

Format String exploits



192.092 SE Capture the Flag / Winter 2019
Hannes Hauer

Overview

Binary exploitation technique

Examples:

lazy (SECCON 2019 Online)

rot26 (RedpwnCTF 19)

Overview: lazy

```
[user@parrot]-[/media/sf] $ ./lazy
1: Public contents
2: Login
3: Exit
█

[user@parrot]-[/media/sf_ctf] $ ./lazy
1: Public contents
2: Login
3: Exit
2
username : Admin
Welcome, Admin

password : Password
Invalid username
Exit!
[X]-[user@parrot]-[/media/sf] $ █

3. Default (ssh) [user@parrot]-[/media/sf_ctf/presentation] $ ./lazy
1: Public contents
2: Login
3: Exit
1
Welcome to public directory
You can download contents in this directory
login_source.c
login_source.c
./login_source.c
Sending 1201 bytes#define BUFFER_LENGTH 32
#define PASSWORD "XXXXXXXXXX"
#define USERNAME "XXXXXXXXX"

int login(void){
    char username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
    char password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
    char input_username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
    char input_password[BUFFER_LENGTH];

    memset(username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
    memset(password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
    memset(input_username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
    memset(input_password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
```

lazy

```
1 #define BUFFER_LENGTH 32
2 #define PASSWORD "XXXXXXXXXX"
3 #define USERNAME "XXXXXXXXX"
4
5 int login(void){
6     char username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
7     char password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
8     char input_username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
9     char input_password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
10
11     memset(username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
12     memset(password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
13     memset(input_username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
14     memset(input_password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
15
16     strcpy(username,USERNAME);
17     strcpy(password,PASSWORD);
18
19     printf("username : ");
20     input(input_username);
21     printf("Welcome, %s\n",input_username);
22
23     printf("password : ");
24     input(input_password);
25
26
27     if(strncmp(username,input_username,strlen(USERNAME)) != 0){
28         puts("Invalid username");
29         return 0;
30     }
31
32     if(strncmp(password,input_password,strlen(PASSWORD)) != 0){
33         puts("Invalid password");
34         return 0;
35     }
36
37     return 1;
38 }
39
40
41 void input(char *buf){
42     int recv;
43     int i = 0;
44     while(1){
45         recv = (int)read(STDIN_FILENO,&buf[i],1);
46         if(recv == -1){
47             puts("ERROR!");
48             exit(-1);
49         }
50         if(buf[i] == '\n'){
51             return;
52         }
53         i++;
54     }
55 }
56
57
```

```
6     char username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
7     char password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
8     char input_username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
9     char input_password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
10
11     memset(username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
12     memset(password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
13     memset(input_username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
14     memset(input_password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
15
16     strcpy(username,USERNAME);
17     strcpy(password,PASSWORD);
18
19     printf("username : ");
20     input(input_username);
21     printf("Welcome, %s\n",input_username);
22
23     printf("password : ");
24     input(input_password);
```

```
44     while(1){
45         recv = (int)read(STDIN_FILENO,&buf[i],1);
46         if(recv == -1){
47             puts("ERROR!");
48             exit(-1);
49         }
50         if(buf[i] == '\n'){
51             return;
52         }
53         i++;
54     }
```

rtfm: printf

3. Default (ssh)	3. Default (ssh)
<p>Format of the format string</p> <p>The format string is a character string, beginning in initial shift state, if any. The format string may contain more directives: ordinary characters (not <code>%</code>) are copied unchanged to the output stream; and conversion specifiers, which results in fetching zero or more subsequent arguments, which version specification is introduced by the character <code>%</code>. In between there may be flags, an optional minimum field width, and an optional length modifier.</p> <p>The arguments must correspond properly (after conversion specifier. By default, the argument is taken from the given, where each <code>'*'</code> (see Field width and Precision) conversion specifier asks for the next argument (if insufficiently many arguments are given). Or, if the <code>'*'</code> is followed by a number, it specifies the number of arguments which argument is taken, at each place where a conversion specifier is required, by writing <code>"%m\$"</code> instead of <code>'%'</code> and <code>'*'</code>. The decimal integer <code>m</code> denotes the position of the desired argument, indexed starting from 1.</p> <pre>printf("%*d", width, num);</pre> <p>Manual page printf(3) line 66 (press h for help or q to quit)</p>	<p>BUGS</p> <p>Because <code>sprintf()</code> and <code>vsprintf()</code> assume an arbitrarily long string, callers must be careful not to overflow the actual space; this is often impossible to assure. Note that the length of the strings produced is locale-dependent and difficult to predict. Use <code>snprintf()</code> and <code>vsnprintf()</code> instead (or <code>asprintf(3)</code> and <code>vasprintf(3)</code>).</p> <p>Code such as <code>printf(foo);</code> often indicates a bug, since <code>foo</code> may contain a <code>%</code> character.</p> <p>EXAMPLE</p> <p>To print Pi to five decimal places:</p> <pre>#include <math.h> #include <stdio.h> fprintf(stdout, "pi = %.5f\n", 4 * atan(1.0));</pre> <p>To print a date and time in the form "Sunday, July 3, 10:02", where <code>weekday</code> and <code>month</code> are pointers to strings:</p> <pre>#include <stdio.h></pre> <p>Manual page printf(3) line 411 (press h for help or q to quit)</p>

