

## A TRANSLATING FORT INTO SROIQ

In this section we illustrate the translation of FORT. For the application of the first, second, third, fourth, and fifth steps, we only show it on a single axiom; the specific existential dependence axiom in section A.1. Then we illustrate the output of the fifth step in section A.2, and that of sixth step in section A.3.

### A.1 Applying steps (1-5) on a single axiom

Consider the definition of the specific existential dependence relation from FORT: An entity  $x$  is specifically existentially dependent entity  $y$ , denoted  $SED(x, y)$ , iff; at any time  $t$ ,  $x$  cannot exist at  $t$  unless  $y$  exists at  $t$ ; &  $x$  and  $y$  are different entities; &  $x$  exists at some  $t$  (D).

$$\forall(x, y) SED(x, y) \rightarrow \forall t (E(x, t) \rightarrow E(y, t)) \wedge \neg(x = y) \wedge \exists t E(x, t) \quad (D)$$

In the following, we express a binary predicate  $R(x, y)$  as  $R_{xy}$ , and the predicate  $x = y$  as  $Eq_{xy}$ .

#### A.1.1 Transforming to Clausal Form:

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall(x, y) [\neg SED_{xy} \vee (\forall t (\neg E_{xt} \vee E_{yt}) \wedge \neg Eq_{xy} \wedge \exists t E_{xt})] \wedge \\ & [(\exists t (E_{xt} \wedge \neg E_{yt}) \vee Eq_{xy} \vee \forall t \neg E_{xt}) \vee SED_{xy}] \end{aligned} \quad (NNF)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \forall x, y, m \exists n, a \forall b [\neg SED_{xy} \vee ((\neg E_{xm} \vee E_{ym}) \wedge \neg Eq_{xy} \wedge E_{xn})] \wedge \\ & [((E_{xa} \wedge \neg E_{ya}) \vee Eq_{xy} \vee \neg E_{xb}) \vee SED_{xy}] \end{aligned} \quad (PNF)$$

Upon skolemization, substitute  $n$  and  $a$  by the skolem functions  $f$  and  $g$  respectively as  $\{n \leftarrow f(x, y, m)\}$  and  $\{a \leftarrow g(x, y, m)\}$ . For simplicity we will write  $f(x, y, m)$  as  $f$  and  $g(x, y, m)$  as  $g$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & [\neg SED_{xy} \vee ((\neg E_{xm} \vee E_{ym}) \wedge \neg Eq_{xy} \wedge E_{xf})] \wedge \\ & [((E_{xg} \wedge \neg E_{yg}) \vee Eq_{xy} \vee \neg E_{xb}) \vee SED_{xy}] \end{aligned} \quad (SNF)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\neg SED_{xy} \vee \neg E_{xm} \vee E_{ym}) \wedge (\neg SED_{xy} \vee \neg Eq_{xy}) \wedge (\neg SED_{xy} \vee E_{xf}) \\ & \wedge (E_{xg} \vee Eq_{xy} \vee \neg E_{xb} \vee SED_{xy}) \wedge (\neg E_{yg} \vee Eq_{xy} \vee \neg E_{xb} \vee SED_{xy}) \end{aligned} \quad (CNF)$$

#### A.1.2 Rewriting as Horn rules:

$$SED_{xy} \wedge E_{xm} \rightarrow E_{ym} \quad (R1)$$

$$SED_{xy} \rightarrow \neg Eq_{xy} \quad (R2)$$

$$SED_{xy} \rightarrow E_{xf} \quad (R3)$$

#### A.1.3 Qualifying Expressible Horn rules: R3 does not qualify since the variables are not enclosed.

$$SED_{xy} \wedge E_{xm} \rightarrow E_{ym} \quad (R1)$$

$$SED_{xy} \rightarrow \neg Eq_{xy} \quad (R2)$$

#### A.1.4 Constructing the rule graphs:

$$G = \langle \{x, y, m\}, \{SED_{xy}, E_{ym}\}, \emptyset, y, m : E \rangle \quad (G1)$$

$$G = \langle \{x, y\}, \{SED_{xy}\}, \emptyset, x, y : \neg Eq \rangle \quad (G2)$$

#### A.1.5 Converting into axioms:

$$SED^- \circ E \sqsubseteq E \quad (A1)$$

$$SED \sqsubseteq nEq, \text{ where } nEq = \neg Eq \quad (A2)$$

### A.2 the non-structured set of SROIQ axioms

We illustrate below the output of step 5;  $FORT_{S5}$  as the set of 120 non-structured axioms, and the structures  $R_{NS}$  and  $I$  resembling the set of non-simple roles and the set of proposition builders, respectively.

