Hands-on Lab: INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE

Estimated time needed: 20 minutes

In this lab, you will learn some commonly used DML (Data Manipulation Language) statements of SQL other than SELECT. First, you will learn the INSERT statement, which is used to insert new rows into a table. Next, you will learn the UPDATE statement which is used to update the data in existing rows in the table. Lastly, you will learn the DELETE statement which is used to remove rows from a table.

How does the syntax of an INSERT statement look?

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3

1. INSERT INTO table_name (column1, column2, ...)
2. VALUES (value1, value2, ...)
3. ;

Copied!
```

How does the syntax of an UPDATE statement look?

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4

1. UPDATE table_name
2. SET column1 = value1, column2 = value2, ...
3. WHERE condition
4. ;

Copied!
```

How does the syntax of a DELETE statement look?

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3

1. DELETE FROM table_name
2. WHERE condition
3. ;

Copied!
```

Software Used in this Lab

In this lab, you will use <u>Datasette</u>, an open source multi-tool for exploring and publishing data.

Database Used in this Lab

The dataset used in this lab is an internal database.

Objectives

After completing this lab, you will be able to:

- Insert new rows into a table
- Update data in existing rows of the table
- Remove rows from a table

Exploring the Database

Let us first explore the **Instructors** database using the **Datasette** tool:

1. If the first statement listed below is not already in the Datasette textbox on the right, then copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and then paste it into the textbox of the Datasette tool using either **Ctrl+V** or right-click in the text box and choose **Paste**.



2. Click **Submit Query**.

3. Now you can scroll down the table and explore all the columns and rows of the **Instructor** table to get an overall idea of the table contents.

ins_id	lastname	firstname	city	country
1	Ahuja	Rav	Toronto	CA
2	Chong	Raul	Toronto	CA
3	Vasudevan	Hima	Chicago	US

4. These are the column attribute descriptions from the **Instructor** table:

```
1. 1
  2. 2
  3. 3
  4. 4
 5. 5
 6.6
 7. 7
 1. Instructor (
 2. ins id:
                       unique identification number of the instructors,
         lastname: last name of the instructors,
 3.
         firstname: first name of the instructors,
  4.
         city: name of the cities where instructors are located, country: two-letter country code of the countries where in
  5.
  6.
                       two-letter country code of the countries where instructors are located
  7.)
Copied!
```

Exercise 1: INSERT

In this exercise, you will first go through some examples of using INSERT in queries and then solve some exercise problems by using it.

Task A: Example exercises on INSERT

Let us go through some examples of INSERT related queries:

- 1. In this example, suppose we want to insert a new single row into the **Instructor** table.
 - 1. Problem:

Insert a new instructor record with id 4 for Sandip Saha who lives in Edmonton, CA into the "Instructor" table.

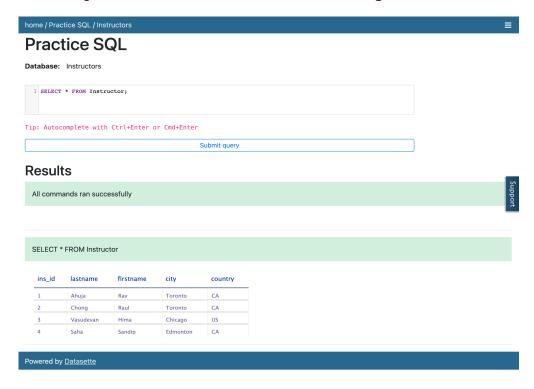
- 2. Solution:
 - 1. 1

```
2. 2
1. INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)
2. VALUES(4, 'Saha', 'Sandip', 'Edmonton', 'CA');
Copied!
```

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
   1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



- 2. In this example, suppose we want to insert some new multiple rows into the **Instructor** table.
 - 1. Problem:

Insert two new instructor records into the "Instructor" table. First record with id 5 for John Doe who lives in Sydney, AU. Second record with id 6 for Jane Doe who lives in Dhaka, BD.

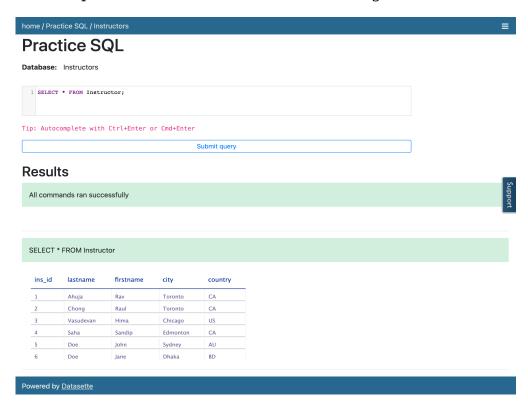
- 2. Solution:
 - 1. 1
 - 2. 2
 - INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)

```
2. VALUES(5, 'Doe', 'John', 'Sydney', 'AU'), (6, 'Doe', 'Jane', 'Dhaka', 'BD'); Copied!
```

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
  1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



Task B: Practice exercises on INSERT

Now, let us practice creating and running some INSERT related queries.

1. Problem:

Insert a new instructor record with id 7 for Antonio Cangiano who lives in Vancouver, CA into the "Instructor" table.

▼ Hint

Follow example 1 of the INSERT exercise.

▼ Solution

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
```

INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)

2. VALUES(7, 'Cangiano', 'Antonio', 'Vancouver', 'CA');

3.

