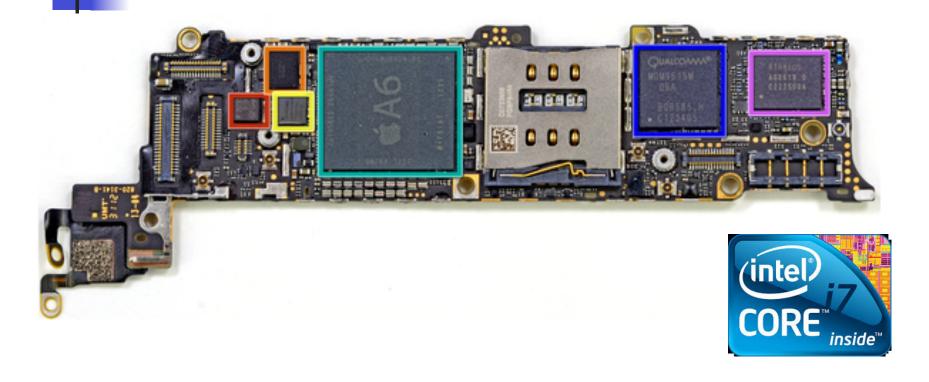
Integrated Circuit Assembly



iPhone 5 Teardown Courtesy ifixit.com



Objectives

- 1. Identify the key sub components in an IC assembly package.
- 2. Describe the basic functions of the sub components of an IC assembly.
- 3. Identify the materials of construction of an IC package.
- 4. Select appropriate material types for the IC components.

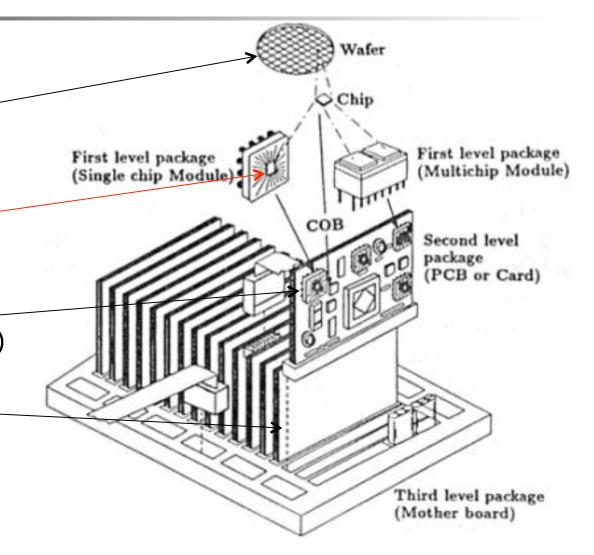
Packaging Hierarchy Review

Level 0: Wafer level (gate-to-gate)

Level 1: Chip level (chip-to-package) —' IC Assembly' Process

 Level 2: Board level — (packaged chip to PCB)

Level 3: System level (board-to-board)

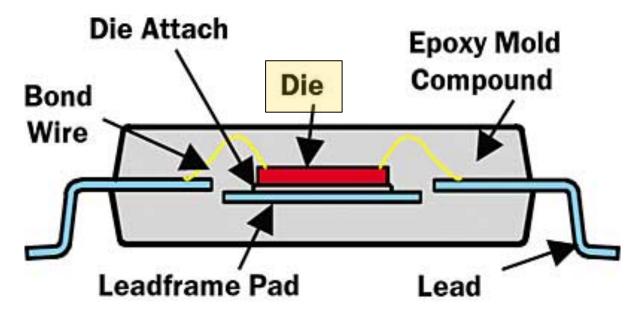




IC Assembly "Connect & Protect"

Functions:

- Electrically Connect <u>Die</u> (Silicon Chip)
- Physically & Thermally Protect the <u>Die</u>

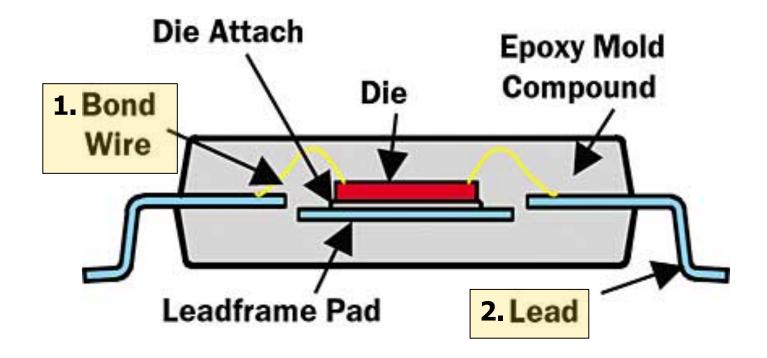


Assembled IC Package



Electrically Connect:

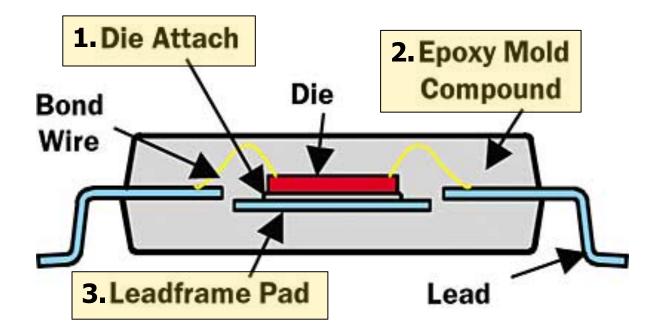
- Between the die and package leads using Wire Bonds.
- 2. Between package and the PCB via the package Leads.