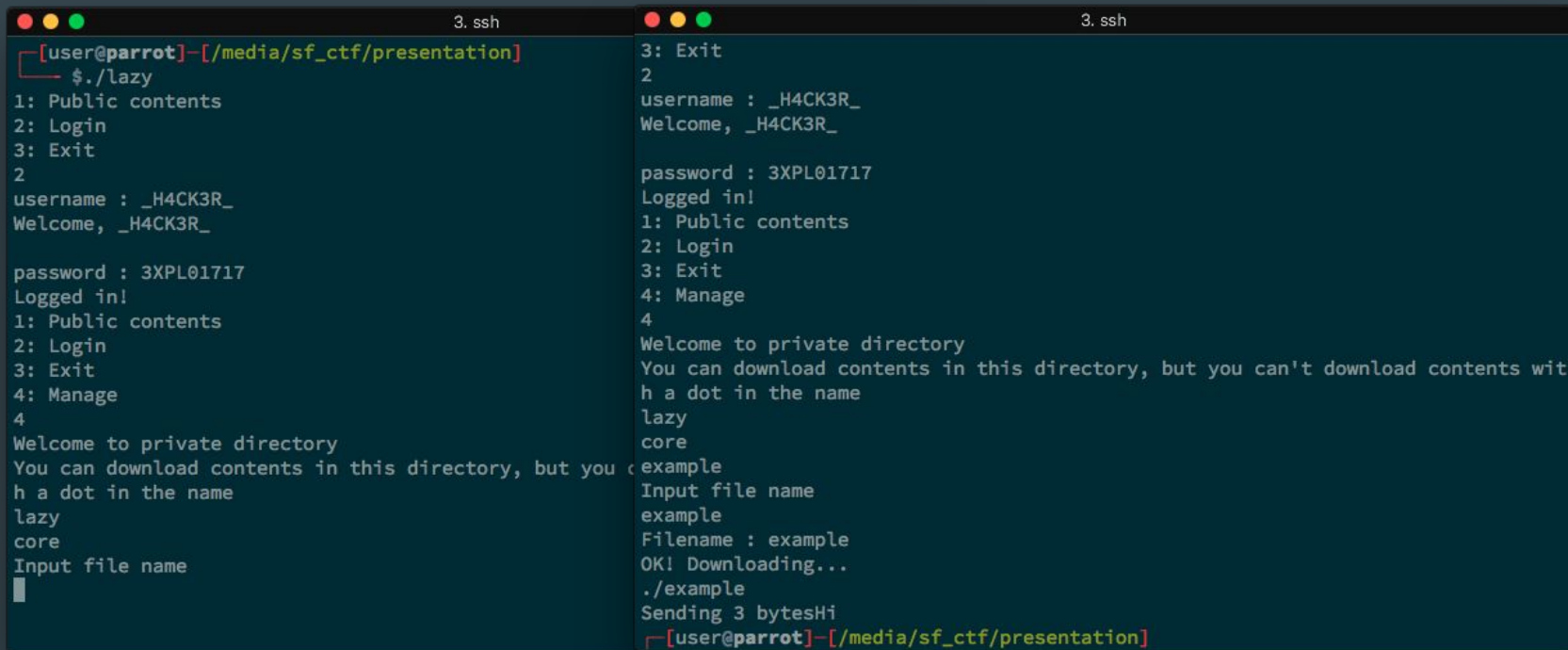
lazy

```
1 #define BUFFER_LENGTH 32
2 #define PASSWORD "XXXXXXXXXX"
3 #define USERNAME "XXXXXXXXX"
4
5 int login(void){
6     char username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
7     char password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
8     char input_username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
9     char input_password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
10
11     memset(username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
12     memset(password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
13     memset(input_username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
14     memset(input_password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
15
16     strcpy(username,USERNAME);
17     strcpy(password,PASSWORD);
18
19     printf("username : ");
20     input(input_username);
21     printf("Welcome, %s\n",input_username);
22
23     printf("password : ");
24     input(input_password);
25
26
27     if(strncmp(username,input_username,strlen(USERNAME)) != 0){
28         puts("Invalid username");
29         return 0;
30     }
31
32     if(strncmp(password,input_password,strlen(PASSWORD)) != 0){
33         puts("Invalid password");
34         return 0;
35     }
36
37     return 1;
38 }
39
40
41 void input(char *buf){
42     int recv;
43     int i = 0;
44     while(1){
45         recv = (int)read(STDIN_FILENO,&buf[i],1);
46         if(recv == -1){
47             puts("ERROR!");
48             exit(-1);
49         }
50         if(buf[i] == '\n'){
51             return;
52         }
53         i++;
54     }
55 }
56
57
```

```
6     char username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
7     char password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
8     char input_username[BUFFER_LENGTH];
9     char input_password[BUFFER_LENGTH];
10
11     memset(username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
12     memset(password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
13     memset(input_username,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
14     memset(input_password,0x0,BUFFER_LENGTH);
15
16     strcpy(username,USERNAME);
17     strcpy(password,PASSWORD);
18
19     printf("username : ");
20     input(input_username);
21     printf("Welcome, %s\n",input_username);
22
23     printf("password : ");
24     input(input_password);
```

```
44     while(1){
45         recv = (int)read(STDIN_FILENO,&buf[i],1);
46         if(recv == -1){
47             puts("ERROR!");
48             exit(-1);
49         }
50         if(buf[i] == '\n'){
51             return;
52         }
53         i++;
54     }
```

