### Report 14/06/23

# Implementation of the Bayesian Network by Prof. Gordon Example.



## **Code Implementation**

```
import norsys.netica.*;
import norsys.neticaEx.aliases.Node;
public class Demo {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            System.out.println("\nWelcome to Netica-J!\n");
            Node.setConstructorClass("norsys.neticaEx.aliases.Node");
            new Environ(null);
            Net net = new Net();
            //Sets the name of the node.
                                                 states of the node
            Node discharge = new Node("discharge", "zero,low,medium,high", net);
            Node cover = new Node("cover", "zero,low,medium,high", net);
            Node fish = new Node("fish", "zero,low,medium,high", net);
            Node migration = new Node("migration", "zero,low,medium,high", net);
            Node barriers = new Node("barriers", "none, some, many, huge_dam", net);
            //add links to the nodes
            cover.addLink(discharge);
            migration.addLink(barriers);
            fish.addLink(migration);
            fish.addLink(cover);
            //sets the CP table for the node cover
            cover.setCPTable("zero", new float[]{1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f});
            cover.setCPTable("low", new float[]{0.25f, 0.50f, 0.25f, 0.0f});
            cover.setCPTable("medium", new float[]{0.0f, 0.04f, 0.01f, 0.95f});
            cover.setCPTable("high", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f});
            //sets the CP table for the node migration
            migration.setCPTable("none", new float[]{0.95f, 0.05f, 0.0f, 0.0f});
            migration.setCPTable("some", new float[]{0.50f, 0.20f, 0.20f, 0.10f});
            migration.setCPTable("many", new float[]{0.25f, 0.25f, 0.25f, 0.25f});
            migration.setCPTable("huge_dam", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f});
```

```
// Sets the CP table for the node fish
  fish.setCPTable("zero,zero", new float[]{1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f});
  fish.setCPTable("zero,low", new float[]{0.80f, 0.20f, 0.0f, 0.0f});
  fish.setCPTable("zero,medium", new float[]{0.60f, 0.20f, 0.15f, 0.05f});
  fish.setCPTable("zero,high", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.50f, 0.50f});
  fish.setCPTable("low,zero", new float[]{0.80f, 0.20f, 0.0f, 0.0f});
  fish.setCPTable("low,low", new float[]{0.25f, 0.50f, 0.25f, 0.0f});
  fish.setCPTable("low,medium", new float[]{0.0f, 0.50f, 0.50f, 0.0f});
  fish.setCPTable("low,high", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.25f, 0.75f});
  fish.setCPTable("medium,zero", new float[]{0.25f, 0.50f, 0.25f, 0.0f});
  fish.setCPTable("medium,low", new float[]{0.0f, 0.50f, 0.50f, 0.0f});
  fish.setCPTable("medium, medium", new float[]{0.0f, 0.25f, 0.50f, 0.25f});
  fish.setCPTable("medium,high", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.05f, 0.95f});
  fish.setCPTable("high,zero", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.50f, 0.50f});
  fish.setCPTable("high,low", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.25f, 0.75f});
  fish.setCPTable("high, medium", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.05f, 0.95f});
  fish.setCPTable("high,high", new float[]{0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f});
  net.compile();
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "Zero" for the migration
  double migrationZero = migration.getBelief("zero");
  System.out.println("The probability of fish migration is when there is no barriers is " + migrationZero);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "Zero" for the cover
  double coverZero = cover.getBelief("zero");
  System.out.println("The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is zero " + coverZero);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "Zerp" for the fish wellbeing
  double beliefZero = fish.getBelief("zero");
  System.out.println("Fish wellbeing when the state is zero: " + beliefZero);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "low" for the migration
  double migrationLow = migration.getBelief("low");
  System.out.println("\nThe probability of fish migration is when there is some barriers is " + migrationLow);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "low" for the cover
  double coverLow = cover.getBelief("low");
  System.out.println("The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is low " + coverLow);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "low" for the fish wellbeing
  double beliefLow = fish.getBelief("low");
  System.out.println("Fish wellbeing when the state is low: " + beliefLow);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "medium" for the migration
  double migrationMed = migration.getBelief("medium");
  System.out.println("\nThe probability of fish migration is when there is many barriers is " + migrationMed);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "medium" for the cover
  double coverMed = cover.getBelief("medium");
  System.out.println("The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is low " + coverMed);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "medium" for the fish wellbeing
  double beliefMed = fish.getBelief("medium");
  System.out.println("Fish wellbeing when the state is medium: " + beliefMed);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "high" for the migration
  double migrationHigh = migration.getBelief("high");
  System.out.println("\nThe probability of fish migration is when there is huge barriers is " + migrationHigh);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "high" for the cover
  double coverHigh = cover.getBelief("high");
  System.out.println("The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is low " + coverHigh);
  //calculates the belief (probability) of the state "high" for the fish wellbeing
  double beliefHigh = fish.getBelief("high");
  System.out.println("Fish wellbeing when the state is high: " + beliefHigh);
   net.finalize();
} catch (Exception e) {
   e.printStackTrace();
```

## Results/Output

#### Welcome to Netica-J!

The probability of fish migration is when there is no barriers is 0.42500001192092896 The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is zero 0.3125 Fish wellbeing when the state is zero: 0.2395453155040741

The probability of fish migration is when there is some barriers is 0.125
The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is low 0.13500000536441803
Fish wellbeing when the state is low: 0.06431250274181366

The probability of fish migration is when there is many barriers is 0.11249999701976776 The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is low 0.06499999761581421 Fish wellbeing when the state is medium: 0.21925625205039978

The probability of fish migration is when there is huge barriers is 0.3375000059604645 The probability of fish being covered is when the discharge is low 0.48750001192092896 Fish wellbeing when the state is high: 0.47688594460487366