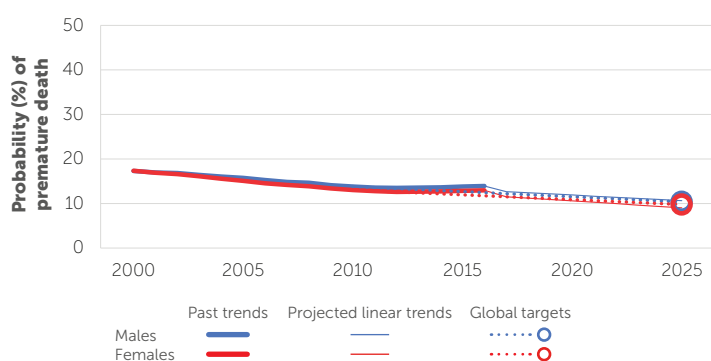


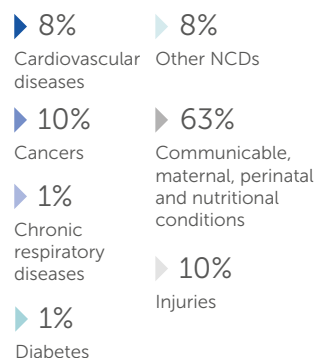
# KENYA

2016 TOTAL POPULATION: 48 462 000  
2016 TOTAL DEATHS: 284 000

## RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDs (%)\*



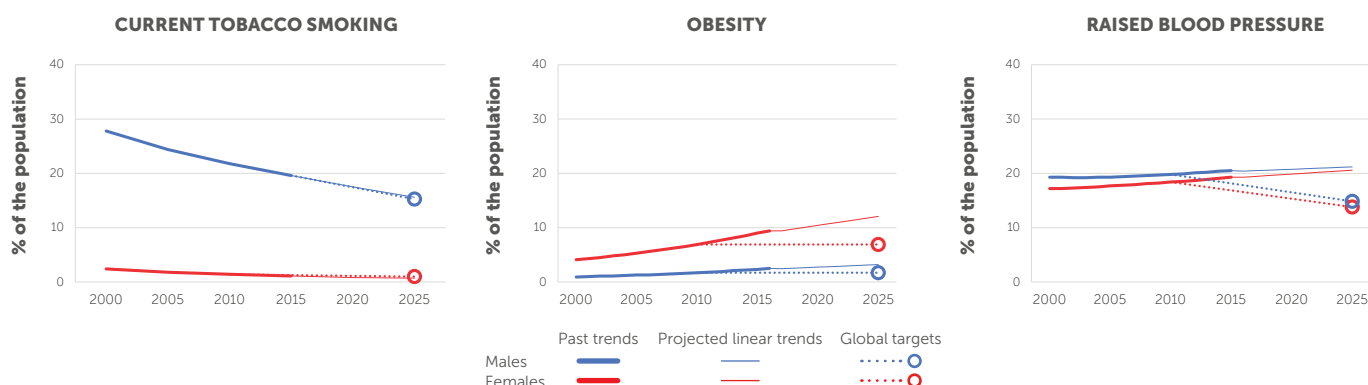
## PROPORTIONAL MORTALITY\*



30 900 LIVES CAN BE SAVED BY 2025 BY IMPLEMENTING ALL OF THE WHO "BEST BUYS"

MORTALITY*			NATIONAL TARGET SET	DATA YEAR	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
	Premature mortality from NCDs	✓	Total NCD deaths	2016	39 300	37 800	77 100
			Risk of premature death between 30-70 years (%)	2016	14	13	13
	Suicide mortality	-	Suicide mortality rate (per 100 000 population)	2016	-	-	3
RISK FACTORS							
	Harmful use of alcohol	✓	Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ (litres of pure alcohol)	2016	6	1	3
	Physical inactivity	✓	Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ (%)	2016	13	16	14
	Salt/Sodium intake	✓	Mean population salt intake, adults aged 20+ (g/day)	2010	4	4	4
	Tobacco use	✓	Current tobacco smoking, adults aged 15+ (%)	2016	19	1	10
	Raised blood pressure	✗	Raised blood pressure, adults aged 18+ (%)	2015	21	19	20
	Diabetes	✓	Raised blood glucose, adults aged 18+ (%)	2014	4	4	4
	Obesity	✓	Obesity, adults aged 18+ (%)	2016	3	9	6
			Obesity, adolescents aged 10-19 (%)	2016	1	3	2
	Ambient air pollution	-	Exceedance of WHO guidelines level for annual PM2.5 concentration (by a multiple of)	2016	-	-	3
	Household air pollution	-	Population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and technologies (%)	2016	-	-	87

## SELECTED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS



## NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE

	Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes	✓	Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%)	2015	8
			Proportion of high risk persons receiving any drug therapy and counselling to prevent heart attacks and strokes (%)	2015	6
			Proportion of primary health care centres reported as offering CVD risk stratification	2017	Less than 25%
			Reported having CVD guidelines that are utilized in at least 50% of health facilities	2017	No
	Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs	✓	Number of essential NCD medicines reported as "generally available"	2017	9 out of 10
			Number of essential NCD technologies reported as "generally available"	2017	4 out of 6

\* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes)