PTSD Corrections

## Social Demographics

Among the respondents included in this study, the majority were women (60%) while men comprised less than half of all respondents (40%). The majority of the respondents were between the ages of 26 and 35 (36%) followed by respondents between 18 and 25 years old (34%), respondents above 36 years comprised 30% of all respondents. Most of the respondents were married (71%) followed by single people (23%) while only 20 respondents were widowed persons (6.1%). All the respondents included in this study had been in the camp for less than 5 years. Regarding highest education levels achieved by the refugee respondents, majority had primary school education at 47% followed by those without any schooling years (31%) while 21% had secondary school education and only 3 individuals making 0.9% of the respondents had attained university education level. The results are as illustrated

| Social Demographic Factors | Frequency (%)*1* |
| --- | --- |
| Gender |  |
| Male | 131 (40%) |
| Female | 196 (60%) |
| Age |  |
| 18-25 | 112 (34%) |
| 26-35 | 118 (36%) |
| 36-45 | 61 (19%) |
| 46-59 | 36 (11%) |
| Marital\_status |  |
| single | 74 (23%) |
| married | 233 (71%) |
| widow or widower | 20 (6.1%) |
| Camp\_period |  |
| below 5 years | 327 (100%) |
| Education Level |  |
| None | 102 (31%) |
| Primary school | 154 (47%) |
| secondary | 68 (21%) |
| university | 3 (0.9%) |

## Depression

**Table 2:** Beck's Depression Inventory Scores

| **Depression** | **Frequency (%)** |
| --- | --- |
| BDI | 24 (8) |
| BDI\_CUT |  |
| Normal | 18 (5.5%) |
| Mild | 73 (22%) |
| Moderate | 159 (49%) |
| Severe | 77 (24%) |
| 1Mean (SD); n (%) | |

### Depression across gender

| **Depression** | **Male**, N = 1311 | **Female**, N = 1961 | **p-value**2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| BDI | 23 (8) | 24 (8) | 0.3 |
| BDI\_CUT |  |  | 0.037 |
| Normal | 13 (9.9%) | 5 (2.6%) |  |
| Mild | 27 (21%) | 46 (23%) |  |
| Moderate | 63 (48%) | 96 (49%) |  |
| Severe | 28 (21%) | 49 (25%) |  |

### Depression across Age Group

| **Depression** | **18-25**, N = 1121 | **26-35**, N = 1181 | **36-45**, N = 611 | **46-59**, N = 361 | **p-value**2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| BDI | 25 (8) | 24 (7) | 23 (7) | 24 (8) | 0.7 |
| BDI\_CUT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 4 (3.6%) | 7 (5.9%) | 4 (6.6%) | 3 (8.3%) |  |
| Mild | 24 (21%) | 25 (21%) | 16 (26%) | 8 (22%) |  |
| Moderate | 52 (46%) | 60 (51%) | 30 (49%) | 17 (47%) |  |
| Severe | 32 (29%) | 26 (22%) | 11 (18%) | 8 (22%) |  |

### Depression across marital status

| **Depression** | **single**, N = 741 | **married**, N = 2331 | **widow or widower**, N = 201 | **p-value**2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| BDI | 24 (7) | 24 (8) | 23 (6) | 0.6 |
| BDI\_CUT |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 2 (2.7%) | 14 (6.0%) | 2 (10%) |  |
| Mild | 19 (26%) | 50 (21%) | 4 (20%) |  |
| Moderate | 36 (49%) | 112 (48%) | 11 (55%) |  |
| Severe | 17 (23%) | 57 (24%) | 3 (15%) |  |

### Depression across Education level

| **Depression** | **None**, N = 1021 | **Primary school**, N = 1541 | **secondary**, N = 681 | **university**, N = 31 | **p-value**2 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| BDI | 24 (7) | 24 (8) | 23 (8) | 24 (2) | 0.5 |
| BDI\_CUT |  |  |  |  |  |
| Normal | 7 (6.9%) | 4 (2.6%) | 7 (10%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| Mild | 22 (22%) | 38 (25%) | 13 (19%) | 0 (0%) |  |
| Moderate | 44 (43%) | 75 (49%) | 37 (54%) | 3 (100%) |  |
| Severe | 29 (28%) | 37 (24%) | 11 (16%) | 0 (0%) |  |