# Distinction Level Project: Class Enrolment Data Storage COS20015 – Fundamentals of Data Management

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Lab session: Wednesday 10:30 AM BA407

# 1. Introduction

- In this project, I have created a Relational Database named "Classes", inspired by the timetable in Swinburne University of Technology; the database contains 7 entities which store different multiple information about a class session that a student can possibly have:
  - + Convener: Stores personal information about a unit convener.
  - + Tutor: Stores personal information about a tutor.
  - + Student: Stores personal information about a student.
  - + Room: Stores information about a teaching room at Swinburne.
  - + Unit: Is a child table of Convener table, stores information about a unit at Swinburne.
  - + Class: Is a child table of Unit, Room and Tutor entities, containing information about a particular class at Swinburne.
  - + Sessions: Is the weakest entity of the database, a child table of Class and Student tables, storing the enrolment of students into classes at Swinburne.
- Entities relationships:
  - + Convener Unit: 1 to Many
  - + Unit Convener: 1 to 1
  - + (Unit, Room, Tutor) Class: 1 to Many
  - + Class (Unit, Room, Tutor): 1 to 1
  - + (Class, Student) Sessions: 1 to Many
  - + Sessions (Class, Student): 1 to 1

# 2. UML Entity Relationship Diagram

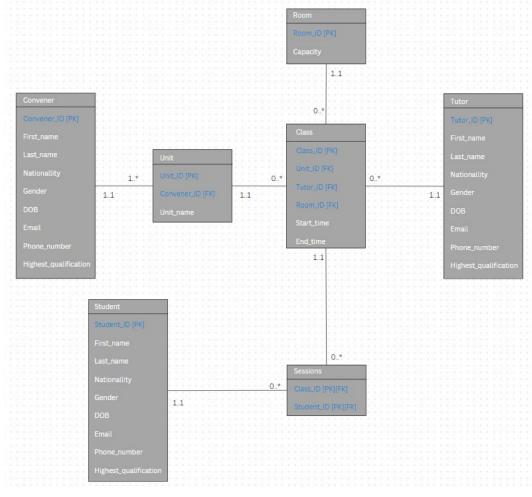


Figure 1: UML Relationship Diagram

# 3. Normalisation Design

- All tables having no repeating groups and the attributes are atomic -> the design is in 1NF.
- No table has partial dependencies among non-primary attributes because 6 tables have 1 surrogate primary key in each and the Sessions table has no non-primary attributes -> the design is in 2NF.
- There are no transitive dependencies in any table as well due to most of them only have 1 surrogate key and 1 table contains only composite keys -> the design is in 3NF.

# 4. Database implementation

# a) Creating tables

```
CREATE DATABASE Distinction;
USE Distinction;
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Convener
Convener_ID CHAR(7) NOT NULL,
First_name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Last_name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Nationality VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Gender VARCHAR(6) NOT NULL,
DOB DATE NOT NULL,
Email CHAR(19) NOT NULL,
Phone number CHAR(10) NOT NULL,
Highest_qualification VARCHAR(50),
PRIMARY KEY(Convener_ID)
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Unit
Unit_ID CHAR(8) NOT NULL,
Convener_ID CHAR(7) NOT NULL,
Unit_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(Unit ID),
FOREIGN KEY(Convener_ID) REFERENCES Convener(Convener_ID)
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Tutor
Tutor_ID CHAR(7) NOT NULL,
First_name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Last_name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Nationality VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Gender VARCHAR(6) NOT NULL,
DOB DATE NOT NULL,
Email CHAR(19) NOT NULL,
Phone number CHAR(10) NOT NULL,
Highest_qualification VARCHAR(50),
PRIMARY KEY(Tutor_ID)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Room
(
Room_ID VARCHAR(8) NOT NULL,
Capacity SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(Room ID)
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Class
Class ID CHAR(13) NOT NULL,
Unit ID CHAR(8) NOT NULL,
Tutor ID CHAR(7) NOT NULL,
Room_ID VARCHAR(8) NOT NULL,
Start_time CHAR(12) NOT NULL,
End_time CHAR(12) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(Class_ID),
FOREIGN KEY(Unit_ID) REFERENCES Unit(Unit_ID),
FOREIGN KEY(Tutor_ID) REFERENCES Tutor(Tutor_ID),
FOREIGN KEY(Room ID) REFERENCES Room(Room ID)
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Student
Student_ID CHAR(9) NOT NULL,
First name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Last name VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Nationality VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,
Gender VARCHAR(6) NOT NULL,
DOB DATE NOT NULL,
Email CHAR(29) NOT NULL,
Phone_number CHAR(10) NOT NULL,
Highest qualification VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(Student_ID)
);
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Sessions
Class ID CHAR(13) NOT NULL,
Student_ID CHAR(9) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY(Class_ID, Student_ID),
FOREIGN KEY(Class_ID) REFERENCES Class(Class_ID),
FOREIGN KEY(Student_ID) REFERENCES Student(Student_ID)
```

