

Technical Skills Assessment

Laravel

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Document Control

Version

| Author | Date | Detail | Version |
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1 Introduction

As part of our assessment process, we present you with a hypothetical scope for the client, Acme Ltd, and their door access system. Your task is to develop a small composer package that meets the requirements outlined in the scope.

Upon successfully submitting your package and being invited to the follow-up interview, we will discuss your solution in detail. During this discussion, you'll have the opportunity to explain your thought process, the design choices you made, and why you implemented the solution in the way you did. The interview is not limited to seeing your code running; rather, it's a chance for you to articulate your ideas effectively and demonstrate a deep understanding of your work.

2 Your Approach

We believe Laravel is an excellent framework that offers multiple ways to tackle a problem. However, this flexibility can enable relatively inexperienced developers to produce functional yet sub-optimal solutions. We would like you to demonstrate how your Laravel aptitude gives you the ability to appropriately leverage some of the framework's more advanced capabilities, to creatively and efficiently develop an exceptional solution.

Use this technical assessment as an opportunity to showcase your unique approach to problem-solving. Differentiate yourself from other candidates by demonstrating a comprehensive understanding of Laravel, innovative thinking, and best practices in software development. This is your chance to shine and prove your expertise in building robust and elegant solutions.

To ensure the recruitment process maintains momentum, we offer a 7-day window from date of issue to complete the assessment. However we fully respect your time and appreciate that you will have your own personal commitments that will take priority. Should the default timeframe not be suitable for you, please let us know as soon as possible and we can tailor an alternative date to suit your individual circumstances.

Note: Please take the time to carefully read through the entire document to ensure you identify and understand all the requirements of the scope. It's essential to have a comprehensive understanding of the expectations before proceeding. If you have any questions or need clarification on any points, don't hesitate to reach out.

3 Assessment Constraints

The following constraints will be applied to the technical assessment, and must be adhered to;

| Constraint | Additional Information |
|---|--|
| The package must be unit tested using PHPUnit | PHPUnit is a staple in several of our projects, so we ask that this be adhered to. |
| The use of a cache is not permitted | Although a cache may be part of a potential solution, for the purpose of this exercise it is not to be used. |
| Git source control must be utilised | Your approach to handling commits should be reflective of how you would do so in your normal day to day. |
| Documentation must be provided | Including readme, installation and usage instructions. |

4 Problem Statement

Over the last 6 months, Acme Ltd have identified 20 incidents of unauthorised entry into their warehouse. This has been flagged as a major failing due to Acme dealing with several sensitive contracts, in which they must adhere to strict security policies. Acme's warehouse has a single point of access through their main entrance. Traditionally, the Head of Manufacturing or Site Supervisor would unlock the door at the start of the day and lock it again at the end of the day; The main entrance remains open and unmanned during working hours.

As a result of a recent audit, Acme are now in the process of introducing a door access system; Where each member of their team will be issued a code that is unique to them. The main entrance will now be locked 24/7 and require a valid code to be entered in order to gain entry.

5 Solution Overview

Acme has tasked Intellicore with developing a package to generate secure credentials, primarily in the form of 6-digit codes for their door access system. However, Acme envisions future possibilities where the solution can be extended and reused for other use cases and formats. The goal is to create a versatile and adaptable solution that can be leveraged in various scenarios without starting from scratch each time.

To ensure the generated codes for the door access system are considered secure, Acme has provided specific rules that the solution must adhere to (*see requirements 007 to 010*). However, these rules are not rigid and may undergo changes or have additional criteria incorporated. The solution should be designed with flexibility in mind, allowing easy configuration to accommodate any modifications in the secure code generation rules.

6 Considerations

Acme emphasises the importance of scalability in the solution. This scalability should apply not only to the different types of codes that can be generated but also to the potential adjustments in the criteria for generating secure codes for these various types. Although the immediate need is for 6-digit codes, the solution should be able to adapt to changes in code length or other code formats in the future.

Additionally, performance is a critical factor in both the implementation and usage of the solution. As the number of codes allocated increases, steps must be taken to ensure consistent and reliable performance. The solution should be optimised to avoid degradation in day-to-day performance.

7 Requirements

| ✓ | Ref. | Requirement |
|---|------|---|
| | 001 | Each code must be unique |
| | 002 | Codes must be persisted |
| | 003 | A code can be allocated |
| | 004 | Codes must be allocated in a random order |
| | 005 | An allocated code can be "reset" and made available for reallocation |
| | 006 | A code must comprise of 6 numeric digits |
| | 007 | A code cannot be a palindrome |
| | 008 | For a 6-digit code, it cannot have a character repeated more than three times |
| | 009 | For a 6-digit code, it cannot have a sequence length of more than three |
| | 010 | For a 6-digit code, it must have at least three unique characters |

8 Examples

8.1 Valid Examples

Provided below are examples of valid codes when the solution is configured to generate a 6-digit code.

| ✓ | Example | Reason |
|---|---------|--------|
| | 494263 | n/a |
| | 791268 | n/a |
| | 003548 | n/a |
| | 977320 | n/a |
| | 325671 | n/a |

8.2 Invalid Examples

Provided below are examples of invalid codes when the solution is configured to generate a 6-digit code.

| ✓ | Example | Reason |
|---|---------|--|
| | 235532 | Is a palindrome |
| | 730037 | Is a palindrome |
| | 111135 | Has a character repeated more than three times |
| | 737797 | Has a character repeated more than three times |
| | 090300 | Has a character repeated more than three times |
| | 012386 | Has a sequence length greater than three |
| | 678931 | Has a sequence length greater than three |
| | 087653 | Has a sequence length greater than three |
| | 663633 | Does not have at least three unique characters |
| | 955959 | Does not have at least three unique characters |
| | 454545 | Does not have at least three unique characters |

