### **CPN Tools**

### An Introduction in the Context of openETCS

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### Outline

- Petri Nets
  - The Token Game

- Colored Petri Nets
  - Introducing Colors
  - CPN Tools
  - Start of Mission Model

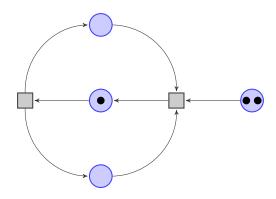


### Petri Nets

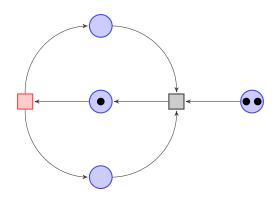
- Formal model
- Clearly defined formal semantics
- Characterized by the token game



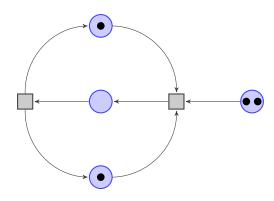




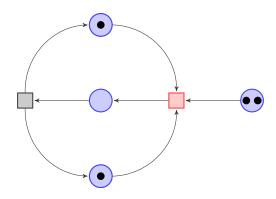




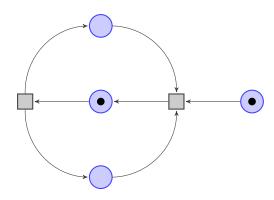




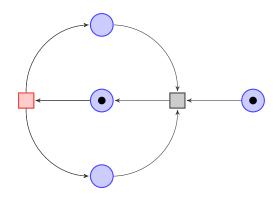




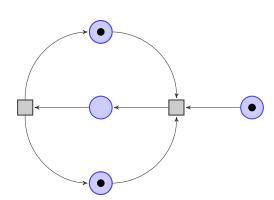




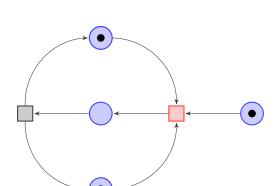




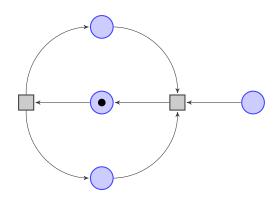




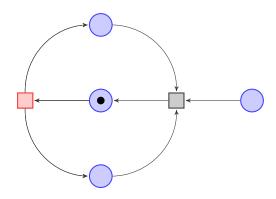




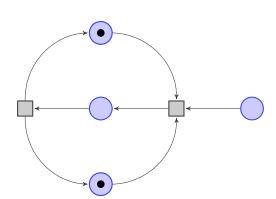




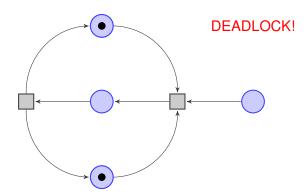














## **Introducing Colors**

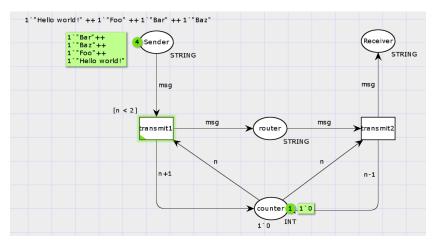
- A color can be any kind of datatype
- Tokens are colored and thus represent data
- Places can hold tokens of a specific color
- · Transitions may transform tokens
- Additional constructs:
  - Transition guards
  - Actions
  - Inhibitor arcs



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# An Example





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### **CPN Tools**

- Tool for modeling and simulating Petri nets
- Support for exhaustive verification & model checking
- Based on functional programming language ML
- Hierarchy support
- Open Source
- Active development
- Documentation and video tutorials available http://cpntools.org/

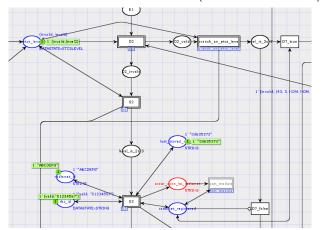


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#### Model of "Start of Mission"

- "Start of Mission" modeled according to spec
- Model available on GitHub
- Several issues identified (document in work)





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