# b) Inserting Data Records

```
INSERT INTO Unit(Unit_ID, Convener_ID, Unit_name)
VALUES
                ("COS20007", '1876543', "Object Oriented Programming"),
                ("SWE30009", '1876543', "Software Testing and Reliability"),
                ("TNE30023", '1245678', "Advanced Switching"),
                ("COS20015", '1245678', "Fundamentals of Data Management")
INSERT INTO Room(Room_ID, Capacity)
                ("ATC405", 30),
                ("BA502", 24),
                ("AMDC301", 35),
                ("EN310", 30),
                ("ATC101", 300)
INSERT INTO Tutor(Tutor_ID, First_name, Last_name, Nationality, Gender, DOB, Email,
Phone_number, Highest_qualification)
VALUES
                ('1056321', "John", "Clark", "Australian", "Male", "1985-05-05",
"1256321@swin.edu.au", "0456365213", "Master of Data Science"),
                ('1034567', "Linda", "Li", "Chinese", "Female", "1995-06-23",
"1034567@swin.edu.au", "0435217896", "PhD of Information System"),
                ('1012345', "Michael", "Martin", "American", "Other", "1992-02-24",
'1012345@swin.edu.au", "0416596324", "PhD of ICT"),
                ('1098765', "Ishaan", "Patel", 'Indian', 'Male', '2000-09-29',
1098765@swin.edu.au', '0425369852', 'PhD of Computer Science'),
                ('1456721', 'Grace', 'Thompson', 'Australian', 'Female', '1976-12-02',
1456721@swin.edu.au', '0415632025', 'Master of Cyber Security')
INSERT INTO Student(Student_ID, First_name, Last_name, Nationality, Gender, DOB, Email,
Phone number, Highest qualification)
                ('104563214', "Kevin", "Nguyen", "Vietnamese", "Male", "2002-03-14",
"104563214@student.swin.edu.au", "0465369852", "High School Diploma"),
                ('125463978', "Adam", "West", "Australian", "Male", "2004-06-26",
"125463978@student.swin.edu.au", "0423654123", "Foundation"),
                ('102365975', "Jane", "Kelly", "Australian", "Other", "2003-11-06",
'102365975@student.swin.edu.au", "0425369963", "Bachelor of Computer Science"),
                ('123068466', "Sofia", "Garcia", 'Spanish', 'Female', '2004-03-26',
123068466@student.swin.edu.au', '0432653213', 'High School Diploma'),
                ('168306833', 'Ibrahim', 'Abara', 'Nigerian', 'Male', '2003-12-06',
'168306833@student.swin.edu.au', '0425556321', 'Vocational Education')
INSERT INTO Class (Class_ID, Unit_ID, Tutor_ID, Room_ID, Start_time, End_time)
VALUES
    ('COS20007LEC01', 'COS20007', '1098765', 'ATC101', 'Mon 09:00 AM', 'Mon 10:30 AM'),
    ('COS20007WOK01', 'COS20007', '1034567', 'BA502', 'Tue 10:00 AM', 'Tue 11:30 AM'),
```

```
('COS20007WOK02', 'COS20007', '1012345', 'AMDC301', 'Wed 01:00 PM', 'Wed 02:30 PM'),
    ('COS20007LAB01', 'COS20007', '1098765', 'BA502', 'Thu 09:30 AM', 'Thu 11:00 AM'),
    ('COS20007LAB02', 'COS20007', '1034567', 'EN310', 'Fri 11:00 AM', 'Fri 12:30 PM'),
    ('COS20007WOK03', 'COS20007', '1456721', 'ATC405', 'Mon 03:00 PM', 'Mon 04:30 PM'),
    ('COS20007LAB03', 'COS20007', '1034567', 'BA502', 'Tue 02:00 PM', 'Tue 03:30 PM'),
