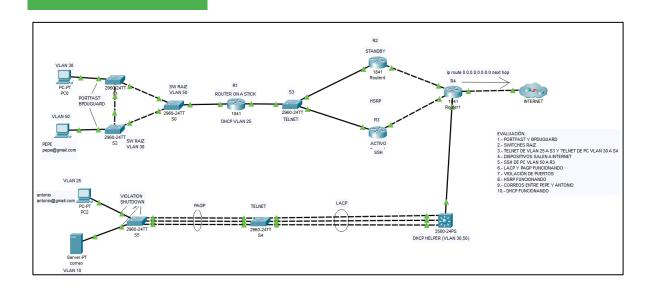
Alumno: Aguilar Maya Daniel [192.168.X.0/24 donde X = 21-29]



Aspectos para evaluar.

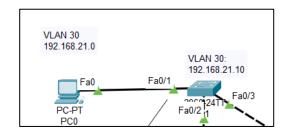
1. PORTFAST y BPDUGUARD

<u>S1:</u>

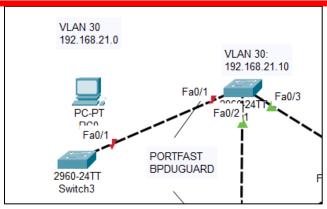
```
Sl(config) #do show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1324 bytes
!
version 15.0
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Sl
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id

interface FastEthernet0/1
switchport access vlan 30
switchport mode access
spanning-tree byduguard enable
```

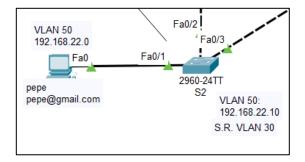


```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up
%CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/1 (30), with Switch
%SPANTREE-2-BLOCK_BPDUGUARD: Received BPDU on port FastEthernet0/1 with BPDU Guard enabled.
Disabling port.
%PM-4-ERR_DISABLE: bpduguard error detected on 0/1, putting 0/1 in err-disable state
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to administratively down
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down
```



<u>S2:</u>

```
S2(config) #do show run
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1361 bytes
version 15.0
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
no service password-encryption
hostname S2
spanning-tree mode pvst
spanning-tree extend system-id
 panning-tree vlan 30 priority 24576
interface FastEthernet0/1
 switchport access vlan 50
 switchport mode access
 spanning-tree portfast
  panning-tree bpduguard enable
```



%LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

 $CDP-4-NATIVE_VLAN_MISMATCH$: Native VLAN mismatch discovered on FastEthernet0/1 (50), with Switch FastEthernet0/1 (1).

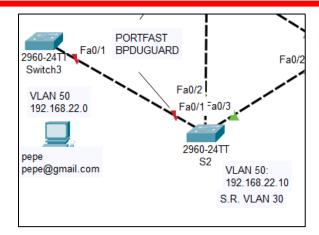
%SPANTREE-2-BLOCK BPDUGUARD: Received BPDU on port FastEthernet0/1 with BPDU Guard enabled.

Dieabling nort

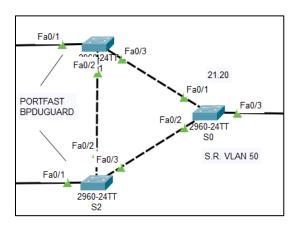
&PM-4-ERR_DISABLE: bpduguard error detected on 0/1, putting 0/1 in err-disable state

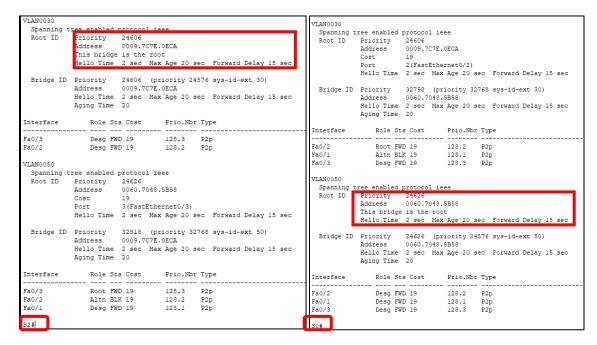
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to administratively down

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down

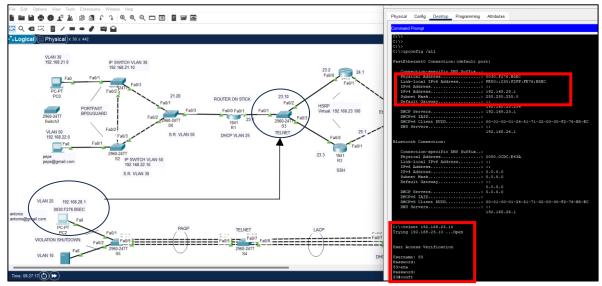


2. SWITCHES RAIZ

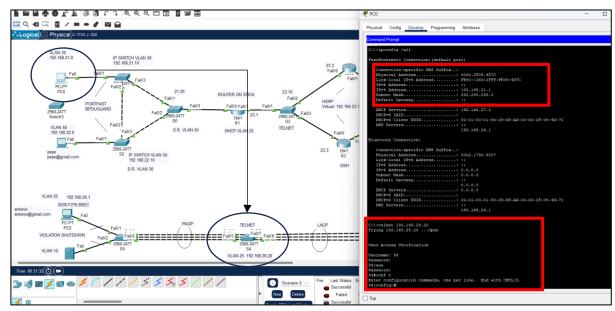




3. TELNET DE VLAN 25 A S3 Y TELNET DE PC VLAN 30 A S4



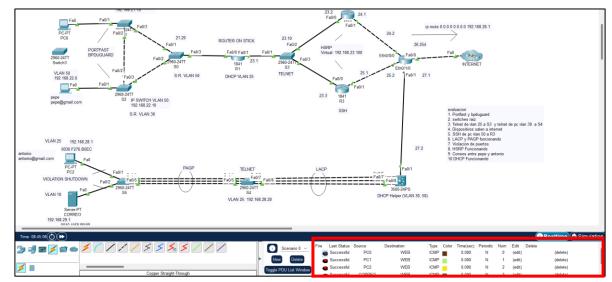
Telnet VLAN 25 a S3



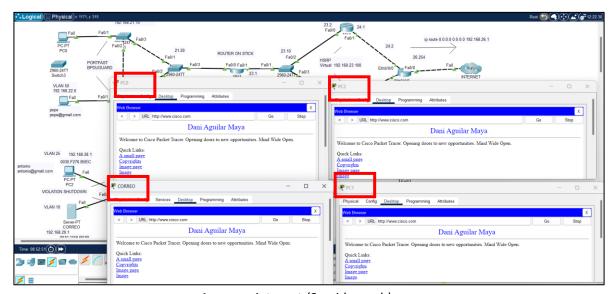
Telnet VLAN 30 a S4

4. DISPOSITIVOS SALEN A INTERNET



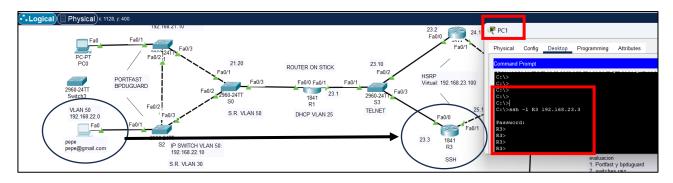


Ping a internet



Acceso a internet (Servidor web)