lazy: Admin menu



```
[user@parrot]-[/media/sf_ctf/presentation]
$./lazy
1: Public contents
2: Login
3: Exit
2
username : _H4CK3R_
Welcome, _H4CK3R_

password : 3XPL01717
Logged in!
1: Public contents
2: Login
3: Exit
4: Manage
4
Welcome to private directory
You can download contents in this directory, but you can't download contents with a dot in the name
lazy
core
example
Input file name
example
Filename : example
OK! Downloading...
./example
Sending 3 bytesHi
[user@parrot]-[/media/sf_ctf/presentation]
```

```
3: Exit
2
username : _H4CK3R_
Welcome, _H4CK3R_

password : 3XPL01717
Logged in!
1: Public contents
2: Login
3: Exit
4: Manage
4
Welcome to private directory
You can download contents in this directory, but you can't download contents with a dot in the name
lazy
core
example
Input file name
example
Filename : example
OK! Downloading...
./example
Sending 3 bytesHi
[user@parrot]-[/media/sf_ctf/presentation]
```

Demonstration lazy: leaking stack variables

rot26

```
1 #include <ctype.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4 #include <string.h>
5
6 char *ualphabet = "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ";
7 char *lalphabet = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz";
8
9 char *rot26(char *dst, char *src, size_t n)
10 {
11     int i, x;
12
13     for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
14         if (isupper(src[i])) {
15             x = ualphabet[((src[i] - 'A') + 26) % strlen(ualphabet)];
16         } else if (islower(src[i])) {
17             x = lalphabet[((src[i] - 'a') + 26) % strlen(lalphabet)];
18         } else {
19             x = src[i];
20         }
21         dst[i] = x;
22     }
23 }
24
25 void winners_room(void)
26 {
27     puts("Please, take a shell!");
28     system("/bin/sh");
29     exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
30 }
31
32 int main(void)
33 {
34     char buf[4096];
35     char sanitized[4096];
36
37     setbuf(stdout, NULL);
38     setbuf(stdin, NULL);
39     setbuf(stderr, NULL);
40
41     fgets(buf, sizeof(buf), stdin);
42     rot26(sanitized, buf, sizeof(sanitized));
43     printf(sanitized);
44     exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
45 }
46
```

```
25 void winners_room(void)
26 {
27     puts("Please, take a shell!");
28     system("/bin/sh");
29     exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
30 }
```

```
41     fgets(buf, sizeof(buf), stdin);
42     rot26(sanitized, buf, sizeof(sanitized));
43     printf(sanitized);
44     exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
```

READING THE STACK ISN'T COOL



**YOU KNOW WHAT'S COOL? WRITING
TO THE STACK**

... or anywhere really.