    ('COS20007LEC02', 'COS20007', '1056321', 'ATC101', 'Wed 09:00 AM', 'Wed 10:30 AM'),
   ('SWE30009LEC01', 'SWE30009', '1098765', 'ATC101', 'Tue 09:00 AM', 'Tue 10:30 AM'),
    ('SWE30009WOK01', 'SWE30009', '1034567', 'BA502', 'Wed 10:00 AM', 'Wed 11:30 AM'),
    ('SWE30009WOK02', 'SWE30009', '1012345', 'AMDC301', 'Thu 01:00 PM', 'Thu 02:30 PM'),
    ('SWE30009LAB01', 'SWE30009', '1098765', 'BA502', 'Fri 09:30 AM', 'Fri 11:00 AM'),
   ('SWE30009LAB02', 'SWE30009', '1034567', 'EN310', 'Mon 11:00 AM', 'Mon 12:30 PM'),
    ('SWE30009WOK03', 'SWE30009', '1456721', 'ATC405', 'Tue 03:00 PM', 'Tue 04:30 PM'),
    ('SWE30009LAB03', 'SWE30009', '1098765', 'AMDC301', 'Wed 02:00 PM', 'Wed 03:30 PM'),
    ('TNE30023LEC01', 'TNE30023', '1098765', 'ATC101', 'Thu 09:00 AM', 'Thu 10:30 AM'),
    ('TNE30023WOK01', 'TNE30023', '1034567', 'BA502', 'Fri 10:00 AM', 'Fri 11:30 AM'),
    ('TNE30023WOK02', 'TNE30023', '1012345', 'AMDC301', 'Mon 01:00 PM', 'Mon 02:30 PM'),
    ('TNE30023LAB01', 'TNE30023', '1098765', 'BA502', 'Tue 09:30 AM', 'Tue 11:00 AM'),
    ('TNE30023LAB02', 'TNE30023', '1034567', 'EN310', 'Wed 11:00 AM', 'Wed 12:30 PM'),
    ('TNE30023WOK03', 'TNE30023', '1456721', 'ATC405', 'Thu 03:00 PM', 'Thu 04:30 PM'),
    ('TNE30023LAB03', 'TNE30023', '1098765', 'AMDC301', 'Fri 02:00 PM', 'Fri 03:30 PM'),
    ('COS20015LEC01', 'COS20015', '1098765', 'ATC101', 'Mon 09:00 AM', 'Mon 10:30 AM'),
   ('COS20015WOK01', 'COS20015', '1034567', 'BA502', 'Tue 10:00 AM', 'Tue 11:30 AM'),
    ('COS20015WOK02', 'COS20015', '1012345', 'AMDC301', 'Wed 01:00 PM', 'Wed 02:30 PM'),
    ('COS20015LAB01', 'COS20015', '1098765', 'BA502', 'Thu 09:30 AM', 'Thu 11:00 AM'),
    ('COS20015LAB02', 'COS20015', '1034567', 'EN310', 'Fri 11:00 AM', 'Fri 12:30 PM'),
    ('COS20015WOK03', 'COS20015', '1456721', 'ATC405', 'Mon 03:00 PM', 'Mon 04:30 PM'),
    ('COS20015LAB03', 'COS20015', '1098765', 'AMDC301', 'Tue 02:00 PM', 'Tue 03:30 PM')
INSERT INTO Sessions (Class_ID, Student_ID)
VALUES
    ('COS20007LEC01', '104563214'),
   ('COS20007LEC01', '125463978'),
   ('COS20007WOK01', '102365975'),
    ('COS20007WOK01', '123068466'),
    ('COS20007WOK02', '168306833'),
    ('COS20007LAB01', '104563214'),
    ('COS20007LAB01', '102365975'),
    ('COS20007LAB02', '125463978'),
   ('COS20007WOK03', '123068466'),
    ('COS20007LAB03', '104563214'),
    ('SWE30009LEC01', '102365975'),
    ('SWE30009LEC01', '104563214'),
   ('SWE30009WOK01', '125463978'),
    ('SWE30009WOK01', '168306833'),
    ('SWE30009WOK02', '102365975'),
   ('SWE30009LAB01', '104563214'),
   ('SWE30009LAB02', '123068466'),
    ('SWE30009WOK03', '125463978'),
    ('TNE30023LEC01', '104563214'),
    ('TNE30023LEC01', '125463978'),
    ('TNE30023WOK01', '102365975'),
    ('TNE30023WOK01', '123068466'),
```

```
('TNE30023WOK02', '168306833'),
    ('TNE30023LAB01', '104563214'),
    ('TNE30023LAB02', '125463978'),
    ('TNE30023WOK03', '123068466'),
    ('COS20015LEC01', '102365975'),
    ('COS20015LEC01', '104563214'),
    ('COS20015WOK01', '125463978'),
    ('COS20015WOK01', '168306833')
;
```