$SED^- \circ E \sqsubseteq E$	(a1)
$SED \sqsubseteq \neg equal$	(a2)
$SED \circ negE \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a3)
$SED \circ SED \sqsubseteq SED$	(a4)
$componentOf \sqsubseteq partOf$	(a5)
$Tra(componentOf)$	(a6)
$Irr(componentOf)$	(a7)
$Asy(componentOf)$	(a8)
$componentOf \sqsubseteq properPartOf$	(a9)
$componentOf \circ \neg PartOf^- \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a10)
$overlaps \circ componentOf \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a11)
$elementOf \sqsubseteq partOf$	(a12)
$elementOf \sqsubseteq SED$	(a13)
$Tra(elementOf)$	(a14)
$Irr(elementOf)$	(a15)
$Asy(elementOf)$	(a16)
$elementOf \sqsubseteq properPartOf$	(a17)
$elementOf \circ \neg PartOf^- \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a18)
$overlaps \circ elementOf \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a19)
$Tra(partOf)$	(a20)
$Ref(partOf)$	(a21)
$equal \sqsubseteq partOf$	(a22)
$equal \sqsubseteq partOf^-$	(a23)
$Tra(equal)$	(a24)
$Ref(equal)$	(a25)
$Sym(equal)$	(a26)
$properPartOf \sqsubseteq partOf$	(a27)
$properPartOf \sqsubseteq \neg partOf^-$	
$  Dis(properPartOf, partOf^-)$	(a28)
$Tra(properPartOf)$	(a29)
$Irr(properPartOf)$	(a30)
$Asy(properPartOf)$	(a31)
$partOf^- \circ partOf \sqsubseteq overlaps$	(a32)
$Ref(overlaps)$	(a33)
$Sym(overlaps)$	(a34)
$partOf \circ partOf^- \sqsubseteq underlaps$	(a35)
$Ref(underlaps)$	(a36)
$Sym(underlaps)$	(a37)
$overcross \sqsubseteq overlaps$	(a38)
$overcross \sqsubseteq \neg partOf$	
$  Dis(overcross, partOf)$	(a39)
$Ref(overcross)$	(a40)
$Sym(overcross)$	(a41)
$undercross \sqsubseteq underlaps$	(a42)
$undercross \sqsubseteq \neg partOf^-$	
$  Dis(undercross, partOf^-)$	(a43)

