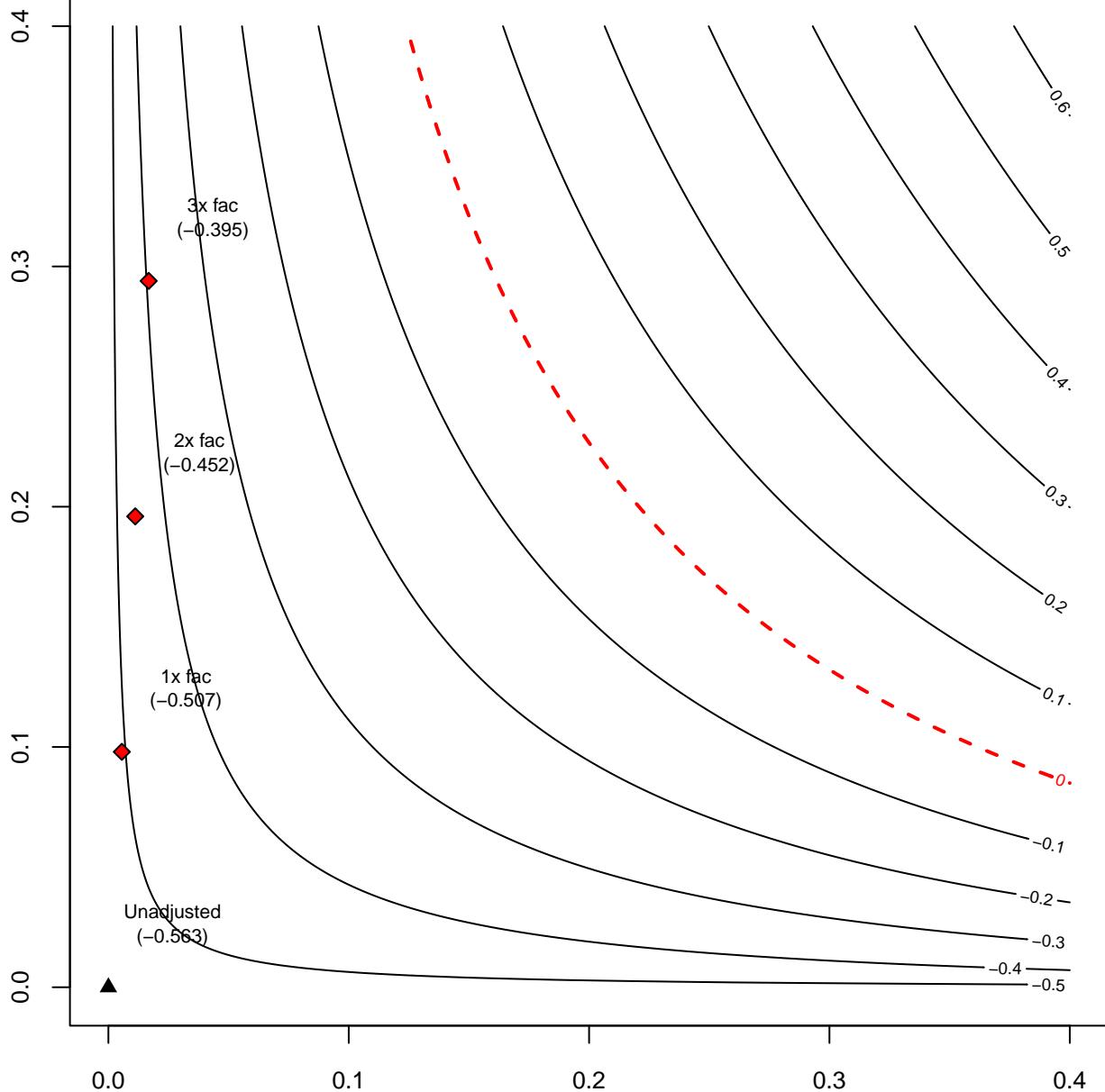


Partial  $R^2$  of confounder(s) with the outcome



Distribution of Placebo Estimates