5. SSH DE PC VLAN 50 A R3

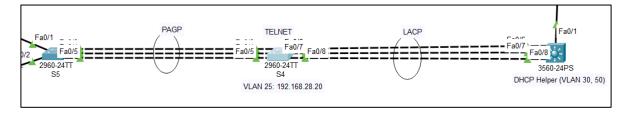


6. LACP v PAGP FUNCIONANDO

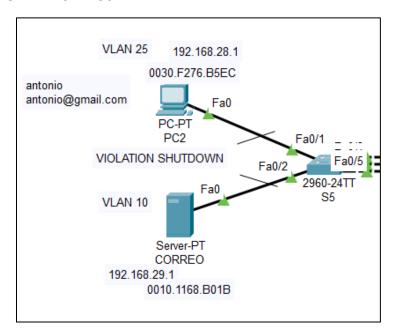
```
S4#show interfaces port-channel 1
                                      up (connected)
 Hardware is EtherChannel, address is 0009.7c4b.c52c (bia 0009.7c4b.c52c)
 MTU 1500 bytes, BW 300000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Half-duplex, 300Mb/s
 input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 Members in this channel: Fa0/3 ,Fa0/4 ,Fa0/5 ,
 ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
 Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
 Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
 Queueing strategy: fifo
 Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
 5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
 5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
    0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
    0 input packets with dribble condition detected
    2357 packets output, 263570 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 10 interface resets
    0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
    0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

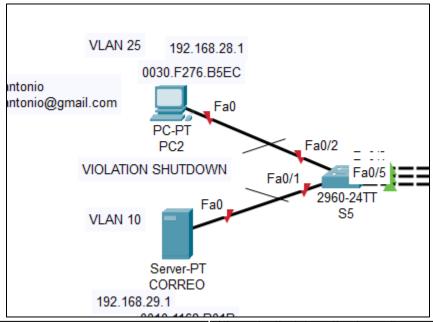
```
S4#show interfaces port-channel 2
  rt-channerz is up, ithe protocor is up (connected)
 Hardware is EtherChannel, address is 0002.168e.20bl (bia 0002.168e.20bl)
 MTU 1500 bytes, BW 300000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Half-duplex, 300Mb/s
 input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 Members in this channel: Fa0/6 ,Fa0/7 ,Fa0/8 ,
 Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
 Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
 Queueing strategy: fifo
 Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
 5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
    0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
    0 input packets with dribble condition detected
    2357 packets output, 263570 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 10 interface resets
    0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
    0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

```
S4#sh etherchannel summary
Flags: D - down P - in port-channel
       I - stand-alone s - suspended
       H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
       R - Layer3
                    S - Layer2
       U - in use
                      f - failed to allocate aggregator
       u - unsuitable for bundling
        w - waiting to be aggregated
        d - default port
Number of channel-groups in use: 2
Number of aggregators:
Group Port-channel Protocol Ports
                              Fa0/3(P) Fa0/4(P) Fa0/5(P)
      Pol(SU)
                        PAgP
                        LACP Fa0/6(P) Fa0/7(P) Fa0/8(P)
      Po2 (SU)
S4#
```



7. VIOLACION DE PUERTOS





Switch#show port-security interface fa 0/2 Port Security : Enabled Port Status : Secure-shutdown Violation Mode : Shutdown Aging Time : 0 mins Aging Type : Absolute SecureStatic Address Aging : Disabled : 1 Maximum MAC Addresses Total MAC Addresses Configured MAC Addresses : 1 Sticky MAC Addresses : 0 Last Source Address:Vlan : 0030.F276.B5EC:10 Security Violation Count : 1

Security Violation Count : 0 Switch#show port-security interface fa 0/1 : Enabled Port Security Port Status : Secure-shutdown Violation Mode : Shutdown Aging Time : 0 mins Aging Type : Absolute SecureStatic Address Aging : Disabled Maximum MAC Addresses : 1 Total MAC Addresses : 1 Configured MAC Addresses Sticky MAC Addresses : 0 : 0010.1168.B01B:25 Last Source Address:Vlan Security Violation Count : 1

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/2, changed state to administratively down %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/2, changed state to down

Switch#

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to administratively down

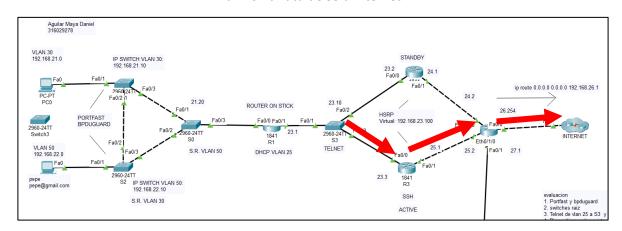
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to down