# c) Results

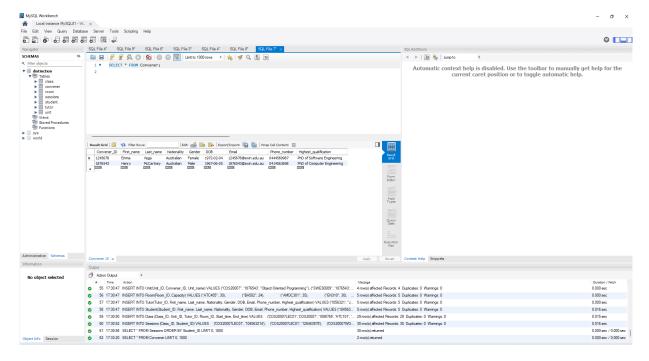


Figure 2: Convener table

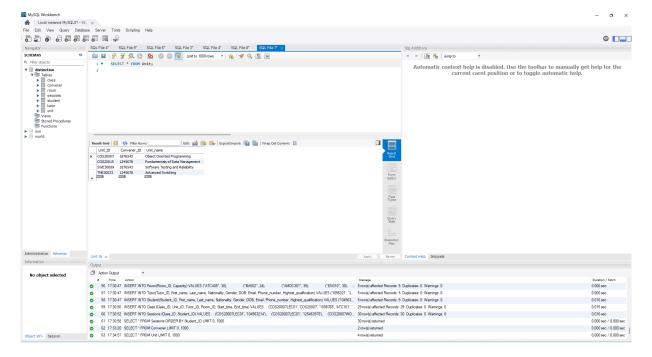


Figure 3: Unit table

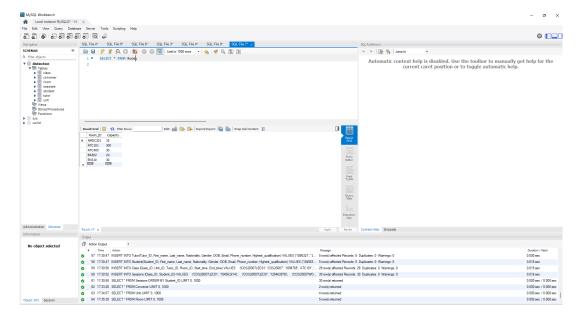


Figure 4: Room table

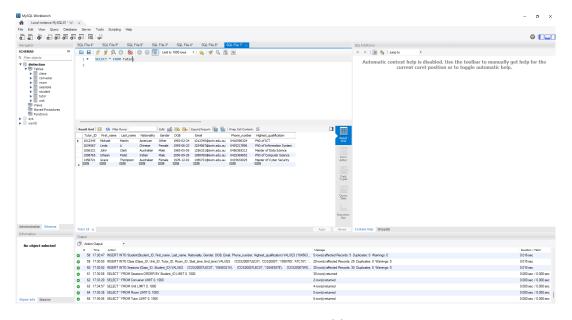


Figure 5: Tutor table

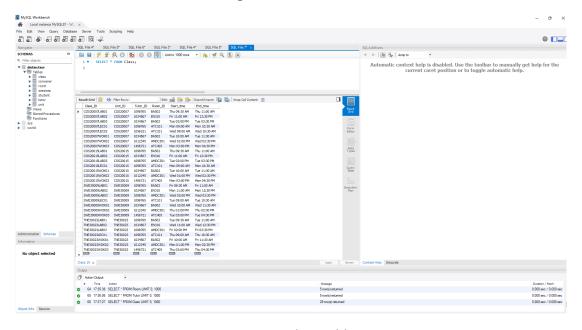


Figure 6: Class table

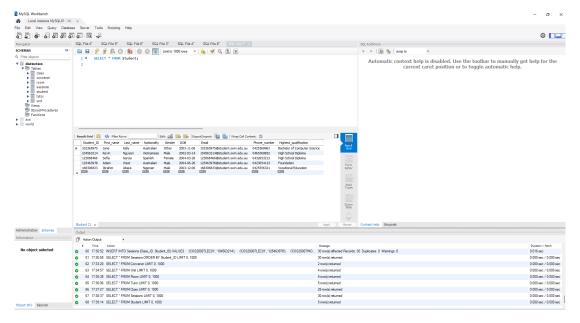


Figure 7: Student table

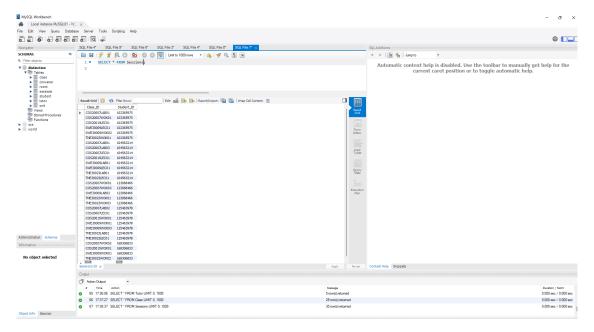


Figure 8: Sessions table

# 5. 5 queries using JOIN and GROUP operations.

# a) Query 1:

```
c.Class_ID,
    c.Start_time,
    c.End_time,
    CONCAT(t.First_name, ' ', t.Last_name) AS Tutor_Name,
    r.Room_ID,
    r.Capacity,
    COUNT(s.Student_ID) AS Students
```

```
Class AS c

INNER JOIN Unit AS u ON c.Unit_ID = u.Unit_ID

INNER JOIN Tutor AS t ON c.Tutor_ID = t.Tutor_ID

INNER JOIN Room AS r ON c.Room_ID = r.Room_ID

LEFT JOIN Sessions AS s ON c.Class_ID = s.Class_ID

GROUP BY c.Class_ID

HAVING Students != 0

ORDER BY c.Class_ID;
```

