(ZeroConstructo
60    struct FVector LastCharacterLocation; // 0x0970(0x0018)(ZeroConstructo
61    struct FTimerHandle TimerHandleElapsedTime; // 0x0988(0x0008)(NoDestructor,

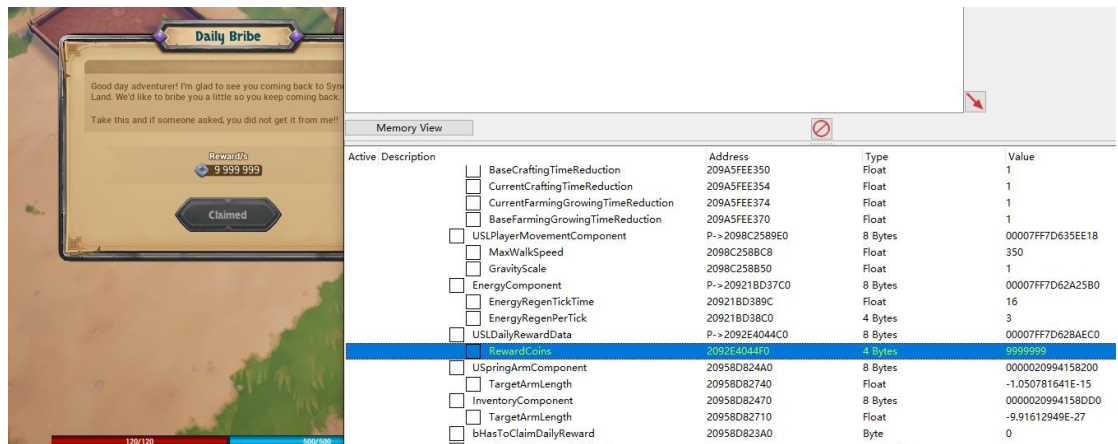
```

Thus, understanding the game logic can be expedited through data structures and code analysis.

Analysis Conclusion:

Conclusion: SynergyLand scored 0 points in terms of game code protection, as the client code and strings are not encrypted, making it easy for users to dump the

After attaching using a custom CE, it was found that reading and writing to memory was possible. This, combined with dumped structures and analysis in IDA, was done.



Analysis Conclusion:

1. SynergyLand has a basic protection score of 0 in anti-cheat measures. Currently, the game lacks any anti-cheat measures, allowing players to freely read and manipulate in-game data. However, due to the game's robust synchronization and relatively simple logic, most data processing logic is handled on the server, resulting in a stable security level..
2. Testing focused on anti-debugging and read/write protection due to their critical role in cheat functionalities. Lack of these fundamental protections renders additional detections like injections and hooks ineffective.

Fix Recommendations: Implement additional features and include sensitive data in the synchronization framework.

Game Protocol & Logic Security Analysis

Analysis Process:

1. Through analysis of the game's structures and code logic, it was found that some logic uses ServerRPC method and does not store attributes or undergo synchronization. Taking ClaimDailyReward as an example, this function is called when claiming rewards.

```
void ServerRPCAssignNftItemsRequest(const TArray<struct FSL
void ServerRPCClaimDailyReward();
void ServerRPCClearInteractingActor();
void ServerRPCCloseInteractableBag();
void ServerRPCCloseItemRequirements();
void ServerRPCCloseNPCActor();
void ServerRPCCloseQuestSelection();
void ServerRPCCollectAllInteractableBag();
void ServerRPCCompactPlayerContainer();
void ServerRPCCompleteQuest(const struct FSLComplexQuestID&
void ServerRPCCreateStackFromStack(class USLContainerCompon
```

The number of coins is mainly controlled by this field.

```
// Class SynergyLand.SLDailyRewardData
// 0x0008 (0x0038 - 0x0030)
class USLDailyRewardData final : public UDataAsset
{
public:
    int64 RewardCoins; // 0x0030(0x0008)(Edit, B