$\text{properOverlap} \sqsubseteq \text{overcross}$	(a44)
$\text{properOverlap} \sqsubseteq \text{overcross-}$	(a45)
$\text{negPartOf} \equiv \neg \text{partOf}$	(a46)
$\text{negOverlaps} \equiv \neg \text{overlaps}$	(a47)
$\text{properUnderlap} \sqsubseteq \text{undercross}$	(a48)
$\text{properUnderlap} \sqsubseteq \text{undercross-}$	(a49)
$\text{properExtension} \sqsubseteq \neg \text{partOf}$	
$\quad   \text{Dis}(\text{properExtension}, \text{partOf})$	(a50)
$\text{properExtension} \sqsubseteq \text{partOf-}$	(a51)
$C_{\text{overlaps}} \equiv \exists \text{overlaps}.\top$	(a52)
$C_{\text{overlaps}} \sqsubseteq \exists R_{\text{overlaps}}.\text{SELF}$	(a53)
$R_{\text{overlaps}} \circ \neg \text{overlaps} \circ \text{underlaps} \sqsubseteq \text{overlaps}$	(a54)
$C_{\text{partOf}} \equiv \exists \text{partOf}.\top$	(a55)
$C_{\text{partOf}} \sqsubseteq \exists R_{\text{partOf}}.\text{SELF}$	(a56)
$R_{\text{partOf}} \circ \neg \text{partOf} \circ \text{overlaps} \sqsubseteq \text{partOf}$	(a57)
$\text{Ref}(\text{connected})$	(a58)
$\text{Sym}(\text{connected})$	(a59)
$\text{externallyConnected} \sqsubseteq \text{connected}$	(a60)
$\text{externallyConnected} \sqsubseteq \neg \text{overlaps}$	
$\quad   \text{Dis}(\text{externallyConnected}, \text{overlaps})$	(a61)
$\text{tangentialPartOf} \sqsubseteq \text{partOf}$	(a62)
$\text{internalPartOf} \sqsubseteq \text{partOf}$	(a63)
$\text{internalPartOf} \sqsubseteq \neg \text{tangentialPartOf}$	
$\quad   \text{Dis}(\text{internalPartOf}, \text{tangentialPartOf})$	(a64)
$\text{Ref}(\text{EL})$	(a65)
$\text{Tra}(\text{EL})$	(a66)
$\text{partOf} \sqsubseteq \text{EL}$	(a67)
$\text{partOf} \circ R_{\text{EL}} \sqsubseteq \text{EL}$	(a68)
$C_{\text{EL}} \equiv \exists \text{EL}.\top$	(a69)
$C_{\text{EL}} \sqsubseteq \exists R_{\text{EL}}.\text{SELF}$	(a70)
$\text{EL} \circ \text{partOf} \sqsubseteq \text{EL}$	(a71)
$\text{EL} \circ L \sqsubseteq \text{WL}$	(a72)
$L- \circ \text{EL} \circ L \sqsubseteq \text{partOf}$	(a73)
$L- \circ L \sqsubseteq \text{equal}$	(a74)
$\text{partOf-} \circ L \sqsubseteq \text{PL}$	(a75)
$\neg \text{partOf} \circ \text{PL} \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a76)
$\text{PL} \circ L- \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a77)
$\text{tangentialPartOf-} \circ L \sqsubseteq \text{TPL}$	(a78)
$\neg \text{tangentialPartOf} \circ \text{TPL} \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a79)
$\text{TPL} \circ L- \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a80)
$\text{internalPartOf-} \circ L \sqsubseteq \text{IPL}$	(a81)
$\neg \text{internalPartOf} \circ \text{IPL} \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a82)
