

# Package ‘ohicore’

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**Title** Ocean Health Index calculation package

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**Depends** R (>= 2.14.0),plyr,reshape2,RJSONIO

**Description** A collection of functions for generically calculating the Ocean Health Index scores as well as individual goals and sub-goals.

**License** MIT

**Collate**

‘CalculatePressuresComponent.R’ ‘CalculateResilienceComponent.R’ ‘CalculateStatusComponent.R’ ‘CalculateSubgoal.R’

**LazyData** TRUE

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CalculatePressuresComponent

*Calculate the pressures component of each (sub)goal.*

---

## Description

Calculate the pressures component of each (sub)goal.

## Usage

```
CalculatePressuresComponent(eco.pressures,
                             social.pressures, c.name = "category",
                             s.name = "region", gamma = 0.5)
```

## Arguments

`eco.pressures` data.frame containing columns 'region', 'category', 'weight', and 'value'

`social.pressures` data.frame containing columns 'region', and 'value'

`gamma` (optional) if not specified defaults to 0.5

## Value

data.frame containing columns 'region', 'p\_E', 'p\_S', and 'p\_x'

---

`CalculateResilienceComponent`*Calculate the Resilience component of each (sub)goal.*

---

**Description**

Calculate the Resilience component of each (sub)goal.

**Usage**

```
CalculateResilienceComponent(goal.specific.regulations,  
  ecological.integrity, social.integrity,  
  c.name = "category", s.name = "region", gamma = 0.5)
```

**Arguments**

<code>goal.specific.regulations</code>	(data.frame) contains columns 'region', 'weight', and 'value'
<code>gamma</code>	(numeric) represents the weighting between ecological and social aspects of resilience, defaults to 0.5 (equal weights)

**Value**

(data.frame)

---

`CalculateStatusComponent`*Compute a single subgoal.*

---

**Description**

Compute a single subgoal.

**Usage**

```
CalculateStatusComponent(DATA, fun, trend.Years = 5,  
  c.name = "year", s.name = "region")
```

**Arguments**

<code>DATA</code>	data.frame containing columns 'region', 'value', and (optionally) 'w'
<code>fun</code>	(optional) function for calculating the subgoal value, if not specified it will default to a weighted average
<code>w</code>	(optional) numeric vector describing the

**Value**

stuff

---

CalculateSubgoal	<i>Compute a single subgoal.</i>
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### Description

Compute a single subgoal.

### Usage

```
CalculateSubgoal(current.data, eco.pressures,
  social.pressures, gs.regulations, social.integrity,
  eco.integrity, fun = stats::weighted.mean,
  trend.Years = 5)
```

### Arguments

DATA	data.frame containing columns 'region', 'value', and (optionally) 'w'
fun	(optional) function for calculating the subgoal value, if not specified it will default to a weighted average
w	(optional) numeric vector describing the

### Value

stuff

---

Conf	<i>Conf reference class.</i>
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### Description

Conf reference class.

### Usage

```
Conf(...)
```

### Arguments

dir	path to directory containing necessary files
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### Details

To create this object, `Conf(dir)`. The `dir` is expected to have the following files:

- *config.R*
- *functions.R*
- *goals.csv*
- *pressures\_matrix.csv*
- *resilience\_matrix.csv*
- *resilienceweights.csv*

See also `Conf_write()` to write the configuration back to disk.

Value

object reference class of Config containing:

- *config*
- *functions*
- *goals*
- *pressures\_matrix*
- *resilience\_matrix*
- *resilienceweights*

---

Conf_write	<i>Write the Conf to disk</i>
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Description

Write the Conf to disk

Arguments

dir                      path to directory where the Conf files should be output

Details

Use this function to write the configuration to disk, like so `conf$write(dir)`. This is useful for modifying and then reloading with [Conf](#)(dir).

---

Halpern2012.	<i>Calculate Biodiversity.</i>
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---

Description

Calculate Biodiversity.

Usage

Halpern2012.(A, G, w, Cc, Cr, ...)

Arguments

placeholder      placeholder

Value

1

---

Halpern2012.A0	<i>Calculate Artisanal Fishing Opportunities.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Artisanal Fishing Opportunities.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.A0(Sao, Oao, PPPpcGDP, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder Sao
placeholder	placeholder Oao
placeholder	placeholder PPPpcGDP

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.BD.HAB	<i>Calculate Habitats subgoal of Biodiversity.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Habitats subgoal of Biodiversity.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.BD.HAB(Cc, Cr, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder
-------------	-------------

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.BD.SPP	<i>Calculate Species subgoal of Biodiversity.</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

Calculate Species subgoal of Biodiversity.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.BD.SPP(A, G, w, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder
-------------	-------------

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.CP	<i>Calculate Coastal Protection</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Coastal Protection

**Usage**

Halpern2012.CP(Cc, Cr, w, A, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder Cc current 'condition' of habitat k
placeholder	placeholder Cr reference 'condition' of habitat k
placeholder	placeholder A amount of area covered by habitat k
placeholder	placeholder w rank weight of habitat protective ability

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.CS	<i>Calculate Carbon Storage</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Carbon Storage

