

12.9.

Vivian

$$6a^2 + 3a^2 = 9a^2$$

$$6a^3 \cdot 2a^2 = 12a^5$$

$$10z^3 : 5z = 2z^2$$

$$24b^3 - 8b^2 = 8b^2 \cdot (3b - 1)$$

$$54ab^3 - 24a^2b^2c = 6ab^2 \cdot (9b - 4ac)$$

$$14a^2b + 12ab^2 = 2ab(7a + 6b)$$

$$2a + 6ab + 3x + 9bx = 2a \cdot (1 + 3b) + 3x \cdot (1 + 3b) = (1 + 3b) \cdot (2a + 3x)$$

$$2xz + 4x + 3z + 6 = 2x \cdot (z + 2) + 3 \cdot (z + 2) = \underline{\underline{(z + 2) \cdot (2x + 3)}}$$

$$2yz - 8y - 3z + 12 = 2y(z - 4) - 3 \cdot (z - 4) = \underline{\underline{(z - 4)(2y - 3)}}$$

$$2xy - 3x^2 - 4y + 6x = 2y \cdot (x - 2) - 3x \cdot (x - 2) = \underline{\underline{(x - 2)(2y - 3x)}}$$

$$ac - bc + ad - bd = c \cdot (a - b) + d \cdot (a - b) = \underline{\underline{(a - b)(c + d)}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2ab - 4ax - by + 2xy = \\
 & = b - (2a - y) + 2x \cdot (-2a + y) \\
 & = \underline{\underline{(b - 2x)(2a - y)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 5a^2 - 5ax - 7a + 7x &= 5a(a - x) - 7 \cdot \\
 & \cdot (a - x) = \underline{\underline{(a - x)(5a - 7)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 y^4 + y^3 - y - 1 &= y^3 \cdot (y + 1) - 1 \cdot (y + 1) \\
 &= \underline{\underline{(y + 1) \cdot (y^3 - 1)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Císelné obory

- přirozená čísla =  $\mathbb{N}$

1, 2, 3, 4  
+ , × /

$$\begin{aligned}
 5 : 2 &= 2 & 6 : 2 &= 3 \\
 1 - 4 &= \times & 5 : 4 &= 1 \text{ zb. } 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4 - 1 &= 3 \\
 1 - 4 &= -3
 \end{aligned}$$

- celá =  $\mathbb{Z}$

-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, ...

$+1, -1, x, i$   
 - racionální čísla =  $\mathbb{Q}$   $+1, -1, x, i$

$$5:4 = \frac{5}{4} \text{ zlomek}$$

$$5:4 = 1,25 \text{ des. číslo}$$

- reálná čísla =  $\mathbb{R}$   
 $\sqrt{2}, \pi$

$\times \sqrt{-1}$   
 komplexní čísla