

# Brief introduction to OpenAlex

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## A free index of the world's research ecosystem.

Inspired by the ancient library of Alexandria, OpenAlex catalogs 250M scholarly works, along with their citations, authors, institutional affiliations, and more — and we're 100% free and open source.

Try it!

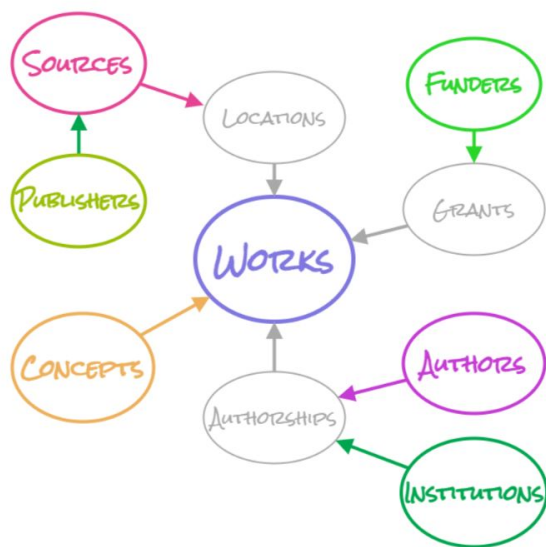
Learn more [↗](#)

<https://openalex.org/>

# Comparison with other scholarly data sources

	Number of works	Open Access works	Citations	Price	Data Openness	Org structure
<a href="#">OpenAlex</a>	243M	48M	1.9B	Freemium	Fully open, CC0 license	Non-profit
<a href="#">Scopus</a>	87M	20.5M ( <a href="#">ref</a> )	1.8B	Subscription	Closed	For Profit
<a href="#">Web of Science (core)</a>	87M ( <a href="#">ref</a> )	12M ( <a href="#">ref</a> )	1.8B	Subscription	Closed	For Profit
<a href="#">Dimensions</a>	135M	29M ( <a href="#">ref</a> )	1.7B	Freemium	Partly open, personal use	For Profit
<a href="#">Google Scholar</a>	389M ( <a href="#">estimated</a> )	?	?	Free	Closed	For Profit
<a href="#">Crossref</a>	145M	20M	1.45B	Free	Fully open, CC0 license	Non-profit

# Data structure



## Learn more about the OpenAlex entities:

- **Works:** Scholarly documents like journal articles, books, datasets, and theses
- **Authors:** People who create works
- **Sources:** Where works are hosted (such as journals, conferences, and repositories)
- **Institutions:** Universities and other organizations to which authors claim affiliations
- **Concepts:** Topics assigned to works
- **Publishers:** Companies and organizations that distribute works
- **Funders:** Organizations that fund research
- **Geo:** Where things are in the world

# Uses

Literature search

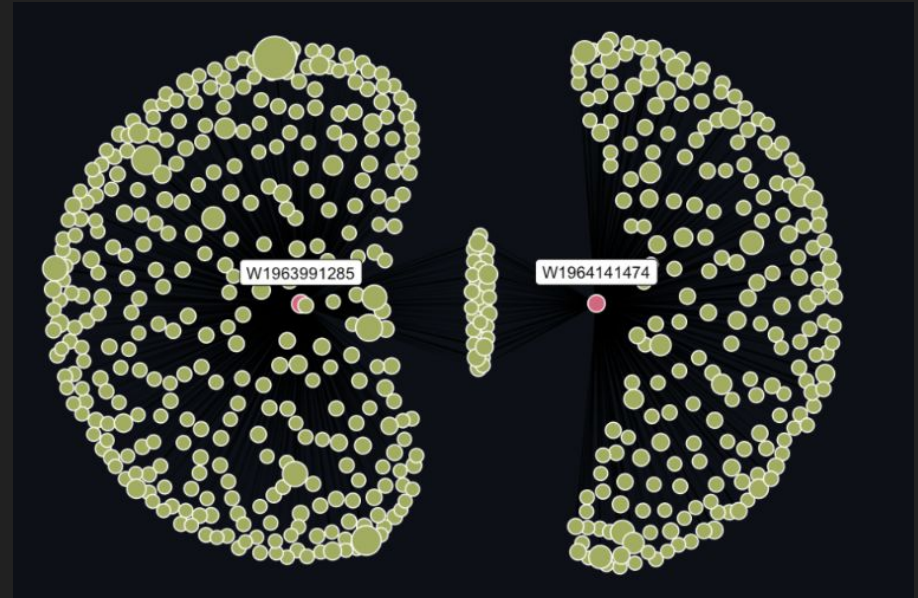
Systematic literature review

Bibliographic research

1. Keyword search

e.g.

“Axolotl conservation”



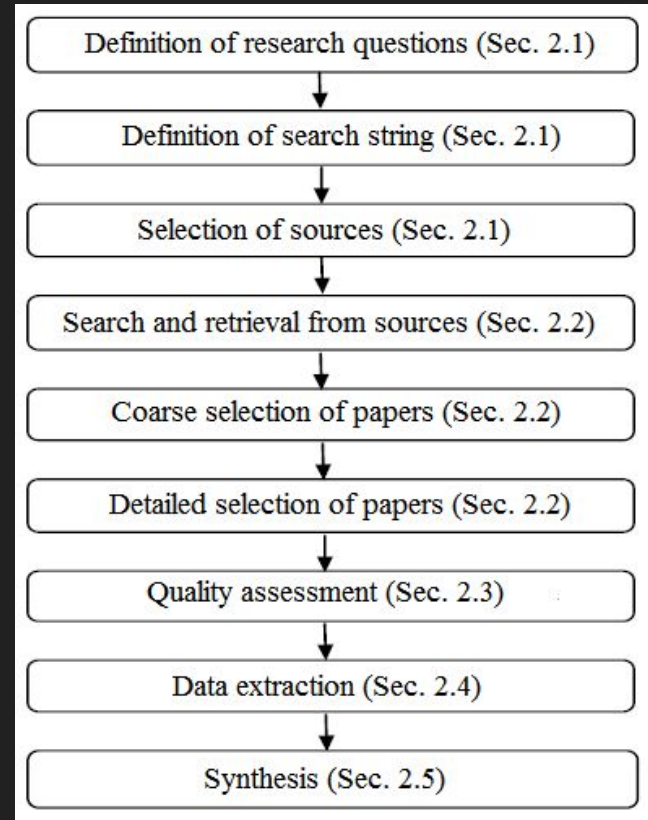
2. Snowball sampling

# Uses

Literature search

Systematic literature review

Bibliographic research



Systematic review protocol

# Uses

Literature search

Systematic literature review

Bibliographic research

- Scientific maturity of a topic
- Network of research groups focusing on a given topic
- Journal's focus area
- Scientific publication bias  
(e.g., journal selective preference for some institutions than others)
- ...

# Useful links

- OpenAlex Home Page: <https://openalex.org/>
- OpenAlex Tutorial: <https://docs.openalex.org/quickstart-tutorial>
- Manual for OpenAlexR package (for R):  
<https://github.com/ropensci/openalexR>
- Getting-started: <https://github.com/TuanNguyen04/OpenAlexR-beginner>