Effects of partisan identification and racial identity on attitudes toward welfare policies

|  | Universal healthcare | Student loans | Free tuition |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Racial ID | 0.079 | -0.059 | 0.068 |
|  | [-0.006, 0.163] | [-0.122, 0.003] | [0.007, 0.129] |
| Party ID (3-item) | 1.641 | -0.994 | 1.102 |
|  | [1.366, 1.916] | [-1.199, -0.788] | [0.901, 1.303] |
| Age | -0.213 | 0.239 | -0.250 |
|  | [-0.283, -0.143] | [0.187, 0.290] | [-0.301, -0.199] |
| Education | -0.065 | -0.006 | -0.049 |
|  | [-0.147, 0.017] | [-0.066, 0.055] | [-0.108, 0.010] |
| Income | -0.064 | 0.070 | -0.072 |
|  | [-0.099, -0.029] | [0.044, 0.096] | [-0.097, -0.047] |
| Female | 0.066 | -0.178 | 0.149 |
|  | [-0.153, 0.284] | [-0.340, -0.017] | [-0.009, 0.307] |
| Racial resentment | -0.587 | 0.741 | -0.684 |
|  | [-0.708, -0.465] | [0.651, 0.830] | [-0.772, -0.597] |
| Constant | 7.153 | 0.972 | 7.153 |
|  | [6.552, 7.754] | [0.530, 1.413] | [6.721, 7.585] |
| N | 873 | 1758 | 1757 |
| Adj. R<sup>2</sup> | 0.54 | 0.45 | 0.47 |
| RMSE | 1.63 | 1.70 | 1.66 |
| Data source: 2019 American National Election Pilot Study. | | | |
| Point estimates reflect coefficients from a weighted least squares regression. | | | |
| 95-percent confidence intervals in brackets. | | | |
| Self-identified White respondents only. | | | |