

## COMSOL

FEM calculation for  
 $t_0 \sim t_f = t_0 + t_s$

Initialization

$t_0 = 0, q = q_0$   
 $T(x, y, z, t_0) = T_0$

Retrieving  
 $T(x, y, z, t_f)$

## MATLAB

Calculate melt pool  
width  $w(t_f)$  from  
 $T(x, y, z, t_f)$

Compare  $w$   
with  $w_d$

Apply control  
algorithms  
(Baseline or RC)

Get control signal  
 $q(t_f)$  (laser power)

$T(x, y, z, t_0) = T(x, y, z, t_f)$   
 $t_0 = t_f, q = q(t_f)$  End if  $t_f = t_{end}$