



[inputzip] {open-intrange} What is your zip code?

 $501 \le \text{integer} \le 99999$

cols: None

required_text: None



[race] {single} What racial or ethnic group best describes you? (Allows one selection)
[1] White
○ [2] Black or African-American
○ [3] Hispanic or Latino
○ [4] Asian or Asian-American
○ [5] Native American
○ [8] Middle Eastern
○ [6] Mixed Race
○ [7] Other
pii: None
tags: None
varlabel: None



[collins_treat] {single} Jc image treatment For testing purposes (Allows one selection)
[1] jc_treat1
[2] jc_treat2
[3] jc_treat3
varlabel: None



[de_treat] {single} De race treatment For testing purposes (Allows one selection)
○ [1] de control treatment
○ [2] de white treatment
○ [3] de black treatment
varlabel: None





[consent] {single} I have read and understand the above consent form, I certify
that I am 18 years old or older and, by clicking the submit button to enter the
survey, I indicate my willingness to voluntarily take part in this study.
(Allows one selection)

○ **[1]** Yes

○ **[2]** No

required: None



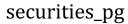
[Col_problem_open] {open} Many Americans face obstacles in getting by day-to-day. We are interested in what issues and problems people like you are facing. In the space below, please write down some of the challenges you are facing in your daily life. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your thoughts and feelings on the topic.

A text field with 5 lines of 60 characters.



[CoL_feel_grid] {grid} Currently, I feel good about...

2 3 20 110	[1] Strongl y agree	[2] Agre e	[3] Somewha t agree	[4] Neither agree nor disagre e	[5] Somewha t disagree	[6] Disagre e	[7] Strongl y disagre e
[CoL_FamInc] My family's income and budget	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[CoL_job] My job or job prospects	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[CoL_savings] My current savings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[CoL_expense] My ability to pay for an unforeseen expense	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[CoL_FamIncDe p] How dependable my family's income is	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[CoL_health] My family's physical health roworder: None	0	0	0	0	0	0	0





[Security_Worries_grid] {grid-open} Imagine you have 20 points. Please divide these points across the topics below, putting more points into the things that worry you more. If you are not worried about something, you can leave that space blank.

	[1]
[Security_Worries_1] Climate change	0
[Security_Worries_2] Job loss	0
[Security_Worries_3] Drug addiction	0
[Security_Worries_4] Violent crime	0
[Security_Worries_5] Political polarization	0
[Security_Worries_6] Economic inequality	\circ
[Security_Worries_7] Russian influence in U.S. domestic affairs	0
[Security_Worries_8] Chinese influence in U.S. domestic affairs	0
[Security_Worries_9] The security of our borders	0
[Security_Worries_10] Public health	0
colsum: None	
roworder: None	



[School_children] {single} Do you have any school-aged children (grades
kindergarten through grade 12) living with you?
(Allows one selection)
○ [1] Yes
○ [2] No



[School_Trust_grid] {grid} How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements: "In general, public schools in my community..."

	[1] Stron gly agree	[2] Agr ee	[3] Somew hat agree	[4] Neith er agree nor disagr ee	[5] Somew hat disagre e	[6] Disagr ee	[7] Stron gly disagr ee	[8] <p style="backgr ound- color:rgb(238, 245, 247)">No Opinion</p
[School_Tru st_1] Can be trusted to do what's right	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Tru st_2] Listen to the concerns of local citizens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Tru st_3] Employ high quality teachers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Tru st_4] Waste tax payer's dollars	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Tru st_5] Make policy based on facts and evidence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Tru st_6] Make policy based on politics and special	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

interests

roworder: None



[School_Finance_grid] {grid} How strongly would you agree or disagree with the following statements, thinking about the public schools in your community: "I support devoting more financial resources to..."

