Effects of partisan identification and racial identity on attitudes toward welfare policies

|  | Universal healthcare | Student loans | Free tuition |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Racial ID | 0.079 | 0.060 | 0.068 |
|  | [-0.006, 0.163] | [-0.002, 0.122] | [0.007, 0.129] |
| Party ID (3-item) | 1.641 | 0.978 | 1.102 |
|  | [1.366, 1.916] | [0.775, 1.182] | [0.901, 1.303] |
| Age | -0.213 | -0.236 | -0.250 |
|  | [-0.283, -0.143] | [-0.287, -0.184] | [-0.301, -0.199] |
| Education | -0.065 | -0.002 | -0.049 |
|  | [-0.147, 0.017] | [-0.061, 0.058] | [-0.108, 0.010] |
| Income | -0.064 | -0.070 | -0.072 |
|  | [-0.099, -0.029] | [-0.095, -0.044] | [-0.097, -0.047] |
| Female | 0.066 | 0.166 | 0.149 |
|  | [-0.153, 0.284] | [0.006, 0.326] | [-0.009, 0.307] |
| Racial resentment | -0.587 | -0.749 | -0.684 |
|  | [-0.708, -0.465] | [-0.838, -0.661] | [-0.772, -0.597] |
| Constant | 7.153 | 7.068 | 7.153 |
|  | [6.552, 7.754] | [6.631, 7.505] | [6.721, 7.585] |
| N | 873 | 1757 | 1757 |
| Adj. R<sup>2</sup> | 0.54 | 0.46 | 0.47 |
| RMSE | 1.63 | 1.68 | 1.66 |
| Data source: 2019 American National Election Pilot Study. | | | |
| Point estimates reflect coefficients from a weighted least squares regression. | | | |
| 95-percent confidence intervals in brackets. | | | |
| Self-identified White respondents only. | | | |