

Universität Hamburg  
Department Informatik  
Knowledge Technology, WTM

# Deep Learning: Neural Networks for Object Detection and Tracking Tasks

Seminar Paper

Brain Modelling

Daniel Speck

Matr.Nr. 632 13 17

2speck@informatik.uni-hamburg.de

29.05.2015



## **Abstract**

Deep neural networks are one of the most successful learning strategies at the moment as the computing power for creating such structures rised in the past years via GPU computing. Object detection and tracking tasks can be fulfilled with these architectures.

## **Contents**

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Background information: Artificial neural networks</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Deep neural networks</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Convolutional neural networks</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Object detection and tracking</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>3</b>

## **1 Introduction**

Deep learning is subcategory of machine learning and the focus of this paper will be deep neural networks in the context of deep learning.

An overview of image classification will be made [1] [2].

The visual cortex and deep learning strategies will be introduced [3].

Approaches for object detection [4] and tracking [5] via deep neural networks will be discussed.

## **2 Background information: Artificial neural networks**

Briefly introduction for classic artificial neural networks without GPU computing.

## **3 Deep neural networks**

Overview for classic deep neural networks. Details about different concepts and approaches.

## **4 Convolutional neural networks**

Description of convolutional neural networks. Further information about image classification tasks realized with CNNs.

## **5 Object detection and tracking**

More details / information about state of the art object detection and tracking.

## **6 Conclusion**

Conclusion of the paper.

## References

- [1] D. Ciresan, U. Meier, and J. Schmidhuber. Multi-column deep neural networks for image classification. *Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), 2012 IEEE Conference on*, pages 3642 – 3649, June 2012.
- [2] Alex Krizhevsky, Ilya Sutskever, and Geoffrey E. Hinton. Imagenet classification with deep convolutional neural networks. In F. Pereira, C.J.C. Burges, L. Bottou, and K.Q. Weinberger, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 25*, pages 1097–1105. Curran Associates, Inc., 2012.
- [3] Norbert Kruger, Peter Janssen, Sinan Kalkan, Markus Lappe, Ales Leonardis, Justus Piater, Antonio Jose Rodriguez-Sanchez, and Laurenz Wiskott. Deep hierarchies in the primate visual cortex: What can we learn for computer vision? *Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence, IEEE Transactions on*, 35(8):1847–1871, 2013.
- [4] Christian Szegedy, Alexander Toshev, and Dumitru Erhan. Deep neural networks for object detection. In C.J.C. Burges, L. Bottou, M. Welling, Z. Ghahramani, and K.Q. Weinberger, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 26*, pages 2553–2561. Curran Associates, Inc., 2013.
- [5] Naiyan Wang and Dit-Yan Yeung. Learning a deep compact image representation for visual tracking. In C.J.C. Burges, L. Bottou, M. Welling, Z. Ghahramani, and K.Q. Weinberger, editors, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 26*, pages 809–817. Curran Associates, Inc., 2013.