# HP ÉS MÉS RÀPIDA QUE CASIO?

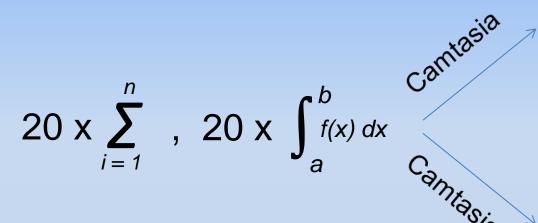




# INTRODUCCIÓ



# MATERIAL I MÈTODES





**Emulador HP** 





**Emulador CASIO** 



# ANÀLISI ESTADÍSTICA

- Hipòtesis:  $H_0: \mu_D = 0, H_1: \mu_D < 0$  (unilateral)
- **Premisses:** Mostres aparellades, normalitat
- Estadístic i distribució:

Estadístic	Distrib. sota H <sub>0</sub>
$\hat{t} = \frac{\overline{D} - \mu_0}{S_D / \sqrt{n}}$	$\hat{t} \rightarrow t_{n-1}$

• Construcció de l'interval de confiança:  $IC(\mu_D, 0'95) = \overline{d} \pm t_{n-1,1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{S_D^2/n}$ 

IC(
$$\mu_D$$
,0'95) =  $\bar{d} \pm t_{n-1,1-\alpha/2} \sqrt{S_D^2/n}$ 

• Rebutjarem Hosi:

$$\rightarrow$$
  $\hat{t}$  < -t<sub>n-1, 1-\alpha</sub>

#### PROVA D'HIPÒTESI I

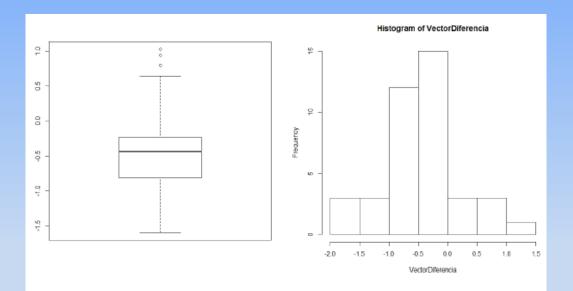
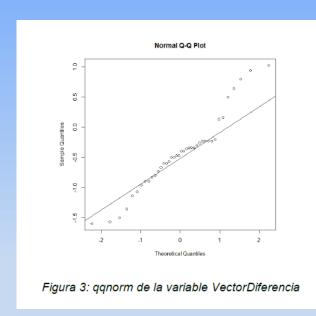


Figura 1: Boxplot i histograma de la variable VectorDiferencia

```
> summary(VectorDiferencia)
Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
-1.6000 -0.8075 -0.4350 -0.4350 -0.2300 1.0300
```

Figura 2: Output del summary de la variable VectorDiferencia

## PROVA D'HIPÔTESI I



```
> t.test(HP, CASIO, alternative = "less", paired = TRUE)

Paired t-test

data: HP and CASIO
t - -4.388, df - 39, p-value - 4.222e-05
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-0.6355189 -0.2344811
sample estimates:
mean of the differences
-0.435
```

Figura 4: t.test de la variable VectorDiferencia amb  $H_1$ :  $\mu_D$  < 0

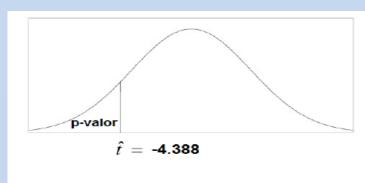


Figura 5: Representació gràfica del p-valor

#### PROVA D'HIPÒTESI III

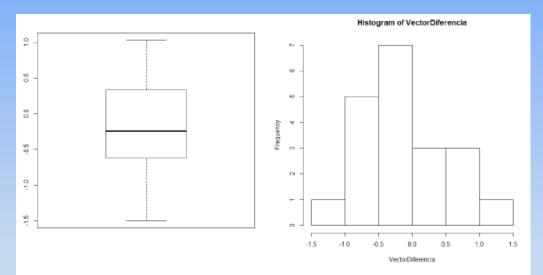


Figura 6: Boxplot i histograma de la variable VectorDiferencia

```
> summary(VectorDiferencia)
Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max.
-1.5000 -0.5950 -0.2450 -0.1645 0.2450 1.0300
```

Figura 7: Output del summary de la variable VectorDiferencia

#### ROVA D'HIPÒTESI III

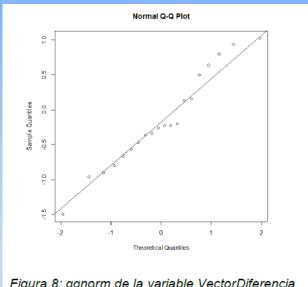
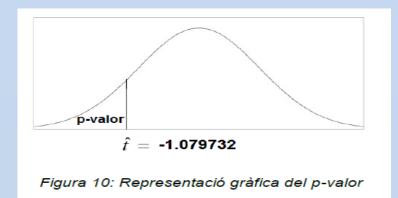


Figura 8: ggnorm de la variable VectorDiferencia

```
> t.test(HP, CASIO, alternative = "less", paired = TRUE)
        Paired t-test
data: HP and CASIO
t = -1.0797, df = 19, p-value = 0.1469
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is less than 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -0.4833776 0.1543776
sample estimates:
mean of the differences
                -0.1645
```

Figura 9: t.test de la variable VectorDiferencia amb  $H_1$ :  $\mu_D$  < 0



#### PROVA D'HIPÒTESI II

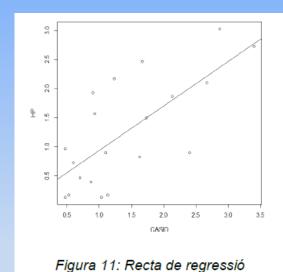
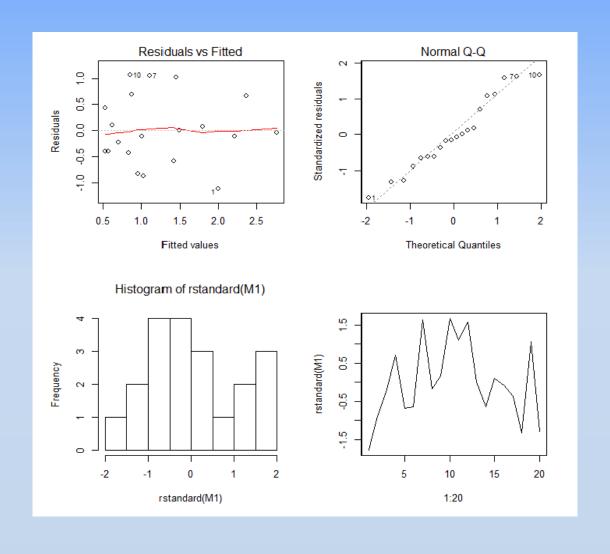


Figura 12: Output del summary aplicant el model de regressió lineal

$$\hat{t} = \frac{(b_{\rm l} - \beta_{\rm l})}{S_{b_{\rm l}}} = \text{ 4.32 > t}_{18,\,0.975} = \text{2.100922}$$

$$IC(95\%, \beta_1) = b_1 \pm t_{n-2,0.975} \cdot S_{b1} = [0.3932267138, 1.137373286]$$

## PROVA D'HIPÔTESI III



### D[SCUSS]Ó

Conclusions

Limitacions de l'estudi

Treball futur

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