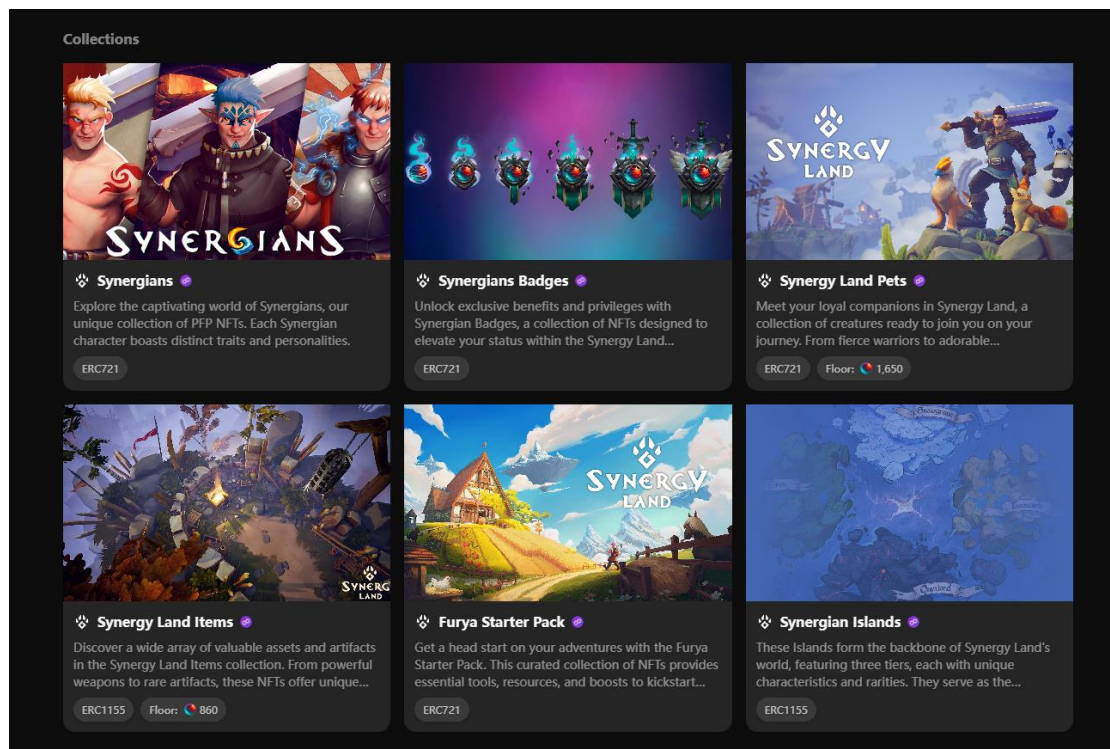
public:
    static class UClass* StaticClass()
    {
        return StaticClassImpl<"SLDailyRewardData">();
    }
    static class USLDailyRewardData* GetDefaultObj()
    {
        return GetDefaultObjImpl<USLDailyRewardData>();
    }
};
static_assert(aligned(USLDailyRewardData) == 0x000008, "Wrong alignment on USLDailyRewardData");
static_assert(sizeof(USLDailyRewardData) == 0x000038, "Wrong size on USLDailyRewardData");
static_assert(offsetof(USLDailyRewardData, RewardCoins) == 0x000030, "Member 'USLDailyRewardData::RewardCoins' has a wrong off
```

This field appears to not be synchronized by the server. There seems to be a risk of tampering, but due to time constraints, further analysis was not

Fix Recommendations: Increase synchronization of sensitive data, encrypt script interactions, and rigorously test the protocol section.

WEB3 Security Analysis:

SynergyLand has released six NFTs including characters and land. The six contract codes are similar, using a proxy contract + royalty NFT contract structure..



The ERC1155 contract for Land is primarily analyzed.

- Circulation: 500
- Royalty: 5%

From: [0x51bbF40d042651bAe6Bbe7f97CeFC2E876b6Ea8C](#) (Synergy Land: Vault)

To: [0x4A7e6Da21c160E27BF093f4551384F713cB516af](#)

Value: 0 POL (\$0.00)

Transaction Fee: 0.001917912195437544 POL \$0.00

Gas Price: 51.977348856 Gwei (0.000000051977348856 POL)

POL Price: \$0.83 / POL

Gas Limit & Usage by Txn: 36,990 | 36,899 (99.75%)

Gas Fees: Base: 17.489151514 Gwei | Max: 55.202549871 Gwei | Max Priority: 34.488197342 Gwei

Burnt & Txn Savings Fees: Burnt: 0.00064532201715086 POL (\$0.00) Txn Savings: 0.000119006692252485 POL (\$0.00)

Other Attributes: Txn Type: 2 (EIP-1559) Nonce: 1057 Position In Block: 27

Input Data:

#	Name	Type	Data
0	_receiver	address	0x28935feA5f4b0c40B821D37e17a0EB04F0b849e
1	_feeNumerator	uint96	500

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```

// ERC2981 methods and overrides
//=====
function setDefaultRoyalty(address _receiver, uint96 _feeNumerator) public onlyRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE) {
    ERC2981Upgradeable._setDefaultRoyalty(_receiver, _feeNumerator);
}

function deleteDefaultRoyalty() public onlyRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE) {
    ERC2981Upgradeable._deleteDefaultRoyalty();
}

function setTokenRoyalty(uint256 _tokenId, address _receiver, uint96 _feeNumerator) public onlyRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE) {
    ERC2981Upgradeable._setTokenRoyalty(_tokenId, _receiver, _feeNumerator);
}

function resetTokenRoyalty(uint256 _tokenId) public onlyRole(DEFAULT_ADMIN_ROLE) {
    ERC2981Upgradeable._resetTokenRoyalty(_tokenId);
}

// Pausable methods and overrides

```

Addresses with SYNERGY_LAND_ROLE permission can perform the Lock operation on any account. Wallets that are locked cannot transfer or destroy NFTs.

```
187
188 // Pausable methods and overrides
189 //=====
190 function pause() public onlyRole(SYNERGY LAND_ROLE) {
191     PausableUpgradeable._pause();
192 }
193
194 function unpause() public onlyRole(SYNERGY LAND_ROLE) {
195     PausableUpgradeable._unpause();
196 }
197
198 // AccountLock methods and overrides
199 //=====
200 function lockAccount(address _account) public onlyRole(SYNERGY LAND_ROLE) returns (bool) {
201     return AccountLockUpgradeable._lock(_account);
202 }
203
204 function unlockAccount(address _account) public onlyRole(SYNERGY LAND_ROLE) returns (bool) {
205     return AccountLockUpgradeable._unlock(_account);
206 }
207
208 // Ownable
209 //=====
```

This operation may be related to the project's market-making and prevention of user misconduct in the future.

Currently, there are no obvious issues with the contracts. It is recommended that the project team upgrade the permission wallet addresses to multisig and enhance permission control when officially operating in the future.

About Damocles

Damocles Labs is a security team established in 2023, specializing in security for the Web3 industry. Their services include contract code auditing, business code auditing, penetration testing, GameFi code auditing, GameFi vulnerability discovery, GameFi cheat analysis, and GameFi anti-cheat measures. They are committed to making continuous efforts in the Web3 security industry, producing as many analysis reports as possible, raising awareness among project owners and users about GameFi security, and promoting the overall security development of the industry.

Twitter: <https://twitter.com/DamoclesLabs>

WebSite: <http://damocleslabs.com/>

Analysis Report repo: <https://github.com/DamoclesLabs/GameFi-Analysis-Report/>