**Usage**

Halpern2012.CS(Cc, Cr, A, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder Cc current 'condition' of habitat k
placeholder	placeholder Cr reference 'condition' of habitat k
placeholder	placeholder A amount of area covered by habitat k

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.CW	<i>Calculate Clean Waters.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Clean Waters.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.CW(a, u, l, d, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder a number of coastal people without access to sanitation rescaled to global maximum
placeholder	placeholder u 1 - (nutrient input)
placeholder	placeholder l 1 - (chemical input)
placeholder	placeholder d 1 - (marine debris input)

**Value**

1



---

Halpern2012.FP	<i>Calculate Food Provision.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Food Provision.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.FP(w, dBt, mMSY, Bt, Tc, k, Smk, Ac, Yk, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder k each mariculture species
placeholder	placeholder Smk sustainability score for each species k
placeholder	placeholder Ac area of coastal waters (3nm strip)
placeholder	placeholder Yl yield of each species k

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.FP.FIS	<i>Calculate Fisheries subgoal of Food Provision.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Fisheries subgoal of Food Provision.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.FP.FIS(mMSY, Bt, Tc, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder dBt absolute difference between landed biomass and mMSY
placeholder	placeholder mMSY multi-species maximum sustainable yield
placeholder	placeholder Tc taxonomic report quiality correction factor
placeholder	placeholder Bt wild-caught fishing yield

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.FP.MAR	<i>Calculate Mariculture subgoal of Food Provision.</i>
--------------------	---

---

**Description**

Calculate Mariculture subgoal of Food Provision.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.FP.MAR(k, Smk, Ac, Yk, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder k each mariculture species
placeholder	placeholder Smk sustainability score for each species k
placeholder	placeholder Ac area of coastal waters (3nm strip)
placeholder	placeholder Yl yield of each species k

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.ICO	<i>Calculate Iconic Species subgoal of Sense of Place.</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Calculate Iconic Species subgoal of Sense of Place.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.ICO(S, w, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder S number of assessed species in each category
placeholder	placeholder w status weight assigned per threat category

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.LE	<i>Calculate Coastal Livelihoods and Economies.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Coastal Livelihoods and Economies.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.LE(jc, jr, gc, gr, ec, er, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder jc total adjusted jobs per sector at current time
placeholder	placeholder jr total adjusted jobs per sector at reference time
placeholder	placeholder gc average PPP-adjusted per-capita annual wages per sector in current region
placeholder	placeholder gr average PPP-adjusted per-capita annual wages per sector in reference region
placeholder	placeholder ec total adjusted revenue generated per sector at current time
placeholder	placeholder er total adjusted revenue generated per sector at reference time

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.LE.ECO	<i>Calculate Economies subgoal of Coastal Livelihoods and Economies.</i>
--------------------	--

---

**Description**

Calculate Economies subgoal of Coastal Livelihoods and Economies.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.LE.ECO(ec, er, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder ec total adjusted revenue generated per sector at current time
placeholder	placeholder er total adjusted revenue generated per sector at reference time

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.LE.LIV	<i>Calculate Livelihoods subgoal of Coastal Livelihoods and Economies.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Livelihoods subgoal of Coastal Livelihoods and Economies.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.LE.LIV(jc, jr, gc, gr, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder jc total adjusted jobs per sector at current time
placeholder	placeholder jr total adjusted jobs per sector at reference time
placeholder	placeholder gc average PPP-adjusted per-capita annual wages per sector in current region
placeholder	placeholder gr average PPP-adjusted per-capita annual wages per sector in reference region

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.LSP	<i>Calculate Lasting Special Places subgoal of Sense of Place.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Lasting Special Places subgoal of Sense of Place.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.LSP(CMPA, tCMPA, CP, tCP, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder CMPA coastal marine protected area
placeholder	placeholder tCMPA total coastal marine area
placeholder	placeholder CP coastline protected
placeholder	placeholder tCP total coastline

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.NP	<i>Calculate Natural Products. (Needs work)</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Natural Products. (Needs work)

**Usage**

Halpern2012.NP(N, wp, Hp, E, R, Nv, Nk, w, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder N number of products that have ever been harvested
placeholder	placeholder wp proportional peak dollar value of each product relative to the total peak dollar value of all products
placeholder	placeholder Hp harvest of a product relative to its buffered peak reference point
placeholder	placeholder E exposure term
placeholder	placeholder R risk term
placeholder	placeholder Nv 1 or 2, depending on whether or not a viability term is used
placeholder	placeholder Nk number of species in each k category of exploitation
placeholder	placeholder w weight assigned to each k category of exploitation status

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.SP	<i>Calculate Sense of Place.</i>
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---

**Description**

Calculate Sense of Place.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.SP(S, w, CMPA, tCMPA, CP, tCP, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder S number of assessed species in each category
placeholder	placeholder w status weight assigned per threat category
placeholder	placeholder CMPA coastal marine protected area
placeholder	placeholder tCMPA total coastal marine area
placeholder	placeholder CP coastline protected
placeholder	placeholder tCP total coastline

**Value**

1

---

Halpern2012.TR	<i>Calculate Tourism and Recreation.</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Calculate Tourism and Recreation.