$\text{IPL} \circ L- \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a83)
$L \circ \text{partOf} \sqsubseteq \text{WL}$	(a84)
$\text{WL} \circ \neg \text{partOf-} \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a85)
$\text{WL-} \circ \neg L \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a86)

$L \circ \text{tangentialPartOf} \sqsubseteq \text{TWL}$	(a87)
$\text{TWL} \circ \neg \text{tangentialPartOf} \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a88)
$\text{TWL}^- \circ \neg L \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a89)
$L \circ \text{internalPartOf} \sqsubseteq \text{IWL}$	(a90)
$\text{IWL} \circ \neg \text{internalPartOf} \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a91)
$\text{IWL}^- \circ \neg L \sqsubseteq \emptyset$	(a92)
$L \sqsubseteq \text{PL}$	(a93)
$L \sqsubseteq \text{WL}$	(a94)
$L \circ \text{partOf} \sqsubseteq \text{PL}$	(a95)
$L \circ \text{tangentialPartOf} \sqsubseteq \text{TPL}$	(a96)
$L \circ \text{internalPartOf} \sqsubseteq \text{IPL}$	(a97)
$\text{PL} \circ \text{partOf} \sqsubseteq \text{PL}$	(a98)
$\text{TPL} \circ \text{partOf} \sqsubseteq \text{TPL}$	(a99)
$\text{IPL} \circ \text{partOf} \sqsubseteq \text{IPL}$	(a100)
$\text{partOf} \circ \text{WL} \sqsubseteq \text{WL}$	(a101)
$\text{internalPartOf} \circ \text{IWL} \sqsubseteq \text{IWL}$	(a102)
$\text{partOf} \circ \text{PL} \sqsubseteq \text{PL}$	(a103)
$\text{IPL} \sqsubseteq \text{PL}$	(a104)
$\text{TPL} \sqsubseteq \text{PL}$	(a105)
$\text{IWL} \sqsubseteq \text{WL}$	(a106)
$\text{TWL} \sqsubseteq \text{WL}$	(a107)
$\text{Irr}(\text{memberOf})$	(a108)
$\text{Asy}(\text{memberOf})$	(a109)
$\text{memberOf} \sqsubseteq \text{properPartOf}$	(a110)
$\text{negMemberOf} \equiv \neg \text{memberOf}$	(a111)
$\text{properOverlap} \circ \text{memberOf} \sqsubseteq \neg \text{memberOf}$	(a112)
$\text{properPartOf} \circ \text{memberOf} \sqsubseteq \neg \text{memberOf}$	(a113)
$\text{properPartOf} \circ \text{memberOf} \sqsubseteq \neg \text{memberOf}$	(a114)
$\text{overlaps} \circ \text{memberOf} \circ R_{\text{memberOf}} \sqsubseteq \text{overlaps}$	(a115)
$C_{\text{memberOf}} \equiv \exists \text{memberOf} . \top$	(a116)
$C_{\text{memberOf}} \sqsubseteq \exists R_{\text{memberOf}} . \text{SELF}$	(a117)
$\text{Irr}(\text{constitutes})$	(a118)
$\text{Asy}(\text{constitutes})$	(a119)
$\text{Tra}(\text{constitutes})$	(a120)
$\text{partOf} \circ R_{\text{constitutes}} \sqsubseteq \text{elementOf}$	(a121)
$C_{\text{constitutes}} \equiv \exists \text{constitutes} . \top$	(a122)
$C_{\text{constitutes}} \sqsubseteq \exists R_{\text{constitutes}} . \text{SELF}$	(a123)
$\text{negEqual} \equiv \neg \text{equal}$	(a124)