	Stron gly agree	Agr ee	Somew hat agree	Neith er agree nor disagr	Somew hat disagre e	[6] Disag ree	[7] Stron gly disagr ee	style="backgr ound- color:rgb(238, 245, 247)">No Opinion
[School_Fian ce_1] Services for students' mental health, even if it means higher taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Fian ce_2] Services for students' physical health, even if it means higher taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Fian ce_3] More technology to support digital learning, even if it means higher taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
[School_Fian ce_4]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Extending the school day, even if it means higher taxes								
[School_Fian ce_5] Extending the school year, even if it means higher taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Fian ce_6] More training for teachers, even if it means higher taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
roworder: None								



varlabel: None

[School_Efficacy_grid] {grid} When you think about the public schools in your community, how often do you feel or have you felt:

	[1] Never	[2] Sometimes	[3] About half the time	[4] Most of the time	[5] Always	[6] <p style="background- color:rgb(238, 245, 247)">No Opinion</p
[School_Efficacy_1] Looked down on	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Efficacy_2] Taken advantage of	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Efficacy_3] Treated worse than other groups	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Efficacy_4] Treated like your views don't matter	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Efficacy_5] Treated like less than a full citizen	0	0	0	0	0	0
roworder: None						



[School_Covid_grid] {grid} When you think about how public schools in your community have responded to Covid-19, how strongly to do approve or disapprove of how they have:

	[1] Strongl y disapp rove	[2] Disapp rove	[3] Somew hat disapp rove	[4] Neithe r approv e nor disapp rove	[5] Some what appro ve	[6] Appr ove	[7] Stron gly appr ove	[8] <p style="backg round- color:rgb(23 8, 245, 247)">No Opinion</p
[School_Covid_1] Followed the advice of public health leaders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Co vid_2] Attended to families' needs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Covid_3] Provided all students with opportuniti es to learn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[School_Covid_4] Helped teachers provide instruction on-line	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

roworder: None





[School_Worries_grid] {grid-open} Imagine you have 20 points. Please divide these points across the topics below, putting more points into the things that worry you more about public schools' move to on-line learning this spring. If you are not worried about something, you can leave that space blank.

	[1]
[School_Worries_1] Families' lack of time to help their children with on-line learning	0
[School_Worries_2] Confusing and uncoordinated on-line learning materials	0
[School_Worries_3] Students' lack of access to school meals	0
[School_Worries_4] Students' lack of access to mental health services	0
[School_Worries_5] Students' lack of access to physical health services	0
[School_Worries_6] <span style=" white-
space: nowrap;">Students' lack of access to technology	0
[School_Worries_7] <span style=" white-
space: nowrap;">Students' lack of privacy protections	0
[School_Worries_8] Students' lack of access to extracurricular activities	0
[School_Worries_9] <span style=" white-
space: nowrap;">Students' lack of access to	0

teachers' help

[School_Worries_10] Students' lack of access to quality instruction

colsum: None

required: None

roworder: None

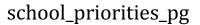
[school_worry_no_opninion] {single}

(Allows one selection)

O [1] No opinion

autoadvance: None

required: None





[School_Priorities_grid] {grid-open} Imagine you have 20 points. Please divide these points across the topics below, putting more points into the things that you think public schools should prioritize right now. If you do not see something as a priority, you can leave that space blank.

	[1]
[School_Priorities_1] <span style=" white-
space: nowrap;">Students' academic learning	0
[School_Priorities_2] <span style=" white-
space: nowrap;">Students' mental health	0
[School_Priorities_3] <span style=" white-
space: nowrap;">Students' physical health	0
colsum: None	
required: None	
roworder: None	
[school_priorities_no_opninion] {single} (Allows one selection)	
○ [1] No opinion	
autoadvance: None	
required: None	
varlabel: None	



[School_Children_Clos] {single} Are your school-aged children (grades
kindergarten through grade 12) currently enrolled in a school that has been
physically closed due to Covid-19?
(Allows one selection)

○ **[1]** Yes

○ **[2]** No



[de_rr_grid] {grid} Please answer the following statements using the response options provided

	[1] Strongly disagree	[2] Disagree	[3] Neither agree nor disagree	[4] Agree	[5] Strongly agree
[de_rr_discrim] Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.			0		
[de_rr_try] It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough; if Blacks would only try harder, they could be just as well off as whites.		0	0		0
[de_rr_irish] Irish, Italian, Jewish, and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special					

favors.					
[de_rr_deserve] Over the past few years, Blacks have gotten less than they deserve.	0	0	0	0	С
[de_rr_excuse] Blacks should stop blaming the past for their current circumstances.	0	0	0	0	С
roworder: None					
varlabel: None					



varlabel: None

[ms_grid] {grid} Please answer the following statements using the response options provided

