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## Lab 4 - Deep Learning and Neural Networks

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: # Exercise: 1 Lab 4

def relu(X):
    return np.maximum(0,X)

def loss(x,y):
    return abs(x-y)

# using arbitrary weights
w1 = np.array([0.9])
w2 = np.array([0.9])

print("w1 = \n", w1, "\n\n w2 = \n", w2)

def forward(a0, weight1, weight2):
    z1 = np.dot(a0, weight1)
    a1 = relu(z1)
    z2 = np.dot(a1, weight2)
    a2 = relu(z2)
    print ("\na0 = ", a0, "\n\nz1 = ", z1, "\n\na1 = " ,a1, "\n\nz2 = " , z2 ,
"\n\na2 = " , a2)

    #return loss(a2[0][0],y)

a0 = np.array([2])

forward(a0,w1, w2)

w1 =
[0.9]

w2 =
[0.9]

a0 = [2]

z1 = 1.8

a1 = 1.8

z2 = [1.62]

a2 = [1.62]
```

In [3]: *#Exercise: 2 Lab 4*

```
def relu(X):
    return np.maximum(0,X)

def loss(x,y):
    return abs(x-y)

# using arbitrary weights
#subtracting by -0.5 to get negative values as well. np.random.random() by default returns values between 0 and 1

w1 = 5 * ( np.random.random((1,3)) -0.5 )
w2 = 5 * ( np.random.random((3,1)) -0.5 )

print("w1 = \n", w1, "\n\n w2 = \n", w2)

def forward(a0, weight1, weight2):
    z1 = np.dot(a0, weight1)
    a1 = relu(z1)
    z2 = np.dot(a1, weight2)
    a2 = relu(z2)

    print ("\na0 = ", a0, "\n\nz1 = ", z1, "\n\na1 = " ,a1, "\n\nz2 = " , z2 ,
"\n\na2 = " , a2)

a0 = np.array([2])

forward(a0,w1, w2)
```

```
w1 =
[[-1.66603665  2.43597174  2.20646597]]

w2 =
[[0.07772933]
 [2.14712963]
 [1.42983296]]

a0 = [2]

z1 = [-3.33207329  4.87194347  4.41293194]

a1 = [0.          4.87194347  4.41293194]

z2 = [16.77044972]

a2 = [16.77044972]
```

In [4]: *#Exercise: 3 Lab 4*

```
def relu(X):
    return np.maximum(0,X)

def loss(x,y):
    return abs(x-y)

# using arbitrary weights
#subtracting by -0.5 to get negative values as well. np.random.random() by default returns values between 0 and 1

w1 = 5 * ( np.random.random((4,2)) -0.5 )
w2 = 5 * ( np.random.random((2,3)) -0.5 )

print("w1 = \n", w1, "\n\n w2 = \n", w2)

def forward(a0, weight1, weight2):
    z1 = np.dot(a0, weight1)
    a1 = relu(z1)
    z2 = np.dot(a1, weight2)
    a2 = relu(z2)

    print ("\na0 = ", a0, "\n\nz1 = ", z1, "\n\na1 = " ,a1, "\n\nz2 = " , z2 ,
"\n\na2 = " , a2)

a0 = np.random.random(4)

forward(a0,w1, w2)
```

```
w1 =
[[-0.87005068 -1.58997409]
 [ 1.23292953  2.46232028]
 [ 1.74379668  0.57444651]
 [ 0.04148326  1.97511152]]

w2 =
[[ 0.14473889  0.16505019 -1.26457538]
 [ 0.01379651  1.09901151  1.77594831]]

a0 = [0.81264657 0.30701806 0.98004804 0.72382271]

z1 = [1.41051895 1.45650554]

a1 = [1.41051895 1.45650554]

z2 = [0.22425164 1.83352278 0.80297102]

a2 = [0.22425164 1.83352278 0.80297102]
```