N 18. 5 Counce y"-y = ex. x . sinx K2 - 1 = 0 a=1 - корень хогрантерести. ческого уравнения Bue out u: u = x e ocx P(x) U = x e OLX [ P, (x) cos Bx + Q (x) sin Bx] Pe(x), Q,(x) - unocorreccos +-10 perlos a=1, B=1 Quellu: U = xe x [ (Ax+B) cos x + (Cx+0) sin x]

N 18.4 Cocoupl y" + 2y' + y = x2. ex. cosx V2 + 2K + 1 = 0 0 = 4 - 4 = 0, K, 2 = -1 - naprens 2-in up-u. а = -1 - порень ханаи и е регенического ypabuloul f(x) = x2. ex. cosx f(x) = e ax [P, (x) cos px + Q (x) singx] Pn (x), An (x) - unoroxileor 2-20 noplana (x2) a = -1, B = 1 u = x e olx [P, (x) cos px + Qu (x) singx] Omeen: U = X2 0 [ (Ax2 + 8x + C) SOSX + + (Dx2 + Ex+F) sinx]

Coconol N 18.8 4" - 24' - 34 = e 4x  $k^2 - 2k - 3 = 0$ yor = yo + y D = 4 + 12 = 16  $K_1 = \frac{6}{2} = 3$  $K_2 = \frac{-2}{2} = -7$ 40 = C1 e3x + C2 e-x f(x) = e " x = 4 - ne nopens 2011-20 упавнения.  $u = e^{\alpha \times} P_{\rho}(x)$ ,  $P_{\rho}(x) = 1 - economics$ nopland o U = A e 4x U" = 4A e 4x + 16 A x e 4x u' = 4Axe4x

(46Ax2e"x + 4Ae"x) - 2 (4Axe"x) - 3. Ae"x=e"x 16Ax2 + 4A - 8Ax - 3A - 1 = 0 16Ax2-8AX + A-1=0 (\*) D = 64A 8 - 64A + 64A = 64A Утобы упавнение (\*) шего решения необходино выполнение перовенства  $A \ge 0$ сидовашеньно, U = A e 4x, A = 0 Oucken: y = C, e + C, e + A e x, A >

18.9 y"-34'=1+ex + cosx + sinx  $\kappa^2 - 3\kappa = 0$ K(K-3) = 0, K, = 0 W, = 3 f(x) = f(x) + f(x) + f(x)1) f, (x) = 1, u, = Ax, &= 0 - uspless 2)  $f(x) = e^x$ ,  $u_2 = Be^x$ ,  $\alpha = 1 - \mu e$  replies 3)  $f_2(x) = \cos x + \sin x$ U = Q cosx + D sinx = i - He Keplens U = Ax + Bex + Ccosx + O sinx Ошвен: U = Ax + Be + Ccosx + Osinx

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N 18. 10
  y"+6y"+10y = 80 e cosx
 L2+6K+10 = 0
0=36-40=-4
Ky = -6-21 = -3-1
                           you = 40 + 4
K_2 = \frac{-6+2i}{2} = -3+i
y = e (C, cosx + C, sinx)
                             OC = 1 - HE MONERY
F(x) = e CP, (x) cospx + Qm(x) sin Bx]
U = e X [ A cos B x + B son B x] B = +
U = e [ A cosx + A sin x]
u = e × (A cosx + B sinx)
u'= ex(Acosx+Bsinx) + ex(-Asinx+Bcosx)
```

u" = ex(Acosx + Bsinx) + ex(-Asinx + Bross + e x (-A sinx + B cosx) + e x (-A cosx - 8 sinx) = = ex (-2A sin x + 28 cos x) y"+ 6y'+10y = 80 ex cosx ex (-2A sinx + 20 cosx) + 6 (ex (Acosx + & sinx) + + ex(- A sinx + 8 cosx)) + 10 ex(A cosx + 8 sinx) = 80 e cosx e (-2A sinx + 2B cosx) + 6 e (A (COSX - Sinx) + + 8 (cosx + sinx)) + 10 ex (Acosx + 8 sinx) = = 80 8 COSX excosx: 28 +6A +6B + 10A = 80 exsinx: -2A -6A +68 + 108 = 0

Course N12.3 y" + y' = 1+0x n2+10 = 0 K(K+1)=0, K,=0 y = C, + Cex y, = e° = 1 } ulserburmore pennemus y, = e × } u= c,(x) + c, e = c,(x) + c,(x) e x  $(C_1'(x) + C_2'(x)e^{-x} = 0$ (C'(x).0+C'(x)ex = 1+ex

C'(x) = - 2x 1+ex C2(x) = - S ex+1-1 dx =-(x+) 1+ex dx) = -(x-1n/1+e\*1) C, (x) = In 11+ex1-x Tragemoraum (2'(X) & neprese ypursular  $C_i(x) + \left(-\frac{e^x}{1+e^x}\right) \cdot e^{-x} = 0$  $C_1'(x) = \frac{1}{1+ex}$ C,(x) = \ \ \frac{1}{1+e^x} dx = \ln | 1+e^x |

N193 Quiseun:  $y = C_1 + C_2 e^{-x} - x + \ln|1 + e^{x}| + \ln|1 + e^{x}|e^{x}$