4. SELECT * FROM Instructor;

Copied!

▼ Output

```
1 INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)
 2 VALUES(7, 'Cangiano', 'Antonio', 'Vancouver', 'CA');
4 SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Tip: Autocomplete with Ctrl+Enter or Cmd+Enter
                                           Submit guery
Results
 All commands ran successfully
 INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)
 VALUES(7, 'Cangiano', 'Antonio', 'Vancouver', 'CA')
 1 row affected
 SELECT * FROM Instructor
  1 Ahuja Rav Toronto CA
          Chong
                                 Toronto
          Vasudevan
                                 Chicago
                     Hima
       Saha Sandip Edmonton CA
     Doe John Sydney AU
          Cangiano Antonio
                                 Vancouver
```

2. Problem:

Insert two new instructor records into the "Instructor" table. First record with id 8 for Steve Ryan who lives in Barlby, GB. Second record with id 9 for Ramesh Sannareddy who lives in Hyderabad, IN.

▼ Hint

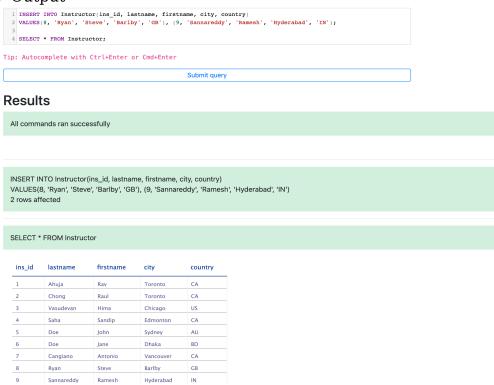
Follow example 2 of the INSERT exercise.

▼ Solution

```
1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
1. INSERT INTO Instructor(ins_id, lastname, firstname, city, country)
2. VALUES(8, 'Ryan', 'Steve', 'Barlby', 'GB'), (9, 'Sannareddy', 'Ramesh', 'Hyderabad', 'IN');
3.
4. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
```

Copied!

▼ Output



Exercise 2: UPDATE

In this exercise, you will first go through some examples of using UPDATE in queries and then solve some exercise problems by using it.

Task A: Example exercises on UPDATE

Let us go through some examples of UPDATE related queries:

- 1. In this example, we want to update one column of an existing row of the table.
 - 1. Problem:

Update the city for Sandip to Toronto.

- 2. Solution:
 - 1. 1
 - 2. 2
 - 3. 3
 - 1. UPDATE Instructor
 - 2. SET city='Toronto'
 - WHERE firstname="Sandip";

Copied!

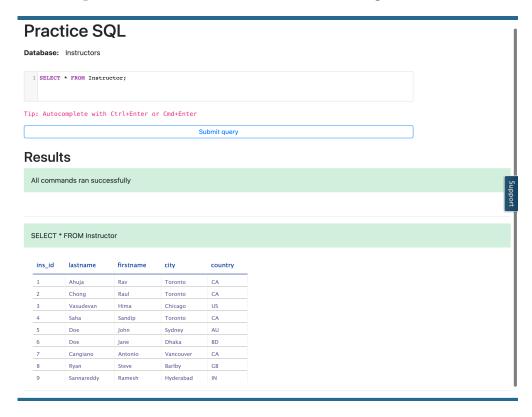
3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool.

Then click **Submit query**.

4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
   1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



- 2. In this example, we want to update multiple columns of an existing row of the table.
 - 1. Problem:

Update the city and country for Doe with id 5 to Dubai and AE respectively.

2. Solution:

- 1. 1 2. 2
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 1. UPDATE Instructor
- SET city='Dubai', country='AE'
- WHERE ins_id=5;

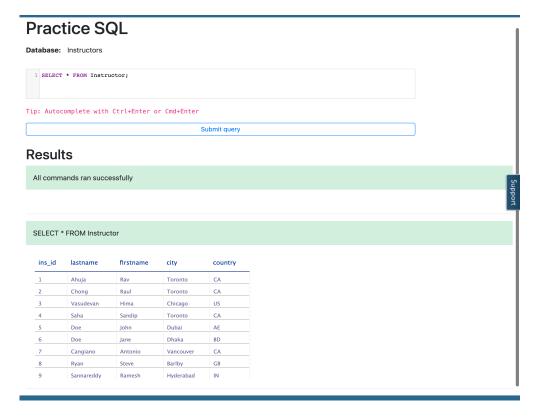
Copied!

