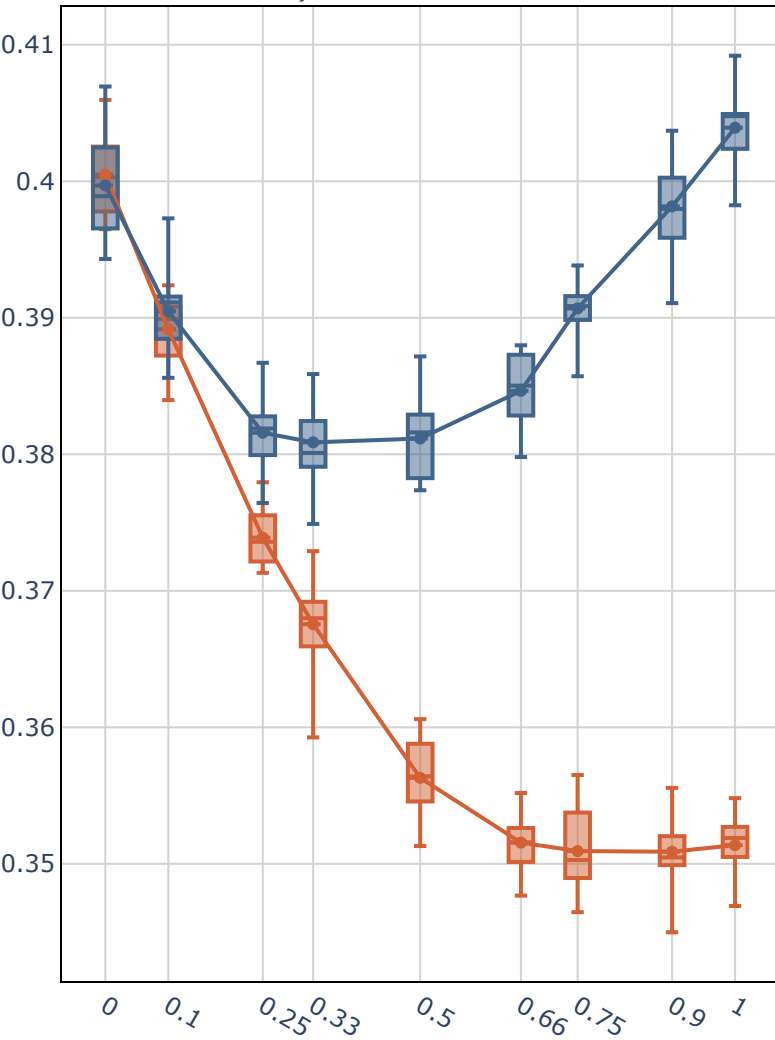
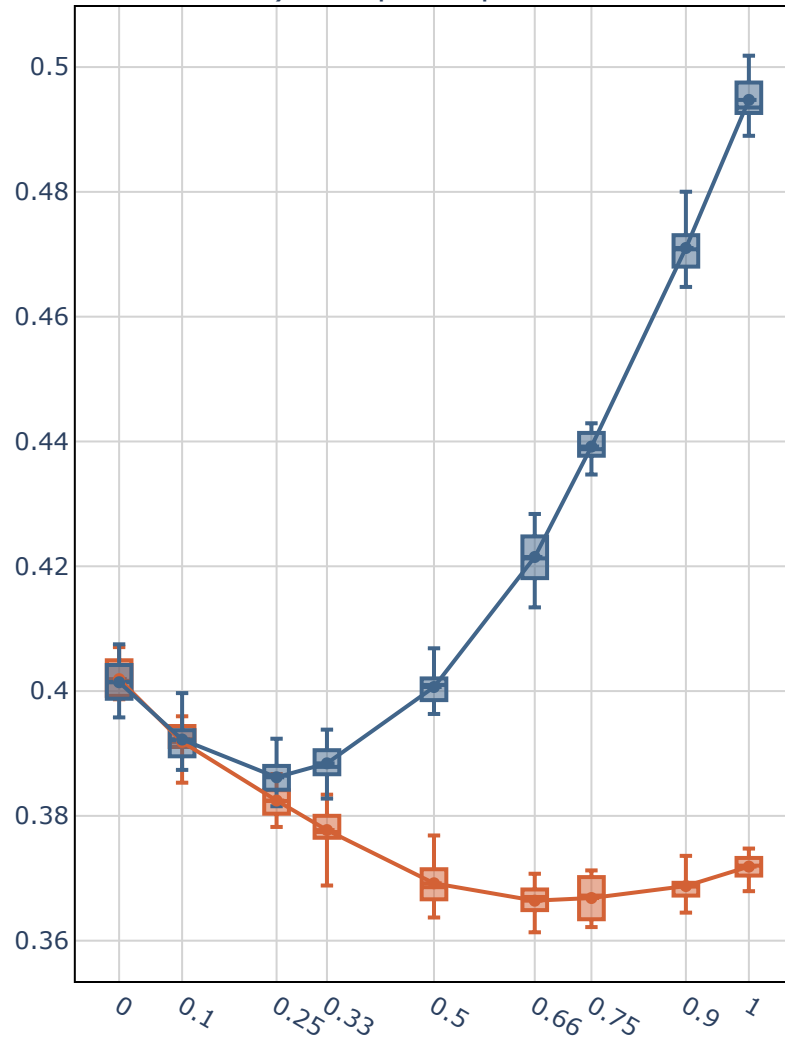