Attach & Thermally Protect:

- 1. Die attachment bonds die to leadframe and also conducts heat away.
- 2. Mold Compound protects die from environment (moisture, dust)
- 3. <u>Leadframe Pad</u> provides a heat sink for cooling the die.

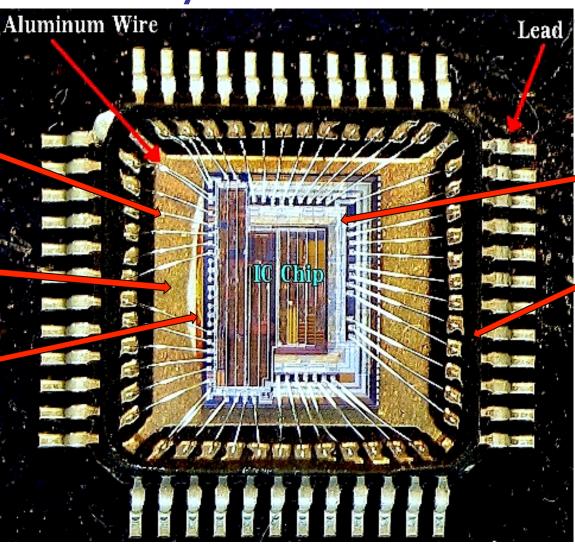


IC Assembly Materials

Wirebonds (Au, Al, Cu)

Leadframe Pad (Cu)

Die Attach (Ag-filled Epoxy)



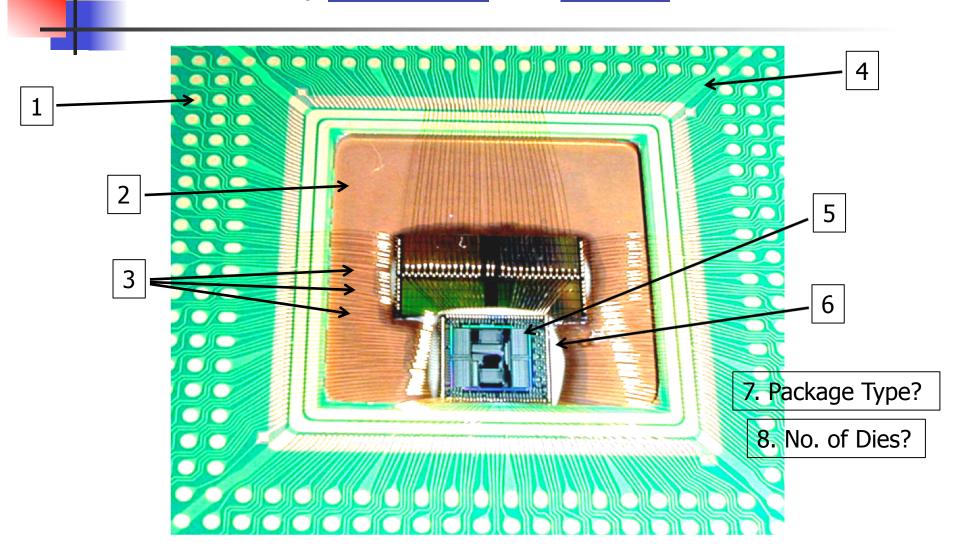
Package Leads (Cu)

Die/Chip (Si)

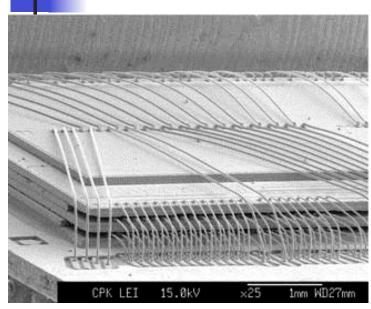
Substrate (Epoxy)

In-Class Team Activity – IC Package

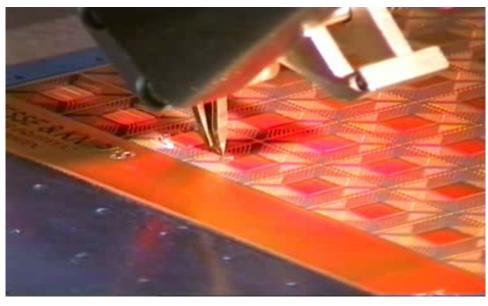
Goal: Identify Component and Material for each Arrow



Wire Bonding Examples



Multiple stacked IC wirebonds



Mass production wirebonding

Wirebonding Videos:

Real Time: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X8YRbOkesko

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2FUnmwZ9al8

Slow Motion: http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DO104aoscxw