	[1] Strongly agree	[2] Agree	[3] Somewhat agree	[4] Neither agree nor disagree	[5] Somewhat disagree	[6] Disagree	[7] Strongly disagree
[ms_q11] I avoid conflict.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[ms_q12] Arguments can be fun.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[ms_q13] I am sometimes reluctant to talk about politics because I worry what people would think of me.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[ms_q14] When I talk about politics I do so because I learn new things and gain a better understanding of politics.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
roworder: None							



[de_id_grid] {grid} Please answer the following statements using the response options provided

	[1] Strongly agree	[2] Agree	[3] Somewhat agree	[4] Neither agree nor disagree	[5] Somewhat disagree	[6] Disagree	[7] Strongly disagree
[de_id_1] \$race_insert1 is unimportant to my sense of what kind of person I am.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[de_id_2] \$race_insert2 is central to who I am as an individual.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[de_id_3] I feel good about \$race_insert3.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
roworder: None	9						
varlabel: None							



[ChallDem_ConstCrisis] {open} We have heard a lot of talk recently about the United States facing a constitutional crisis. Using the space below, please write down what comes to mind when you think of the phrase "constitutional crisis." There are no right or wrong answers, we are simply interested in your thoughts and feelings on the topic.

A text field with 5 lines of 60 characters.



[ChallDem_grid] {grid} How well do the following statements describe the United States as of today?

	[1] The U.S. does not meet this standard.	[2] The U.S. partly meets this standard.	[3] The U.S. mostly meets this standard.	[4] The U.S. fully meets this standard.	[5] Not sure
[ChallDem_equalvote] All adult citizens have equal opportunity to vote.	0	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_fairelections] Elections are conducted, ballots counted, and winners determined without pervasive fraud or manipulation.	0	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_agreefacts] Even when there are disagreements about ideology or policy, political leaders generally share a common understanding of relevant facts.	0	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_data] Government statistics and data are produced by experts who are not influenced by political considerations.	0	0	0	0	0
roworder: None					
varlabel: None					



[ChallDem_Trust__grid] {grid} How much trust and confidence do you have at this time in...

	[1] A great deal	[2] A fair amount	[3] Not very much	[4] None at all
[ChallDem_Trust_scotus] The judicial branch, headed by the US Supreme Court	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_Trust_legis] The Legislative branch, consisting of the US Senate and House of Representatives	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_Trust_exec] The Executive branch headed by the President	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_Trust_bureauc] Federal government agencies like the FBI, Department of Defense, EPA, and State Department	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_Trust_governor] The governor of your state	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_Trust_localgov] Your local government (e.g., mayor, city council)	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_Trust_publichealth] Your state's public health agency	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_Trust_polic] Your local law enforcement	0	0	0	0

roworder: None



[ChallDem_vote_grid] {grid} When I think about our government, I think that...

	[1] Strong ly agree	[2] Agr ee	[3] Somew hat agree	[4] Neithe r agree nor disagr ee	[5] Somew hat disagre e	[6] Disagr ee	[7] Strong ly disagr ee
[ChallDem_vote_matters] My vote matters.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_vote_listens_me] It listens to people like me.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
[ChallDem_vote_benefit_ others] It benefits other people more than it benefits me.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

roworder: None



[political_genelect] {single} If the election for president were held today
between \$vote_choice_insert, who would you vote for? (Allows one selection)
O [1] Donald Trump
○ [2] Joe Biden
○ [3] Some other candidate
○ [4] I would not vote
order: None
varlabel: None



[jc_dvs_grid] {grid} Please answer the following questions using the response options provided

	[1] Strongly agree	[2] Agree	[3] Neither agree nor disagree	[4] Disagree	[5] Strongly disagree
[jc_q1] I would feel satisfied with the schools in my district, if my school board made decisions this way.					
[jc_q2] I am willing to attend a school board meeting in the future.	0	0	0	0	0
[jc_q3] In general, I would feel comfortable bringing an issue faced by my child or a child that I know to my school board in the future.					
[jc_q4] In general, I trust school boards to	0	0	0	0	0

make
decisions
that can best
help
students
perform well
in the
classroom.

roworder: None



[ms_q1] {single} At any time in the last year, have you considered yourself part of a community of like-minded people online? This could be on a social media site (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Reddit, etc), a blog, or another kind of website. Regardless of what platform, an online community is a designated place you turn to for conversation on a certain topic.