CxVAE GVAE

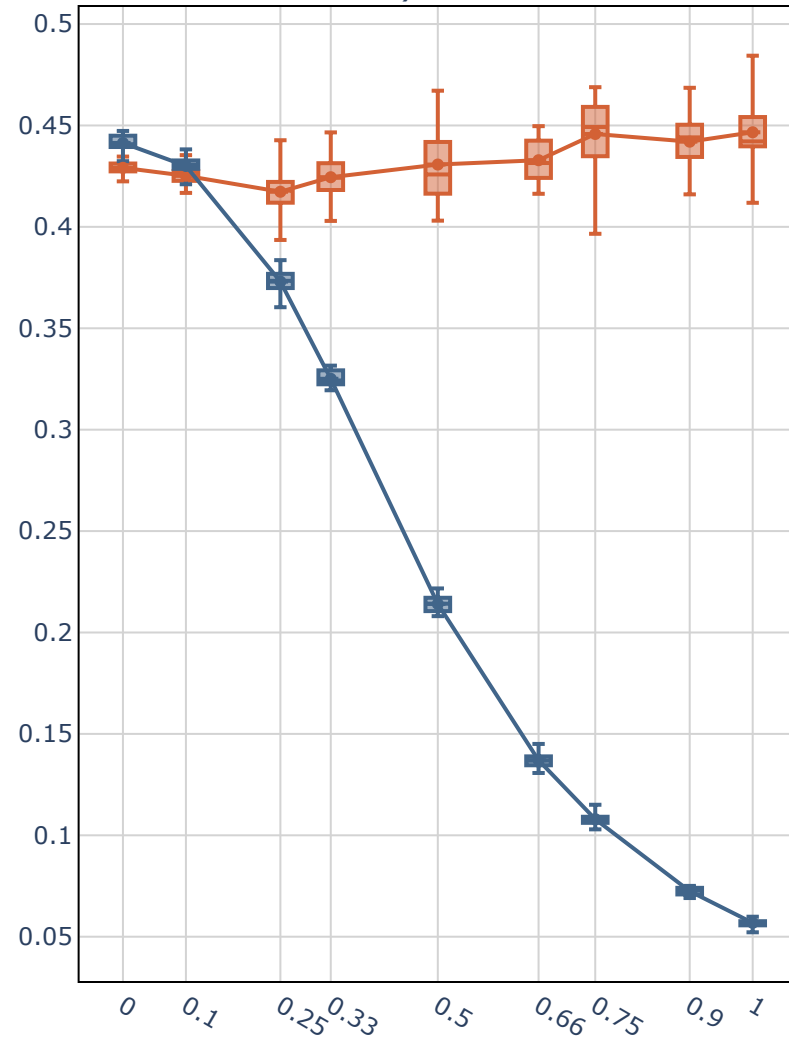
a) Reconstruction



b) Multiple Imputation



c) MIG



Strength of confounding effect (gamma)