#### Result:

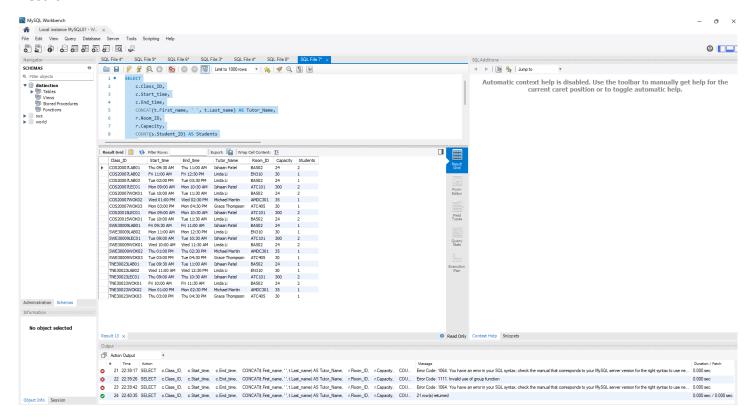


Figure 9: Query 1's result

- This query returns detailed information about class sessions that have at least 1 student attending using LEFT JOIN.

## b) Query 2:

```
SELECT
c.Tutor_ID,
CONCAT(t.First_name, ' ', t.Last_name) AS Tutor_Name,
c.Class_ID,
c.Start_time,
```

```
c.End_time,
    r.Room_ID

FROM
    Class AS c

INNER JOIN Tutor AS t ON c.Tutor_ID = t.Tutor_ID

INNER JOIN Unit AS u ON c.Unit_ID = u.Unit_ID

INNER JOIN Room AS r ON c.Room_ID = r.Room_ID

WHERE c.Start_time LIKE '%Mon%'

GROUP BY c.Tutor_ID, Tutor_Name, c.Class_ID, c.Start_time, c.End_time, r.Room_ID

ORDER BY c.Class_ID;
```

#### Result:

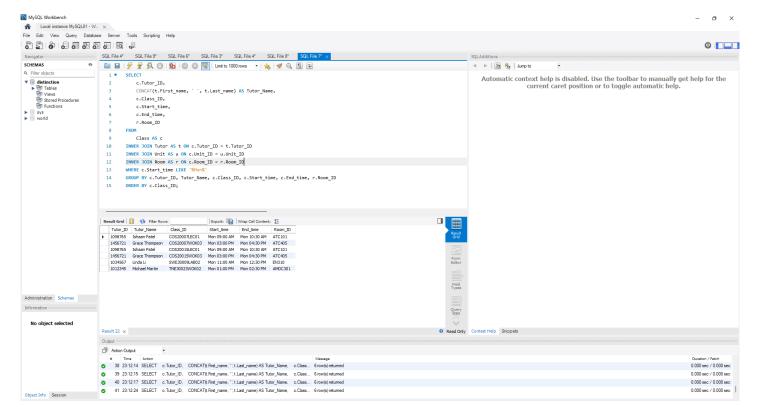


Figure 10: Query 2's result

- This query returns the tutors that have classes on Monday.

## c) Query 3:

```
SELECT
    c.Class_ID,
    c.Start_time,
    c.End_time,
    c.Room_ID,
    COUNT(s.Student_ID) AS Students
FROM
```

```
Sessions AS s

RIGHT JOIN Class AS c ON s.Class_ID = c.Class_ID

GROUP BY c.Class_ID

ORDER BY Students DESC;
```

#### Result:

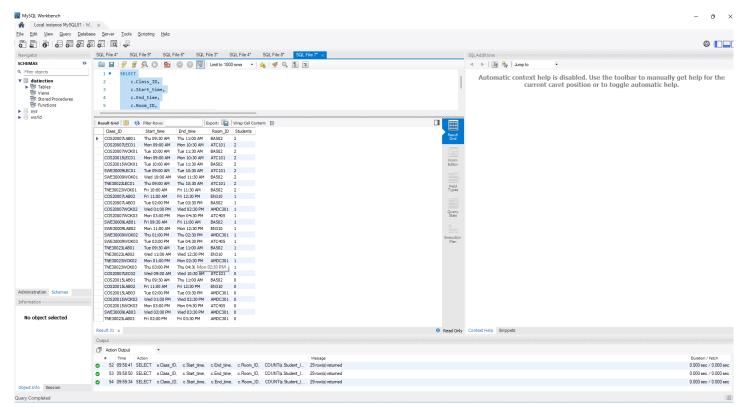


Figure 11: Query 3's result

- This query returns all classes in the order from most attending students to 0 attendance using RIGHT JOIN.

