## Introduction

This exercise requires you to know the following aspects of SQL:

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| --- | --- |
| CREATE TABLE | Concatenation |
| SQL Data Types | Formatting dates and numbers |
| INSERT INTO | Column aliases |
| SELECT | Simple JOIN statements |
| WHERE clause | Complex JOIN statements |
| LIKE and wildcards | Subquery |

## Exercise 1 – Northwind Queries (40 marks: 5 for each question)

* 1. Write a query that lists all Customers in either Paris or London. Include Customer ID, Company Name and all address fields.

SELECT CustomerID, CompanyName, Address, City, Region, PostalCode, Country

FROM Customers

WHERE City ='Paris' OR City ='London';

* 1. List all products stored in bottles.

SELECT \* FROM Products

WHERE QuantityPerUnit LIKE '%bottles%';

* 1. Repeat question above, but add in the Supplier Name and Country.

SELECT \*

FROM Products P

JOIN Suppliers S ON S.SupplierID=P.SupplierID

WHERE QuantityPerUnit LIKE '%bottles%';

* 1. Write an SQL Statement that shows how many products there are in each category. Include Category Name in result set and list the highest number first.

SELECT COUNT (ProductName) AS 'Products In Category', CategoryName

FROM Products P

JOIN Categories C ON C.CategoryID=P.CategoryID

GROUP BY CategoryName

ORDER BY 'Products In Category' DESC

* 1. List all UK employees using concatenation to join their title of courtesy, first name and last name together. Also include their city of residence.

SELECT CONCAT

("TitleOfCourtesy",+' '+ "FirstName" ,+' '+ "LastName")

AS Customer, City

FROM Employees

* 1. List Sales Totals for all Sales Regions (via the Territories table using 4 joins) with a Sales Total greater than 1,000,000. Use rounding or FORMAT to present the numbers.

SELECT RegionDescription AS 'Region', ROUND (SUM(UnitPrice\*Quantity),0) AS 'Sales Total'

FROM [Order Details] OD

JOIN Orders O ON O.OrderID=OD.OrderID

JOIN EmployeeTerritories E ON O.EmployeeID=E.EmployeeID

JOIN Territories T ON E.TerritoryID=T.TerritoryID

JOIN Region R ON R.RegionID=T.RegionID

GROUP BY RegionDescription

* 1. Count how many Orders have a Freight amount greater than 100.00 and either USA or UK as Ship Country.

SELECT COUNT (Freight)

FROM Orders

WHERE Freight > 100.00

AND (ShipCountry= 'USA' OR ShipCountry='UK');

* 1. Write an SQL Statement to identify the Order Number of the Order with the highest amount of discount applied to that order.

SELECT TOP 1 \*

FROM [Order Details]

ORDER BY Discount\*UnitPrice DESC

## Exercise 2 – Create Spartans Table (20 marks – 10 each)

2.1 Write the correct SQL statement to create the following table:

Spartans Table – include details about all the Spartans on this course. Separate Title, First Name and Last Name into separate columns, and include University attended, course taken and mark achieved. Add any other columns you feel would be appropriate.

IMPORTANT NOTE: For data protection reasons do NOT include date of birth in this exercise.

CREATE TABLE Spartans (

Title VARCHAR (MAX),

FirstName VARCHAR (MAX),

LastName VARCHAR (MAX),

University VARCHAR (MAX),

Course VARCHAR (MAX),

Grade VARCHAR (MAX),

PreferredName VARCHAR (MAX),

ContactNumber VARCHAR (11)

);

2.2 Write SQL statements to add the details of the Spartans in your course to the table you have created.

INSERT INTO Spartans(

Title, FirstName, LastName, University, Course, Grade, PreferredName, ContactNumber

)

VALUES (

'Mr', 'Daniel', 'Flynn', 'Bedfordshire', 'Networking', '2:1', 'Dan', '07718933143'),

('Mr', 'Ally', 'Preston', 'Brunel', 'Maths', '1:1', 'Ally', '07707964832'),

('Mr', 'Michael', 'Awsemo', 'Kent', 'Forensic Science', '1:1', 'Michael', '07758392012'),

('Mr', 'Mujeebullah', 'Noori', 'Queen Mary', 'Electronics', '2:1', 'Mujee', '07785724571'),

('Mr', 'Zaid', 'Khadir', 'Queen Mary', 'Aerospace Engineering', '1:1', 'Zaid', '07965473856'),

('Miss', 'Payal', 'Nayee', 'Bournemouth', 'Software Engineering', '2:1', 'Payal', '07836468991')

## Exercise 3 – Northwind Data Analysis linked to Excel (30 marks)

Write SQL statements to extract the data required for the following charts (create these in Excel):

3.1 List all Employees from the Employees table and who they report to. No Excel required. (5 Marks)

SELECT

EmployeeId, TitleOfCOurtesy, FirstName, LastName, ReportsTo, Title

AS 'Reports To'

FROM Employees

3.2 List all Suppliers with total sales over $10,000 in the Order Details table. Include the Company Name from the Suppliers Table and present as a bar chart as below: (5 Marks)

SELECT \* FROM(

SELECT S.CompanyName,ROUND(SUM(O.UnitPrice\*O.Quantity),0) AS 'Sales'

FROM [Order Details] O

JOIN Products P ON P.ProductID=O.ProductID

JOIN Suppliers S ON P.SupplierID=S.SupplierID

GROUP BY S.CompanyName

) Sales

WHERE Sales > 10000

ORDER BY Sales

3.3 List the Top 10 Customers YTD for the latest year in the Orders file. Based on total value of orders shipped. No Excel required. (10 Marks)

3.4 Plot the Average Ship Time by month for all data in the Orders Table using a line chart as below. (10 Marks)

## Standards (10 marks)

Remember to apply all the following standards:

* Use consistent capitalisation and indentation of SQL Statements
* Use concise and consistent table alias names
* Use column aliases to ensure tidy column headings (spaces and consistent capitalisation)
* Concatenate any closely related columns e.g. First Name and Last Name or Address and City etc
* Put comments throughout