

# Composing Futures (1/2)

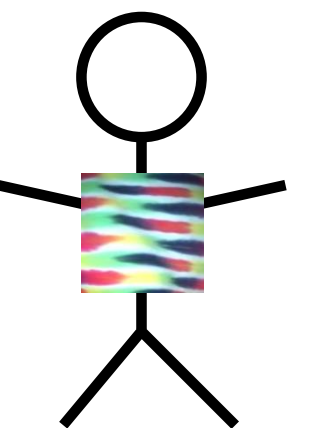
Principles of Reactive Programming

Erik Meijer

# Flatmap ...

```
val socket = Socket()
val packet: Future[Array[Byte]] =
  socket.readFromMemory()
val confirmation: Future[Array[Byte]] =
  packet.flatMap(socket.sendToSafe(_))
```

**Hi! Looks like  
you're trying to  
write for-  
comprehensions.**



## Or comprehensions?

```
val socket = Socket()
val confirmation: Future[Array[Byte]] = for {
  packet      <- socket.readFromMemory()
  confirmation <- socket.sendToSafe(packet)
} yield confirmation
```

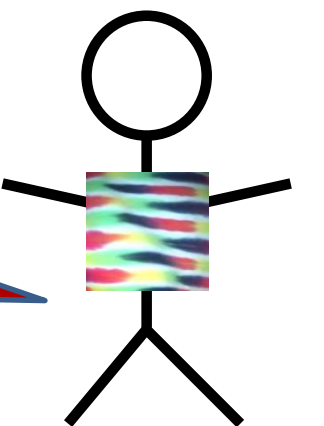
# Retrying to send

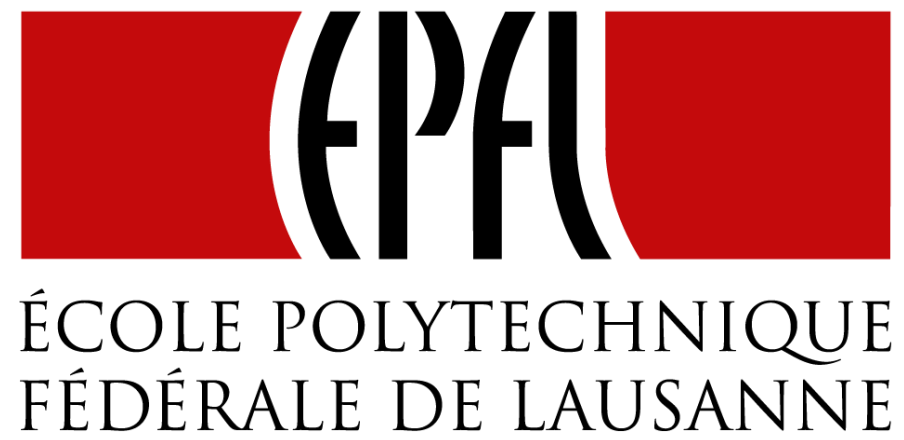
```
def retry(noTimes: Int) (block: =>Future[T]) :  
Future[T] = {  
    ... retry successfully completing block  
    at most noTimes  
    ... and give up after that  
}
```

# Retrying to send

```
def retry(noTimes: Int) (block: ⇒Future[T]) :  
Future[T] = {  
    if (noTimes == 0) {  
        Future.failed(new Exception("Sorry"))  
    } else {  
        block fallbackTo {  
            retry(noTimes-1) { block }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

**Recursion is the  
GOTO of Functional  
Programming  
(Erik Meijer)**





# End of Composing Futures (1/2)

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