

第四週-練習二

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1. 請在 `dirb` 下面做一個 symbolic link 名為 `mysysconfig` 連結到 `/etc/sysconfig`。

```
[s11127138@localhost ~]$ cd dira/dirb
[s11127138@localhost dirb]$ ls -l
total 4
-rw-r--r--. 1 s11127138 s11127138 0 Oct 9 09:37 456
-rw-r-xr--. 1 s11127138 s11127138 2052 Sep 16 00:37 789
[s11127138@localhost dirb]$ ln -s /etc/sysconfig mysysconfig
ln: failed to create symbolic link 'mysysconfig': Permission denied
[s11127138@localhost dirb]$ sudo ln -s /etc/sysconfig mysysconfig
[sudo] password for s11127138:
[s11127138@localhost dirb]$ ls -l
total 4
-rw-r--r--. 1 s11127138 s11127138 0 Oct 9 09:37 456
-rw-r-xr--. 1 s11127138 s11127138 2052 Sep 16 00:37 789
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 14 Oct 9 15:29 mysysconfig -> /etc/sysconfig
[s11127138@localhost dirb]$
```

2. 請以 `mysysconfig` 改變工作目錄到 `/etc/sysconfig`。

```
[s11127138@localhost dirb]$ cd mysysconfig
[s11127138@localhost mysysconfig]$ pwd
/home/s11127138/dira/dirb/mysysconfig
[s11127138@localhost mysysconfig]$ ls
anaconda  crond      kdump      network-scripts  rasdaemon  selinux
atd        firewalld  kernel     nftables.conf    rsyslog    smartmontools
chronyd    grub       man-db     qemu-ga          run-parts  sshd
cpupower   irqbalance network    raid-check       samba      wpa_supplicant
[s11127138@localhost mysysconfig]$
```

3. 請在 `home directory` 下建一的 hard link 名為 `mysls` 連結到 `/usr/bin/ls`。

```
[s11127138@localhost mysysconfig]$ cd ~
[s11127138@localhost ~]$ pwd
/home/s11127138
[s11127138@localhost ~]$ ln /usr/bin/ls mysls
ln: failed to create hard link 'mysls' => '/usr/bin/ls': Operation not permitted
[s11127138@localhost ~]$ sudo ln /usr/bin/ls mysls
[s11127138@localhost ~]$ ls
abc123  dira  Documents  Music  Pictures  s11127138-1008  Videos
Desktop  dirc  Downloads  mysls  Public    Templates
```

4. 請使用 `mysls` 列出目前工作目錄下檔案清單(只要看見檔名即可)。

執行 `~/mysls` 運行 `ls` 指令

```
[s11127138@localhost ~]$ ~/mysls
abc123  dira  Documents  Music  Pictures  s11127138-1008  Videos
Desktop  dirc  Downloads  mysls  Public    Templates
[s11127138@localhost ~]$
```