

1. Find each of the following limits. Don't use the rules (comparisons of degrees of the numerator and denominator). Show your work in detail.

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x+2}{x+3}$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2-x}{(x-1)^2}$$

$$(3) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sec x$$

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^3 + 5x}{2x^3 - x^2 + 4}$$

$$(5) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^4 + 5x^2 - 3}{2x^6 - 3x^2 + 4x - 10}$$

$$(6) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^5 - 7x^3 - 9x^2 + 1}{2x^4 - x^2 + 4}$$

$$(7) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x+3}{\sqrt{x^2-9}}$$

$$(8) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(x^2 + 4)(x - 2)}{(3x^4 - 9)(x + 2)}$$

$$(9) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x^3 + 5x^2 - 10x)$$

$$(10) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^4 + 5x}}{2x^2 - x + 4}$$

$$(11) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{16x^2 + 3} - 4x)$$

(Hint: Rationalize the numerator.)

$$(12) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{9x^2 + x} - 3x)$$

$$(13) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x^2 - \sqrt{x^4 - x + 5})$$

$$(14) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{x - \sqrt{2x + 1}}$$

$$(15) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{4x^3 + 7x^2 - 1} - x}{\sqrt{x^4 - 7x^3 + 25} - \sqrt{x}}$$

$$(16) \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt[3]{8x^3 - 4x} - 9x}{5x - 6}$$

2. Use the definition to show each of the following:

$$(1) \quad 3x^4 - 5x^3 + 7x^2 - 8 = O(x^4)$$

$$(2) \quad 4x^3 + 9x^2 + 17x + 25 = O(x^4)$$

$$(3) \quad \sqrt{3x^2 - 6x + 1} + 7x - 1 = O(x)$$

$$(4) \quad \frac{3}{4x^2 + 8x - 1} = O(1)$$

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3. Determine whether the following is true. If it is true, prove it. If it is false, explain why.

$$3x^4 - 5x^3 + 7x^2 - 8 = O(x^5)$$