# Package 'TensorDB'

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A2M

Converts Array to matrix

## Description

Converts Array to matrix

#### Usage

```
A2M(
    A,
    n,
    p = if (is.character(n)) {         setdiff(names(dimnames(A), n)) } else {
        setdiff(1:length(dim(A)), n) }
)
```

#### **Arguments**

- A An (eventually named) array
- n a subvector of 1:length(dim(A)) or names(dimnames(A)).
- p a subvector of 1:length(dim(A)) or names(dimnames(A)).

extractA

Extracts dimension from array

#### **Description**

Extracts dimension from array

## Usage

```
extractA(A, a, ...)
```

## Arguments

```
A a named array
```

a a list of dimensions of A ( a subvector of 1:length( $\dim(A)$ ) or a subvector of

dimnames(A))

a vector the same length of a of integers. necessarily ...[i]<=dim(A)[a[i]]

%.%

#### **Examples**

```
A=array(1:(prod(2:4)),2:4);
dimnames(A)<-sapply(dim(A),seq_len)
names(dimnames(A))<-paste0("x",2:4)
extractA(A,integer(0),integer(0));
extractA(A,"x3",2);
extractA(A,c("x4","x3"),1,2);</pre>
```

%.%

Define a tensor product

### Description

Define a tensor product

#### **Usage**

A %.% B

# Arguments A

An (eventually named) array of dimension  $\dim(A) = (a_i)_{i \in I_A}$ B An (eventually named) array of dimension  $\dim(B) = (b_j)_{j \in I_B}$ I\_A a named list of subvectors from names(dimnames(A)) or from 1:length(dim(A)).  $I_A = (I_A^{(c)}, I_A^{(n)}, I_A^{(p)})$ . I\_B a named list of subvectors from names(dimnames(B)) or from 1:length(dim(B)).  $I_B = (I_B^{(c)}, I_B^{(p)}, I_B^{(q)})$ . Necessarily,  $(\dim(A))_{I_A^{(p)}} = (\dim(B))_{I_B^{(p)}}$  (e.g dim(A)[I\_A\$p]==dim(B)[I\_B\$p] and  $(\dim(A))_{i \in I_A^{(c)}} = (\dim(B))_{i \in I_B^{(c)}}$  e.g dim(A)[I\_A\$c]==dim(B)[I\_B\$c])

#### Value

C=AB the array of dimension 
$$\left((a_\ell)_{\ell\in I_A^{(c)}},(a_i)_{i\in I_A^{(n)}}(b_j)_{j\in I_B^{(q)}}\right)$$
 defined by 
$$\forall (\ell_1,\ldots,\ell_C)\in\prod_{i\in I_A^{(c)}}\{1,\ldots,a_i\},$$
 
$$\forall (i_1,\ldots,i_N)\in\prod_{i\in I_A^{(n)}}\{1,\ldots,a_i\},$$
 
$$\forall (j_1,\ldots,j_Q)\in\prod_{j\in I_B^{(q)}}\{1,\ldots,b_j\},$$
 
$$C[\ell_1,\ldots,\ell_N]:=\sum_{j\in I_B^{(q)}}\sum_{j\in I_B^{(q)}}\{1,\ldots,b_j\},$$

 $C[\ell_1, \dots, \ell_C, i_1, \dots, i_N, j_1, \dots, j_Q] = \sum_{k_1=1}^{K_1} \dots \sum_{k_P=1}^{K_P} A^{\star}[\ell_1, \dots, \ell_C, i_1, \dots, i_q, k_1, \dots, k_p] \times B^{\star}[\ell_1, \dots, \ell_C, k_1, \dots, k_p, j_1, \dots, j_n]$ 

where  $A^*$  and  $B^*$  are multidimensional transposition of A and B and  $K_1, \ldots, K_P = \dim(A)_{I_A^{(p)}}$ .

*%.*%

## **Examples**

```
A=array(1:(prod(2:6)),2:6);
dimnames(A)<-sapply(dim(A),seq_len)
names(dimnames(A))<-paste0("x",2:6)
B=array(1:(prod(3:7)),3:7);
dimnames(B)<-sapply(dim(B),seq_len)
names(dimnames(B))<-paste0("y",3:7)
I_A=list(c=c("x3","x5"),n=c("x2","x4"),p="x6")
I_B=list(c=c("y3","y5"),q=c("y4","y7"),p="y6")
"%.%"(A,B)
"%.%"(A,B,I_A,I_B)
W%.%.%.%t(X);</pre>
```

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