Effects of partisan identification and racial identity on attitudes toward welfare policies

|  | Universal healthcare | Student loans | Free tuition |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Racial ID | -0.057 | -0.210 | 0.258 |
|  | [-0.152, 0.038] | [-0.351, -0.068] | [0.124, 0.391] |
| Party ID (3-item) | 0.251 | -0.419 | 0.461 |
|  | [-0.081, 0.582] | [-0.911, 0.072] | [-0.006, 0.929] |
| Age | -0.282 | -0.301 | -0.249 |
|  | [-0.372, -0.193] | [-0.431, -0.172] | [-0.371, -0.127] |
| Education | 0.086 | 0.172 | 0.012 |
|  | [-0.007, 0.179] | [0.044, 0.300] | [-0.122, 0.145] |
| Income | -0.023 | -0.008 | -0.032 |
|  | [-0.044, -0.002] | [-0.036, 0.020] | [-0.062, -0.001] |
| Female | -0.199 | -0.033 | -0.205 |
|  | [-0.481, 0.083] | [-0.420, 0.354] | [-0.605, 0.195] |
| Racial resentment | -0.631 | -0.723 | -0.870 |
|  | [-0.781, -0.481] | [-0.945, -0.502] | [-1.078, -0.662] |
| Constant | 8.003 | 7.527 | 7.643 |
|  | [7.207, 8.800] | [6.318, 8.736] | [6.584, 8.703] |
| N | 746 | 387 | 359 |
| Adj. R<sup>2</sup> | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.33 |
| RMSE | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.80 |
| Data source: 2020 American National Election Pilot Study. | | | |
| Point estimates reflect coefficients from a weighted least squares regression. | | | |
| 95-percent confidence intervals in brackets. | | | |
| Self-identified White respondents only. | | | |