## d) Query 4:

```
U.Unit_name,
u.Unit_ID,
COUNT(s.Student_ID) AS Enrolled_Students

FROM
Unit AS u

LEFT JOIN Class AS c ON u.Unit_ID = c.Unit_ID

LEFT JOIN Sessions AS s ON c.Class_ID = s.Class_ID

GROUP BY u.Unit_name, u.Unit_ID
```

## ORDER BY Enrolled Students DESC;

### Result:

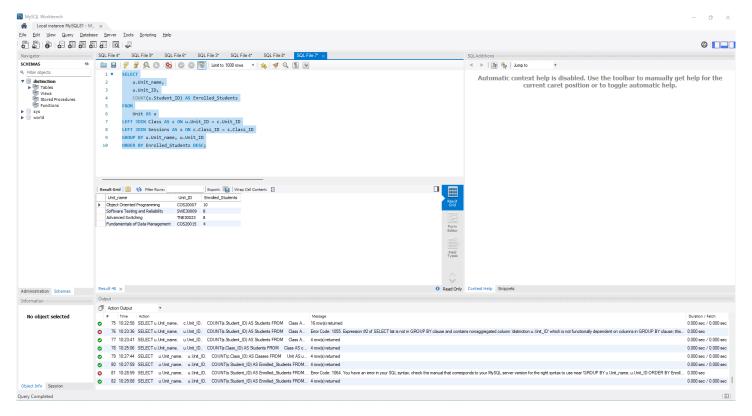


Figure 12: Query 4's result

This query returns the number of students enrolled in classes of each unit.

# e) Query 5:

```
SELECT
    t.Tutor_ID,
    CONCAT(t.First_name, ' ', t.Last_name) AS Tutor_Name,
    COUNT(s.Student_ID) AS Students
FROM Tutor as t
LEFT OUTER JOIN Class AS c ON t.Tutor_ID = c.Tutor_ID
LEFT OUTER JOIN Sessions AS s ON c.Class_ID = s.Class_ID
GROUP BY t.Tutor_ID
ORDER BY Tutor_Name;
```

# **Result:**

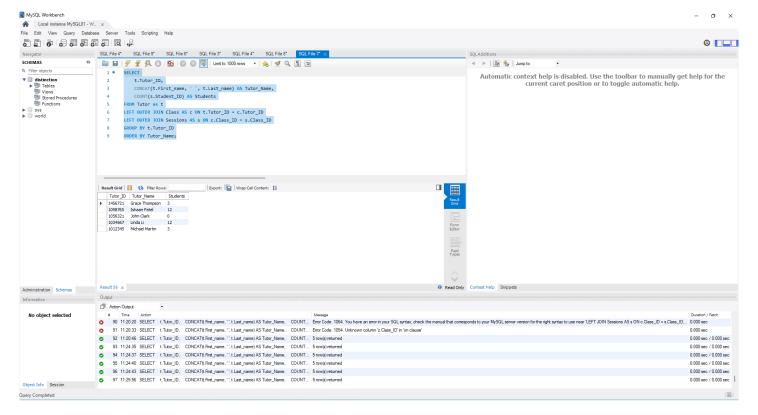


Figure 13: Query 5's result

- This query returns the number of students that a tutor is teaching every week.
- 6. Link to Presentation Video (In case the submitted video has issues)

https://youtu.be/bpLih1vGkDw