Writing to memory

3. Default (ssh)	3. ssh
<p>BUGS</p> <p>Because <code>sprintf()</code> and <code>vsprintf()</code> assume callers must be careful not to overflow the buffer, it is impossible to assure. Note that the length is locale-dependent and difficult to predict. Use <code>nprintf()</code> instead (or <code>asprintf(3)</code> and <code>vasprintf(3)</code>).</p> <p>Code such as <code>printf(foo);</code> often indicates a bug. If <code>foo</code> comes from untrusted data, it is a security hole.</p> <p>EXAMPLE</p> <p>To print Pi to five decimal places:</p> <pre>#include <math.h> #include <stdio.h> fprintf(stdout, "pi = %.5f\n", 4 * atan(1));</pre> <p>To print a date and time in the form "Sunday, weekday and month are pointers to strings:</p> <pre>#include <stdio.h></pre> <p>Manual page printf(3) line 441 (press h for help or q to quit)</p>	<p>for <code>lc</code>. Don't use.</p> <p>S (Not in C99 or C11, but in SUSv2, SUSv3, and SUSv4.) Synonym for <code>ls</code>. Don't use.</p> <p>p The void * pointer argument is printed in hexadecimal (as if by <code>%%x</code> or <code>%%lx</code>).</p> <p>n The number of characters written so far is stored into the integer pointed to by the corresponding argument. That argument shall be an int *, or variant whose size matches the (optionally) supplied integer length modifier. No argument is converted. (This specifier is not supported by the bionic C library.) The behavior is undefined if the conversion specification includes any flags, a field width, or a precision.</p> <p>m (Glibc extension; supported by uClibc and musl.) Print output of <code>strerror(errno)</code>. No argument is required.</p> <p>% A '%' is written. No argument is converted. The complete conversion specification is '%%'.</p> <p>RETURN VALUE</p> <p>Upon successful return, these functions return the number of characters</p> <p>Manual page printf(3) line 444 (press h for help or q to quit)</p>

But where to?

Return address?

```
40
41  fgets(buf, sizeof(buf), stdin);
42  rot26(sanitized, buf, sizeof(sanitized));
43  printf(sanitized);
44  exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
45 }
```

Maybe there's something else...

```
0x080487fc <+133>:  call    0x8048470 <fgets@plt>
0x08048801 <+138>:  add     $0x10,%esp
0x08048804 <+141>:  sub     $0x4,%esp
0x08048807 <+144>:  push    $0x1000
0x0804880c <+149>:  lea     -0x200c(%ebp),%eax
0x08048812 <+155>:  push    %eax
--Type <RET> for more, q to quit, c to continue without paging--
0x08048813 <+156>:  lea     -0x100c(%ebp),%eax
0x08048819 <+162>:  push    %eax
0x0804881a <+163>:  call    0x8048606 <rot26>
0x0804881f <+168>:  add     $0x10,%esp
0x08048822 <+171>:  sub     $0xc,%esp
0x08048825 <+174>:  lea     -0x100c(%ebp),%eax
0x0804882b <+180>:  push    %eax
0x0804882c <+181>:  call    0x8048460 <printf@plt>
0x08048831 <+186>:  add     $0x10,%esp
0x08048834 <+189>:  sub     $0xc,%esp
0x08048837 <+192>:  push    $0x1
0x08048839 <+194>:  call    0x80484a0 <exit@plt>
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) █
```

PLT? GOTcha!

PLT: Procedure Linking Table

GOT: Global Offset Table



Demo: rot26 Exploitation

Countermeasures

Listen to your compiler!

Full RELRO (& PIE)

```
3. ssh
```

```
[user@parrot]~/media/sf_ctf/presentation  
$ gcc -Wformat -Wformat-security -o my_rot26 rot26.c  
rot26.c: In function 'main':  
rot26.c:43:9: warning: format not a string literal and no format arguments [-Wformat-security]  
   43 |     printf(sanitized);  
      |
```

```
3. ssh
```

```
[user@parrot]~/media/sf_ctf/presentation  
$ gcc -g -O0 -WL,-z,relro,-z,now -o secure_rot26 rot26.c  
[user@parrot]~/media/sf_ctf/presentation  
$ checksec secure_rot26  
[*] '/media/sf_ctf/presentation/secure_rot26'  
Arch: amd64-64-little  
RELRO: Full RELRO  
Stack: No canary found  
NX: NX enabled  
PIE: PIE enabled  
[user@parrot]~/media/sf_ctf/presentation  
$
```

How to use in challenges

How to spot:

Source code? → Search for printf

Binary? → Check file security. No RELRO/PIE? Hint at GOT-possibilities!

Otherwise? → Pollute input strings with formatters

How to abuse:

Leak data

Arbitrary writes

Questions?

Sources & Further Information

- [RedHat: Hardening ELF binaries using Relocation Read-Only \(RELRO\)](#)
- LiveOverflow [Pt. 1](#) + [Pt. 2](#) + [Pt. 3](#)
- System Overlord: [GOT and PLT for pwning.](#)