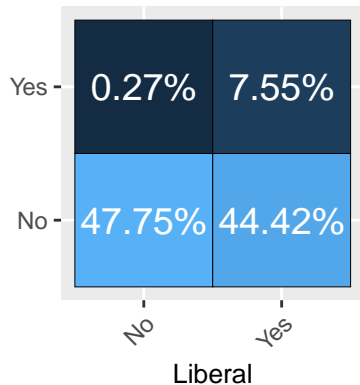
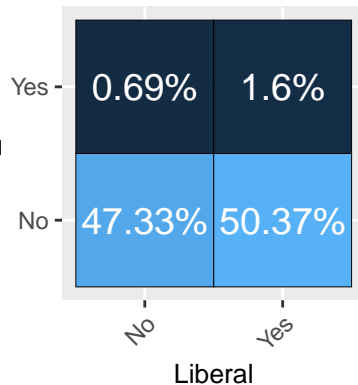


Contingency tables of categorical variables

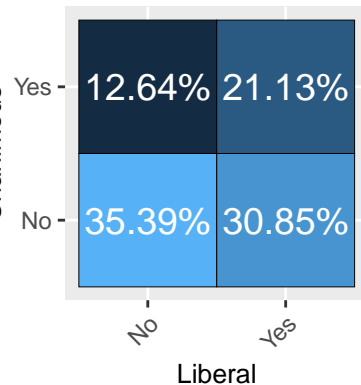
Unconstitutional



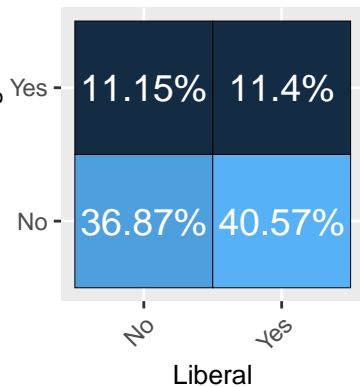
Precedent_alteration



Unanimous



Lower_court_disagreement



Precedent_alteration