Based on the preceding 124 axioms, we specify the set of non-simple roles  $R_{NS}$ , and the set of proposition builders  $I$  (all proposition builder are stated afterwards) as follows. In  $R_{NS}$ , the denotation *rolename*<sup>*n*</sup> refers to a rolename that is added to  $R_{NS}$  because of axiom number *n* in  $S_5$  i.e. axiom *n* lead to the non-simplicity of the role *rolename*.

$R_{NS} = \{E^1, negEqual^2, SED^4, partOf^5, componentOf^6, elementOf^{14}, ppartOf^{9,17}, equal^{24}, overlaps^{32}, underlaps^{35}, EL^{66}, WL^{72}, PL^{75,95}, TPL^{78}, IPL^{81}, TWL^{87}, IWL^{90}, negMemberOf^{108}, constitutes^{114}\}.$

$I = \{\mathbb{I}_2, \mathbb{I}_5, \mathbb{I}_9, \mathbb{I}_{12}, \mathbb{I}_{13}, \mathbb{I}_{17}, \mathbb{I}_{22}, \mathbb{I}_{23}, \mathbb{I}_{27}, \mathbb{I}_{32}, \mathbb{I}_{35}, \mathbb{I}_{38}, \mathbb{I}_{42}, \mathbb{I}_{44}, \mathbb{I}_{45}, \mathbb{I}_{48}, \mathbb{I}_{49}, \mathbb{I}_{51}, \mathbb{I}_{54}, \mathbb{I}_{57}, \mathbb{I}_{60}, \mathbb{I}_{62}, \mathbb{I}_{63}, \mathbb{I}_{67}, \mathbb{I}_{68}, \mathbb{I}_{72}, \mathbb{I}_{73}, \mathbb{I}_{74}, \mathbb{I}_{75}, \mathbb{I}_{78}, \mathbb{I}_{81}, \mathbb{I}_{84}, \mathbb{I}_{87}, \mathbb{I}_{90}, \mathbb{I}_{93}, \mathbb{I}_{94}, \mathbb{I}_{95}, \mathbb{I}_{96}, \mathbb{I}_{97}, \mathbb{I}_{98}, \mathbb{I}_{99}, \mathbb{I}_{100}, \mathbb{I}_{101}, \mathbb{I}_{102}, \mathbb{I}_{103}, \mathbb{I}_{104}, \mathbb{I}_{105}, \mathbb{I}_{106}, \mathbb{I}_{107}, \mathbb{I}_{110}, \mathbb{I}_{112}, \mathbb{I}_{113}, \mathbb{I}_{114}, \mathbb{I}_{115}, \mathbb{I}_{121}\}.$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbb{I}_2 &\rightarrow (SED < negEqual) \wedge (SED^- < negEqual) \\
\mathbb{I}_5 &\rightarrow (componentOf < partOf) \wedge (componentOf^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_9 &\rightarrow (componentOf < ppartOf) \wedge (componentOf^- < ppartOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{12} &\rightarrow (elementOf < partOf) \wedge (elementOf^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{13} &\rightarrow (elementOf < SED) \wedge (elementOf^- < SED) \\
\mathbb{I}_{17} &\rightarrow (elementOf < ppartOf) \wedge (elementOf^- < ppartOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{22} &\rightarrow (equal < partOf) \wedge (equal^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{23} &\rightarrow (equal < partOf^-) \wedge (equal^- < partOf^-) \\
\mathbb{I}_{27} &\rightarrow (ppartOf < partOf) \wedge (ppartOf^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{32} &\rightarrow (partOf < overlaps) \wedge (partOf^- < overlaps) \\
\mathbb{I}_{35} &\rightarrow (partOf < underlaps) \wedge (partOf^- < underlaps) \\
\mathbb{I}_{38} &\rightarrow (overcross < overlaps) \wedge (overcross^- < overlaps) \\
\mathbb{I}_{42} &\rightarrow (undercross < underlaps) \wedge (undercross^- < underlaps) \\
\mathbb{I}_{44} &\rightarrow (poverlaps < overcross) \wedge (poverlaps^- < overcross) \\
\mathbb{I}_{45} &\rightarrow (poverlaps < overcross^-) \wedge (poverlaps^- < overcross^-) \\
\mathbb{I}_{48} &\rightarrow (punderlaps < undercross) \wedge (punderlaps^- < undercross) \\
\mathbb{I}_{49} &\rightarrow (punderlaps < undercross^-) \wedge (punderlaps^- < undercross^-) \\
\mathbb{I}_{51} &\rightarrow (pExtension < partOf^-) \wedge (pExtension^- < partOf^-) \\
\mathbb{I}_{54} &\rightarrow (R_{overlaps} < overlaps) \wedge (R_{overlaps}^- < overlaps) \\
&\wedge (negOverlaps < overlaps) \wedge (negOverlaps^- < overlaps) \\
&\wedge (underlaps < overlaps) \wedge (underlaps^- < overlaps) \\
\mathbb{I}_{57} &\rightarrow (R_{partOf} < partOf) \wedge (R_{partOf}^- < partOf) \\
&\wedge (negPartOf < partOf) \wedge (negPartOf^- < partOf) \\
&\wedge (overlaps < partOf) \wedge (overlaps^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{60} &\rightarrow (externallyConnected < connected) \\
&\wedge (externallyConnected^- < connected) \\
\mathbb{I}_{62} &\rightarrow (tangentialPartOf < partOf) \wedge \\
&(tangentialPartOf^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{63} &\rightarrow (internalPartOf < partOf) \wedge (internalPartOf^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{67} &\rightarrow (partOf < EL) \wedge (partOf^- < EL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{68} &\rightarrow (R_{EL} < EL) \wedge (R_{EL}^- < EL) \\
&\wedge (partOf < EL) \wedge (partOf^- < EL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{72} &\rightarrow (EL < WL) \wedge (EL^- < WL) \wedge (L < WL) \wedge (L^- < WL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{73} &\rightarrow (L < partOf) \wedge (L^- < partOf) \\
