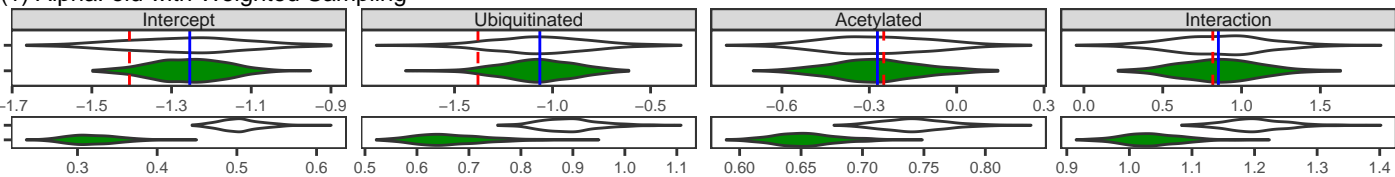
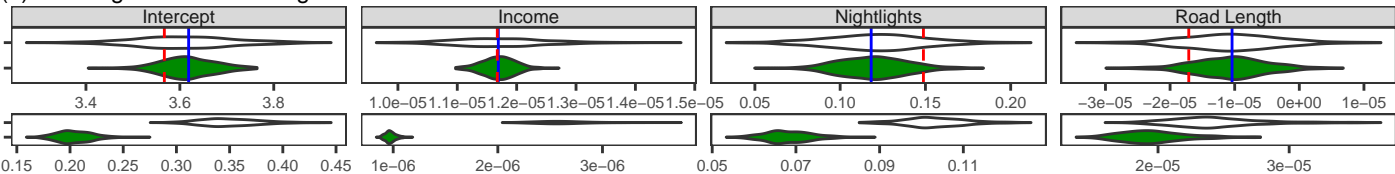


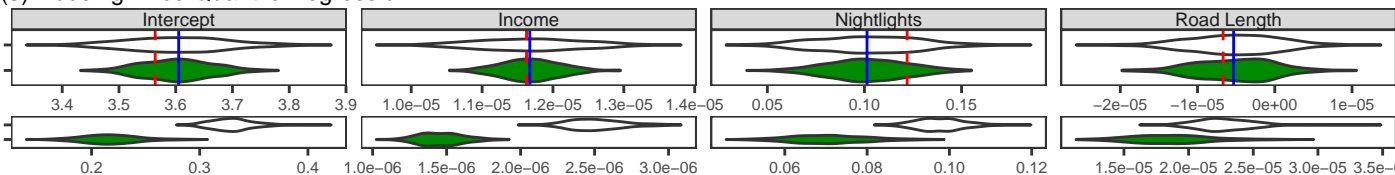
(1) AlphaFold with Weighted Sampling



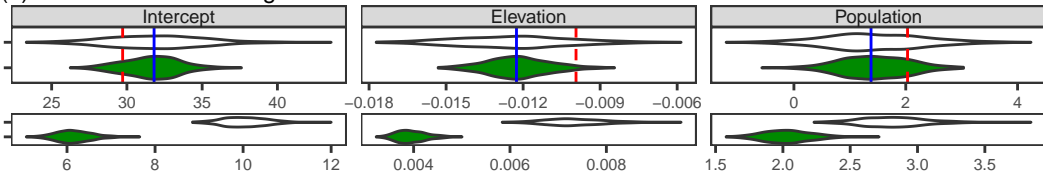
(2) Housing Price Linear Regression



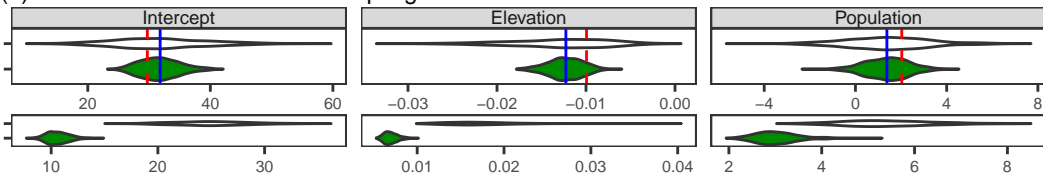
(3) Housing Price Quantile Regression



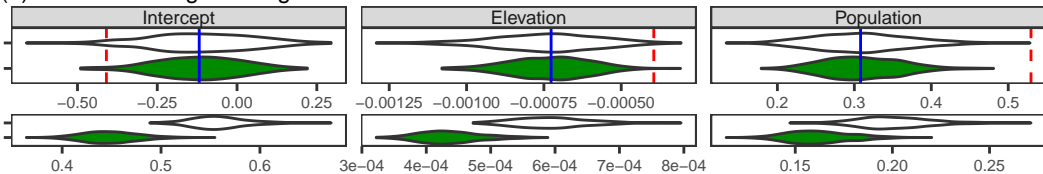
(4) Tree Cover Linear Regression



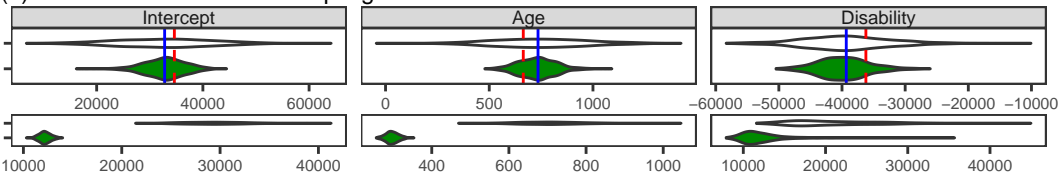
(5) Tree Cover with Clustered Sampling



(6) Tree Cover Logistic Regression



(7) Census with Stratified Sampling



— True Coefficient
- - - Naive Estimate

Method

Classical
Predict-Then-Debias