(Allows one selection)

○ **[1]** Yes

○ **[2]** No



the last year, what is the primary purpose of the group? Please choose the one answer that best describes the purpose of the group. (Allows one selection)
○ [1] A trade, educational, or professional group
○ [2] A group for people who share a particular hobby, interest, or activity
○ [3] A support group, such as for a medical condition or personal situation
○ [4] A group that promotes social or political change
○ [5] A group associated with a political party or cause
○ [6] A group that discusses political issues and controversies
○ [7] A fan group, such as for a TV show or sports team
○ [8] A religious group
O [9] An ethnic group
○ [10] A charitable group or civic organization
○ [11] Other
varlabel: None

[ms_q2] {single} Thinking about the community you spent the most time with in



[ms_q3] {single} Please choose the one answer that best describes the people in
this online community. If more than one answer applies, choose the one that
applies to most people. Thinking about the other people who are in this community, are they (Allows one selection)
○ [1] People I know in real life, mostly my close friends and family
○ [2] People I know in real life, mostly acquaintances including neighbors and coworkers
○ [3] People I only know online, by name or username
○ [4] The group is totally anonymous and I do not recognize individual usernames
varlabel: None



[msq4_5_grid] {grid} Typically, how often do you...

1 - 4 2	[1] At least once a day	[2] Several times a week	[3] Several times a month	[4] Less Often	[5] Never
[ms_q4] Read content posted within this community	0	0	0	0	0
[ms_q5] Share content with this community	0	0	0	0	0
varlabel: None					



was declared a global pandemic in March, 2020? Since the pandemic started. (Allows one selection)
○ [1] I spend much more time online with this community
○ [2] I spend slightly more time online with this community
○ [3] My time spent with this community has not changed
○ [4] I spend a little less time with this community
○ [5] I spend a lot less time with this community
varlabel: None



[ms_interactions_grid] {grid} Please answer the following questions using the response options provided

	[1] Every time I visit the group	[2] Most of the time	[3] About half the time	[4] Sometimes	[5] Never
[ms_q7] When you visit this group, how often do you see disagreements of any kind emerge?	0			0	0
[ms_q8] Regardless of the primary purpose of this group, do you ever see discussions about politics within the group?				0	0
[ms_q9] When you visit this group, how often do you see disagreements about politics emerge? roworder: None	0				
varlabel: None					



[ms_q10_grid] {grid} Do you think most members of this online community share your...

	[1] Yes	[2] Maybe	[3] No
[ms_q10_race] Race	0	0	0
[ms_q10_age] Age group	0	0	0
[ms_q10_gender] Gender	0	0	0
[ms_q10_sex] Sexual orientation	0	0	0
[ms_q10_views] Political views	0	0	0
roworder: None			
varlabel: None			



[de_dvs_grid] {grid} Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the following policy proposals?

	[1] Favor a great deal	[2] Favor a moderate amount	[3] Favor a little	[4] Neither favor nor oppose	[5] Oppose a little	[6] Oppose a moderate amount	[7] Oppose a great deal
[de_free_coll] Guaranteeing free tuition at public colleges or universities for anyone admitted. The \$79 billion per year cost would be paid for with higher taxes			0	0	0		
[de_loans] Cancelling all of the nearly \$1.6 trillion of existing student loan debt, and paying for it with higher taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	
[de_welfare] Increasing funding on welfare programs, even if it means increasing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

taxes

[de_hc] A health care system in which a single payer, most likely the national government, is responsible for paying for the health care of all Americans		0		0	O
[de_enviro] Increased government regulation on businesses that produce a great deal of greenhouse emissions linked to climate change roworder: None		0	0		0



[de_exp_check] {single} According to the article you read, how much student debt does the average college graduate have? (Allows one selection)
○ [1] None
[2] \$8,000
[3] \$15,000
[4] \$29,000
[5] \$38,000