3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.

```
1. 1
1. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



Task B: Practice exercises on UPDATE

Now, let us practice creating and running some UPDATE related queries.

1. Problem:

Update the city of the instructor record to Markham whose id is 1.

▼ Hint

Follow example 1 of the UPDATE exercise.

- **▼** Solution
 - 1. 1
 - 2. 2
 - 3. 3
 - 4. 4

5.5 1. UPDATE Instructor 2. SET city='Markham' 3. WHERE ins_id=1; SELECT * FROM Instructor; Copied! ▼ Output 5 SELECT * FROM Instructor; Tip: Autocomplete with Ctrl+Enter or Cmd+Enter Submit query Results All commands ran successfully UPDATE Instructor SET city='Markham' WHERE ins_id=1 1 row affected SELECT * FROM Instructor ins id lastname firstname city country 1 Ahuja Rav Markham CA 2 Chong Raul Toronto CA Vasudevan Hima Chicago US Saha Sandip Toronto CA 5 Doe John Dubai AE Doe Jane Dhaka BD
Cangiano Antonio Vancouver CA 8 Ryan Steve Barlby GB Hyderabad IN Sannareddy Ramesh

2. Problem:

Update the city and country for Sandip with id 4 to Dhaka and BD respectively.

▼ Hint

Follow example 2 of the UPDATE exercise.

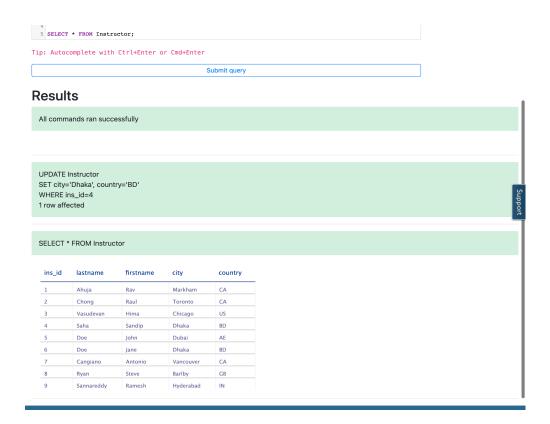
▼ Solution

- 1. 1
- 2. 2 3. 3
- 4. 4
- 5. 5
- 1. UPDATE Instructor
- SET city='Dhaka', country='BD'
- WHERE ins_id=4;
- 5. SELECT * FROM Instructor;

Copied!

▼ Output

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Exercise 3: DELETE

In this exercise, you will first go through an example of using DELETE in a query and then solve an exercise problem by using it.

Task A: Example exercise on DELETE

Let us go through an example of a DELETE related query:

- 1. In this example, we want to remove a row from the table.
 - 1. Problem:

Remove the instructor record of Doe whose id is 6.

- 2. Solution:
 - 1. 1
 - 2. 2
 - 1. DELETE FROM instructor
 - 2. WHERE ins_id = 6;

Copied!

- 3. Copy the solution code above by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of **Custom SQL query** of the Datasette tool. Then click **Submit query**.
- 4. Copy the code below by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of

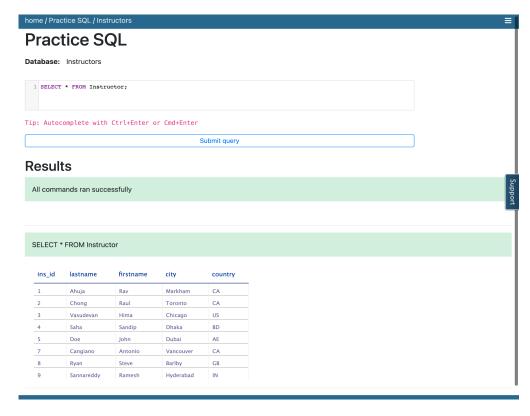
the codeblock below and paste it to the textbox of the Datasette tool. Then click Submit query.

```
1. 1

    SELECT * FROM Instructor;

Copied!
```

5. Your output resultset should look like the image below:



Task B: Practice exercise on DELETE

Now, let us practice creating and running a DELETE related query.

1. Problem:

Remove the instructor record of Hima.

▼ Hint

Follow example 1 of the DELETE exercise.

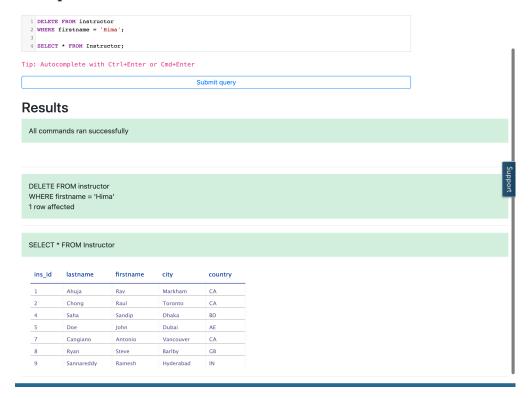
▼ Solution

- 1. 1
- 2. 2
- 3. 3
- 4. 4
- 1. DELETE FROM instructor
- WHERE firstname = 'Hima';

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```
3.
4. SELECT * FROM Instructor;
Copied!
```

▼ Output



Congratulations! You have completed this Lab.

Author(s)

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Other Contributor(s)

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Changelog

Date	Version	Changed by	Change Description
2022-08-03	1.3	Sathya Priya	updated HTML tag
2022-07-27	1.2	Lakshmi Holla	updated HTML tag

Date Version Changed by Change Description

2020-12-23 1.1 Steve Ryan **ID** Review

2020-11-30 1.0 Sandip Saha Joy Initial version created

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