&\wedge (EL < partOf) \wedge (EL^- < partOf) \\
\mathbb{I}_{74} &\rightarrow (L < equal) \wedge (L^- < equal)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbb{I}_{75} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < PL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < PL) \wedge (L < PL) \wedge (L^- < PL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{78} &\rightarrow (TP < TPL) \wedge (TP^- < TPL) \wedge (L < TPL) \wedge (L^- < TPL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{81} &\rightarrow (IP < IPL) \wedge (IP^- < IPL) \wedge (L < IPL) \wedge (L^- < IPL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{84} &\rightarrow (L < WL) \wedge (L^- < WL) \wedge (\text{partOf} < WL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < WL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{87} &\rightarrow (L < TWL) \wedge (L^- < TWL) \wedge (TP < TWL) \wedge (TP^- < TWL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{90} &\rightarrow (L < IWL) \wedge (L^- < IWL) \wedge (IP < IWL) \wedge (IP^- < IWL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{93} &\rightarrow (L < PL) \wedge (L^- < PL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{94} &\rightarrow (L < WL) \wedge (L^- < WL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{95} &\rightarrow (L < PL) \wedge (L^- < PL) \wedge (\text{partOf} < PL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < PL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{96} &\rightarrow (L < TPL) \wedge (L^- < TPL) \wedge (TP < TPL) \wedge (TP^- < TPL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{97} &\rightarrow (L < IPL) \wedge (L^- < IPL) \wedge (IP < IPL) \wedge (IP^- < IPL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{98} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < PL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < PL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{99} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < TPL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < TPL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{100} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < IPL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < IPL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{101} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < WL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < WL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{102} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < IWL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < IWL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{103} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < PL) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < PL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{104} &\rightarrow (IPL < PL) \wedge (IPL^- < PL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{105} &\rightarrow (TPL < PL) \wedge (TPL^- < PL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{106} &\rightarrow (IWL < WL) \wedge (IWL^- < WL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{107} &\rightarrow (TWL < WL) \wedge (TWL^- < WL) \\
\mathbb{I}_{110} &\rightarrow (\text{memberOf} < \text{ppartOf}) \wedge (\text{memberOf}^- < \text{ppartOf}) \\
\mathbb{I}_{112} &\rightarrow (\text{properOverlap} < \text{negMemberOf}) \wedge \\
&(\text{properOverlap}^- < \text{negMemberOf}) \wedge (\text{memberOf} < \text{negMemberOf}) \\
&\wedge (\text{memberOf}^- < \text{negMemberOf}) \\
\mathbb{I}_{113} &\rightarrow (\text{ppartOf} < \text{negMemberOf}) \wedge (\text{ppartOf}^- < \text{negMemberOf}) \\
&\wedge (\text{memberOf} < \text{negMemberOf}) \wedge (\text{memberOf}^- < \text{negMemberOf}) \\
\mathbb{I}_{114} &\rightarrow (\text{ppartOf} < \text{negMemberOf}) \wedge (\text{ppartOf}^- < \text{negMemberOf}) \\
&\wedge (\text{memberOf} < \text{negMemberOf}) \wedge (\text{memberOf}^- < \text{negMemberOf}) \\
\mathbb{I}_{115} &\rightarrow (\text{memberOf} < \text{overlaps}) \wedge (\text{memberOf}^- < \text{overlaps}) \\
&\wedge (R_{\text{memberOf}} < \text{overlaps}) \wedge (R_{\text{memberOf}}^- < \text{overlaps}) \\
\mathbb{I}_{121} &\rightarrow (\text{partOf} < \text{elementOf}) \wedge (\text{partOf}^- < \text{elementOf}) \\
&\wedge (R_{\text{constitutes}} < \text{elementOf}) \wedge (R_{\text{constitutes}}^- < \text{elementOf})
\end{aligned}$$