8. HSRP Funcionando

```
R3#show standby
R2#show standby
FastEthernet0/0 - Group 1
 State is Standby
6 state changes, last state change 00:00:40
                                                                                         State is Active
                                                                                          6 state changes, last state change 00:00:27
Virtual IP address is 192.168.23.100
 Virtual IP address is 192.168.23.100
                                                                                          Active virtual MAC address is 0000.0C07.AC01
Local virtual MAC address is 0000.0C07.AC01 (vl default)
  Active virtual MAC address is 0000.0C07.AC01
    Local virtual MAC address is 0000.0C07.AC01 (v1 default)
                                                                                         Hello time 3 sec, hold time 10 sec
Next hello sent in 2.641 secs
 Hello time 3 sec, hold time 10 sec
Next hello sent in 0.783 secs
                                                                                          Preemption enabled
 Preemption disabled
                                                                                          Active router is local
 Active router is 192.168.23.3
                                                                                         Standby router is 192.168.23.2
 Standby router is local
Priority 100 (default 100)
                                                                                         Priority 200 (configured 200)
Group name is hsrp-Fa0/0-1 (default)
 Group name is hsrp-Fa0/0-1 (default)
```

```
S3>traceroute 192.168.26.1
Tracing the route to 192.168.26.1
      192.168.23.3
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
                                          0 msec
                                          0 msec
      192.168.25.2
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
      192.168.26.1
                      0 msec
S3>traceroute 192.168.26.1
 Ivpe escape sequence to abor
 Tracing the route to 192.168.26.1
      192.168.23.3
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
                                          0 msec
      192.168.25.2
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
                                          0 msec
      192.168.26.1
                      0 msec
                                           1 msec
 33>traceroute 192.168.26.1
 'vne escape sequence to abor:
Tracing the route to 192.168.26.1
      192.168.23.3
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
                                          0 msec
                                          0 msec
      192.168.25.2
                     0 msec
                                18 msec
      192.168.26.1
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
                                           1 msec
S3>traceroute 192.168.26.1
 'vne escape sequence to abort
Tracing the route to 192,168,26,1
      192.168.23.3
                     0 msec
      192.168.25.2 1 msec
                                0 msec
                                          0 msec
      192,168,26,1
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
                                          0 msec
S3>traceroute 192.168.26.1
Type escape sequence to abort
 racing the route to 192,168,26,1
      192.168.23.3
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
                                          0 msec
      192.168.25.2
                      0 msec
                                0 msec
      192.168.26.1
                      0 msec
                                7 msec
                                          1 msec
```

La misma ruta de S3 a internet



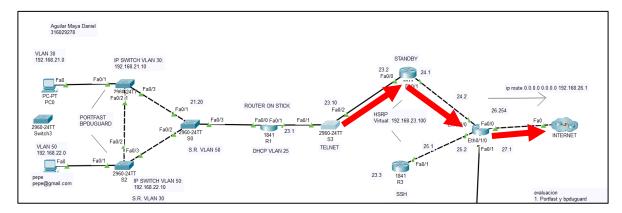
Quitando cable:

```
S3>traceroute 192.168.26.1
Type escape sequence to abort.
Tracing the route to 192.168.26.1
     192.168.23.2
                      0 msec
  1
                                0 msec
                                           0 msec
     192.168.24.2
  2
                      7 msec
                                1 msec
                                           0 msec
  3
      192.168.26.1
                      0 msec
                                 0 msec
                                           0 msec
S3>
```

Cambio de 192.168.23.3 a 192.168.23.2

%HSRP-6-STATECHANGE: FastEthernet0/0 Grp 1 state Speak -> Standby %HSRP-6-STATECHANGE: FastEthernet0/0 Grp 1 state Standby -> Active