**Usage**

Halpern2012.TR(D, t, V, S, ...)

**Arguments**

placeholder	placeholder D number of tourist-days
placeholder	placeholder t most recent year
placeholder	placeholder V total region population size
placeholder	placeholder S sustainability factor

**Value**

1

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Layers	<i>Layers reference class.</i>
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**Description**

Layers reference class.

**Usage**

Layers(...)

**Arguments**

layers.csv	path to comma-seperated value file with row of metadata per layer
layers.dir	path of directory containing individual layer files

**Details**

To instantiate this object, Layers(layers.csv, layers.dir) is used. The layers.csv is expected to have the following columns:

- *layer* - unique identifier (no spaces or special characters)
- *targets* - the pipe and space (' | ') delimited list of targets (goal name, 'Pressures' or 'Resilience') to feed this data layer
- *title* - full title of the variable
- *description* detailed description

- *citation* - reference for documentation
- *units* - indicating units and required column name in the layer csv file
- *filename* - the csv data file for the layer

The layers.dir directory should contain all the csv filenames listed in the layers.csv file.

### Value

object (non-instantiated) reference class of Layers containing

- *meta* - metadata data frame of original layers.csv
- *data* - named list of data frames, one per layer
- *targets* - named list of character vector indicating a layer's targets, goal (status, trend) or dimension (pressures, resilience)

---

layers.Global2012.Nature2012ftp

*Layers accompanying Nature 2012 publication on the FTP site for Global 2012 analysis.*

---

### Description

These layers get used to calculate the Ocean Health Index.

### Format

a [Layers](#) object

### References

<http://ohi-science.org>

---

layers.Global2012.www2013

*Layers used for the 2013 web launch applied to Global 2012 analysis.*

---

### Description

These layers get used to calculate the Ocean Health Index.

### Format

a [Layers](#) object

### References

<http://ohi-science.org>

---

```
layers.Global2013.www2013
```

*Layers used for the 2013 web launch applied to Global 2013 analysis.*

---

### Description

These layers get used to calculate the Ocean Health Index.

### Format

a [Layers](#) object

### References

<http://ohi-science.org>

---

Scores

*Scores reference class.*

---

### Description

Scores reference class.

### Usage

```
Scores(...)
```

### Arguments

`scores.csv` path to comma-seperated results file, long style

### Details

To instantiate this object, `Scores(results.csv)` is used. The `results.csv` is expected to have the following columns:

- *region\_id* - unique numeric region identifier, reserving 0 as the *region\_id* for the area-weighted average of the entire study area
- *goal* - the goal code or Index
- *dimension* - the dimension code, one of: status, trend, pressures, resilience, future, score
- *score* - the numeric score: 0-100 for all dimensions, except trend (-1 to 1)

To get the wide view (many columns, with one row per region and columns having combination of goal and dimension), use something like: `reshape2::dcast(.self$long, region_id ~ goal + dimension, value.var='score')`.

### Value

object reference class of `Layers` containing

- *data* - long view (many rows) of score results with columns: *region\_id*, *goal*, *dimension*, *score*



---

`scores.Global2012.www2013`

*Scores resulting from the 2013 web launch applied to Global 2012 analysis.*

---

**Description**

These scores are the results of the Ocean Health Index.

**Format**

a [Scores](#) object

**References**

<http://ohi-science.org>

---

`scores.Global2013.www2013`

*Scores resulting from the 2013 web launch applied to Global 2013 analysis.*

---

**Description**

These scores are the results of the Ocean Health Index.

**Format**

a [Scores](#) object

**References**

<http://ohi-science.org>

---

`SelectLayers`

*Select a set of layers.*

---

**Description**

Select a set of layers.

**Usage**

```
SelectLayers(object, mode = "all", cast = T,  
              target = NULL, layers = NULL,  
              expand.time.invariant = F)
```

Arguments

object	instance of Layers class
mode	all   target   layers defines how to select layers
target	only needed if mode='target', specifies the target (from layers.navigation) which should be selected
layers	only needed if mode='layers', specifies the layers which should be selected. if given as a named character vector, then layers get renamed with new names as values, and old names as names per <code>plyr::rename</code>
expand.time.invariant	for layers without a year column, populate the same value throughout all years where available in other layer(s)
cast	TIF whether to cast the resulting dataset, or leave it melted, defaults to TRUE

Value

data.frame with data from selected layers

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SpatialSchemes	<i>SpatialSchemes reference class.</i>
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---

Description

SpatialSchemes reference class.

Usage

SpatialSchemes(...)

Value

object (non-instantiated) reference class of SpatialSchemes

---

TransformSpatialScheme	<i>Transform data</i>
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---

Description

Transform data

Usage

TransformSpatialScheme(object, data, target, origin, categories)

**Arguments**

object	instance of SpatialSchemes class
data	data.frame such as returned from 'SelectLayers' function
target	single spatial scheme to which data should be transformed
origin	spatial schemes from which to transform, can be vector
categories	layers for which transformation should be done (to be safe, for now this should be all the layers in param data)

**Value**

data.frame transformed data

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