### A.3 generalization and establishing decidability

We show below how step 6 is applied on  $FORT_{S_5}$  by applying both simplicity and regularity rules, and we provide the final output of the procedure; the structured SROIQ set  $FORT_{S_6}$ .

**A.3.1 Applying the simplicity rule.** Upon checking the non-simple roles in  $R_{NS}$  and the corresponding axioms in  $S_5$  in which they are found, the simplicity rule obliges the suppression of some axioms:

$$S'_5 = S_5 - \{a_7, a_8, a_{15}, a_{16}, a_{28}, a_{30}, a_{31}, a_{39}, a_{43}, a_{50}, a_{61}, a_{118}, a_{119}\}$$

**A.3.2 Applying the regularity rule.** Based on  $S'_5$ , we construct the (irregular) role hierarchy by translating each *RIA* into a regular order between its roles and add it into the role hierarchy. The resulting hierarchy is shown in figure 1. It shows three incompatibilities due to the orders shown *blue* which violate the totality of the regularity of the role hierarchy. We identify the following incompatibilities in function of the axioms that induced them as follows:

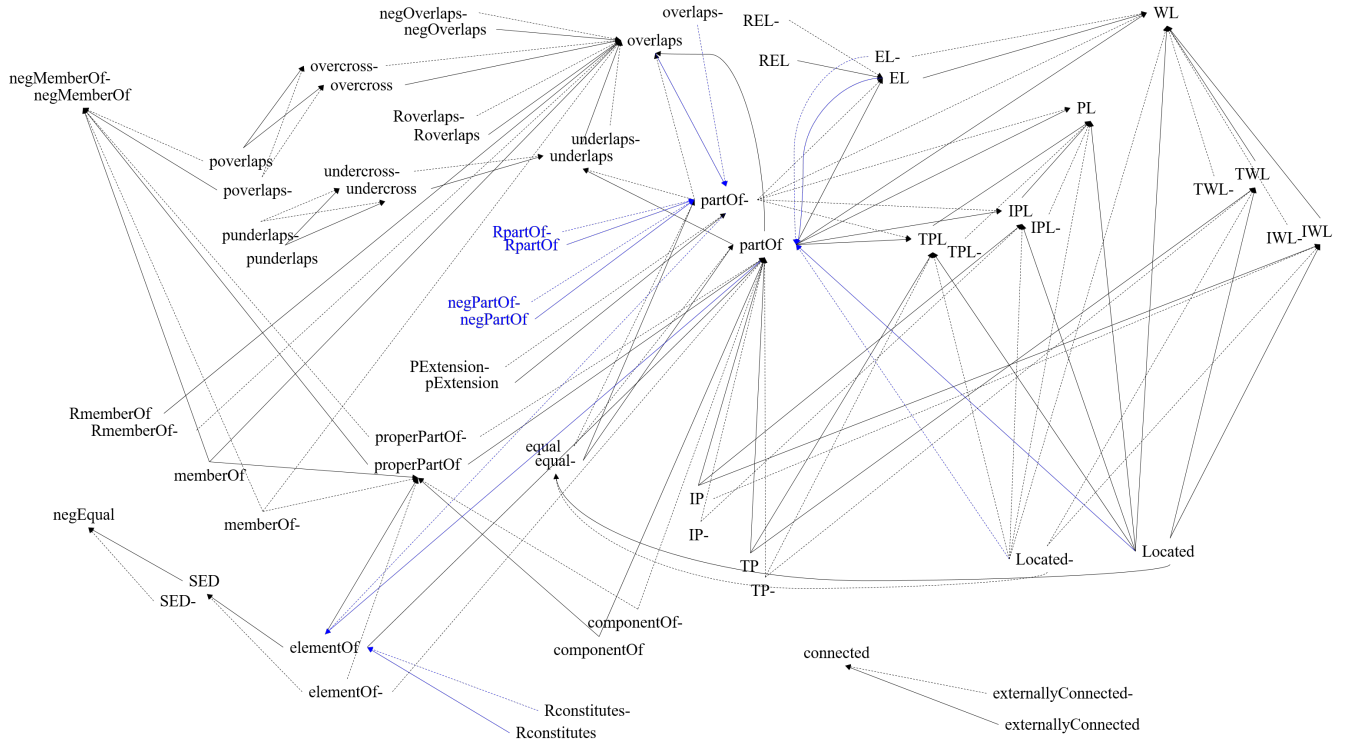


Figure 1: The role hierarchy of FORT presenting the regular orders in black, and the irregular ones in blue.

$$m_1 : \mathbb{I}_{57} \rightarrow \neg \mathbb{I}_{32}$$

$$m_2 : \mathbb{I}_{73} \rightarrow \neg \mathbb{I}_{67} \wedge \neg \mathbb{I}_{68}$$

$$m_3 : \mathbb{I}_{121} \rightarrow \neg \mathbb{I}_{12}$$

Thus, besides  $S'_5$  we have the following structures:

$$\mathcal{M} = \{m_1, m_2, m_3\}$$

$$\mathcal{U} = \{a_{57}, a_{32}, a_{73}, a_{67}, a_{68}, a_{121}, a_{12}\}$$

Now, we are able to compute the structured subsets of  $\mathcal{U}$  by computing the sub-theories as follows:

$$\mathbb{M}_1 = \{m_1\}, \text{ where } \mathbb{U}_1 = \langle \{a_{57}\}, \{a_{32}\} \rangle$$

$$\mathbb{M}_2 = \{m_2\}, \text{ where } \mathbb{U}_2 = \langle \{a_{73}\}, \{a_{67}, a_{68}\} \rangle$$

$$\mathbb{M}_3 = \{m_3\}, \text{ where } \mathbb{U}_3 = \langle \{a_{121}\}, \{a_{12}\} \rangle$$

As a last step, from each tuple  $\mathbb{U}_n$ , we make the choice of suppressing one set yielding in  $S_6$  as a structured subset of  $S'_5$ , such that  $S_6 = S'_5 - \{a_{57}, a_{73}, a_{121}\}$ .

As final considerations, the final structured subset  $S_6$  consists of 108 axioms where the inputted set  $S_5$  consisted of 124 axioms. Thus 16 axioms ( $a_7, a_8, a_{15}, a_{16}, a_{28}, a_{30}, a_{31}, a_{39}, a_{43}, a_{50}, a_{61}, a_{118}, a_{119}, a_{57}, a_{73}, a_{121}$ ) were suppressed in total upon applying the simplicity and regularity rules.