Mensaje nuevo en R2

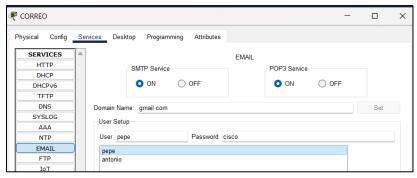


Volviendo a conectar

R3>
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up
%HSRP-6-STATECHANGE: FastEthernet0/0 Grp 1 state Speak -> Standby
%HSRP-6-STATECHANGE: FastEthernet0/0 Grp 1 state Standby -> Active

R3 vuelve a ser activo

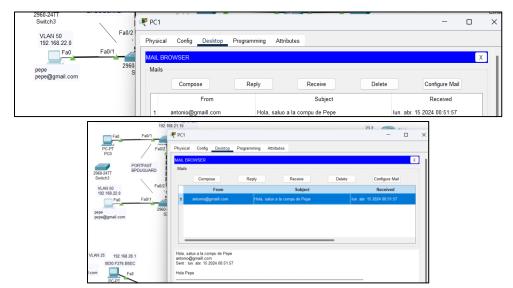
9. CORREOS ENTRE PEPE Y ANTONIO



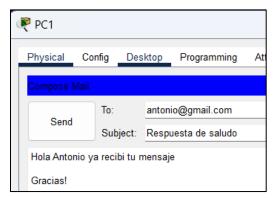
Usuarios creados



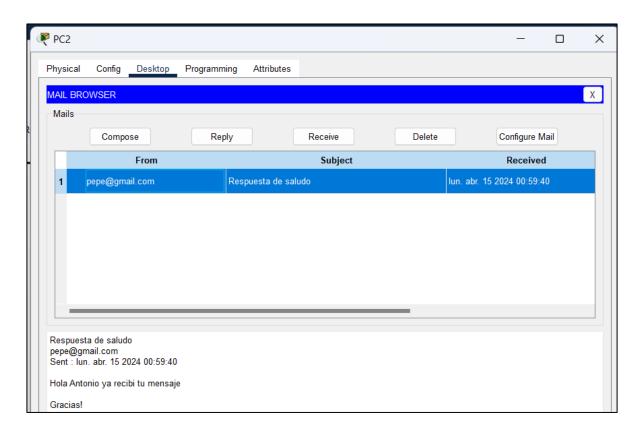
Mensaje Antonio a Pepe



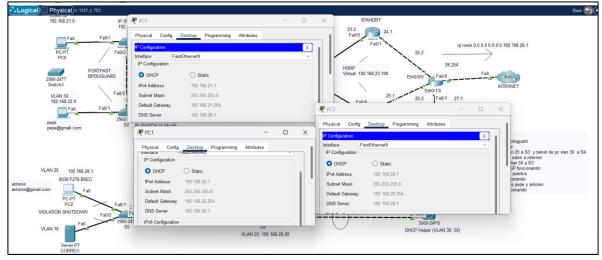
Mensaje recibido en PC de Pepe



Mensaje Pepe a Antonio



10. DHCP FUNCIONANDO



DCHP

```
hostname R1
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip dhcp pool vlan_25
network 192.168.28.0 255.255.255.0
default-router 192.168.28.254
dns-server 192.168.26.1
```

R1 configurado para dar IP a VLAN 25

```
interface Vlan25
mac-address 0007.ecc5.4102
ip address 192.168.28.254 255.255.255.0
ip helper-address 192.168.23.1
```

Helper-address en Switch multicapa

```
ip dhcp pool vlan_30
network 192.168.21.0 255.255.255.0
default-router 192.168.21.254
dns-server 192.168.26.1
ip dhcp pool vlan_50
network 192.168.22.0 255.255.255.0
default-router 192.168.22.254
dns-server 192.168.26.1
```

Switch multicapa para dar IP a VLAN 30 y 50

```
interface FastEthernet0/0.30
  encapsulation dot1Q 30
  ip address 192.168.21.254 255.255.255.0
  ip helper-address 192.168.27.2
!
interface FastEthernet0/0.50
  encapsulation dot1Q 50
  ip address 192.168.22.254 255.255.255.0
  ip helper-address 192.168.27.2
```

Helper-address en Router