THAILAND

2016 TOTAL POPULATION: 68 864 000
2016 TOTAL DEATHS: 539 000

RISK OF PREMATURE DEATH DUE TO NCDS (%)*
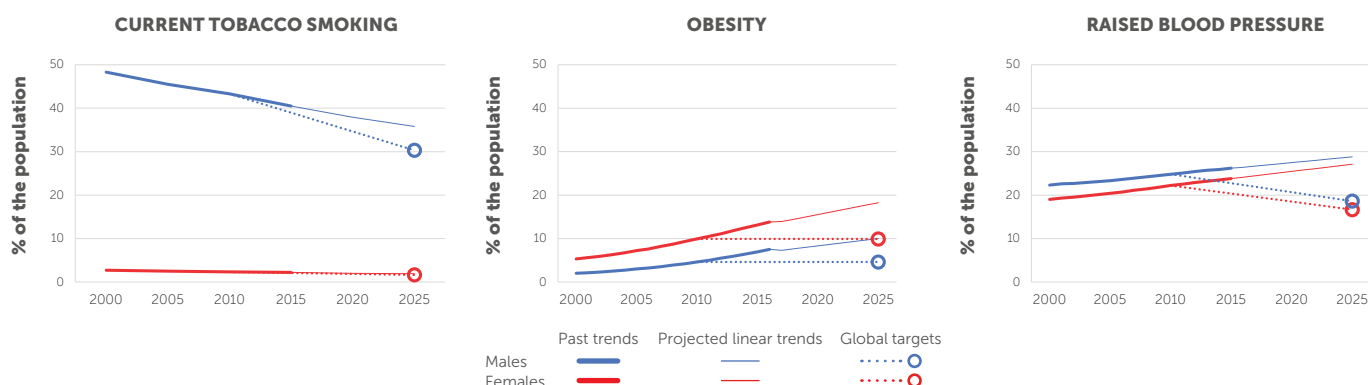

Probability (%) of premature death

Males — Past trends / Projected linear trends / Global targets
Females — Past trends / Projected linear trends / Global targets
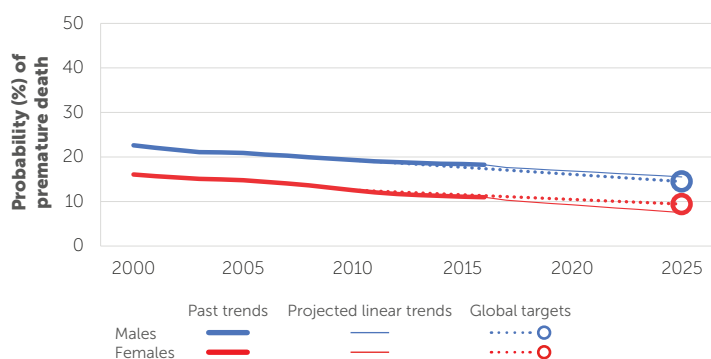
PROPORTIONAL MORTALITY*

- **23%** Cardiovascular diseases
- **23%** Other NCDs
- **18%** Cancers
- **16%** Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions
- **6%** Chronic respiratory diseases
- **10%** Injuries
- **4%** Diabetes

NCDs are estimated to account for **74%** of all deaths.

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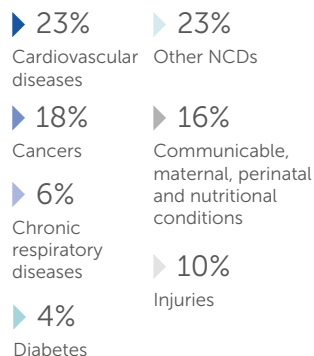
11 500 LIVES CAN BE SAVED BY 2025 BY IMPLEMENTING ALL OF THE WHO "BEST BUYS"

MORTALITY*	NATIONAL TARGET SET		DATA YEAR	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
Premature mortality from NCDs	✓	Total NCD deaths	2016	215 500	183 600	399 100
		Risk of premature death between 30-70 years (%)	2016	18	11	14
Suicide mortality	-	Suicide mortality rate (per 100 000 population)	2016	-	-	14

RISK FACTORS						
Harmful use of alcohol	✓	Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ (litres of pure alcohol)	2016	14	3	8
Physical inactivity	✓	Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ (%)	2016	23	28	25
Salt/Sodium intake	✓	Mean population salt intake, adults aged 20+ (g/day)	2010	14	13	13
Tobacco use	✓	Current tobacco smoking, adults aged 15+ (%)	2016	40	2	21
Raised blood pressure	✓	Raised blood pressure, adults aged 18+ (%)	2015	26	24	25
Diabetes	✓	Raised blood glucose, adults aged 18+ (%)	2014	9	10	10
Obesity	✓	Obesity, adults aged 18+ (%)	2016	8	14	11
		Obesity, adolescents aged 10-19 (%)	2016	12	7	10
Ambient air pollution	-	Exceedance of WHO guidelines level for annual PM2.5 concentration (by a multiple of)	2016	-	-	3
Household air pollution	-	Population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and technologies (%)	2016	-	-	26

SELECTED ADULT RISK FACTOR TRENDS

CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING

% of the population

OBESITY

% of the population

RAISED BLOOD PRESSURE

% of the population

Males — Past trends / Projected linear trends / Global targets
Females — Past trends / Projected linear trends / Global targets

NATIONAL SYSTEMS RESPONSE

Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes	✓	Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%)	-	...
		Proportion of high risk persons receiving any drug therapy and counselling to prevent heart attacks and strokes (%)	-	...
		Proportion of primary health care centres reported as offering CVD risk stratification	2017	More than 50%
		Reported having CVD guidelines that are utilized in at least 50% of health facilities	2017	Yes
Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs	✓	Number of essential NCD medicines reported as "generally available"	2017	8 out of 10
		Number of essential NCD technologies reported as "generally available"	2017	6 out of 6

... = no data available
* The mortality estimates for this country have a high degree of uncertainty because they are not based on any national NCD mortality data (see Explanatory Notes)

World Health Organization - Noncommunicable Diseases (NCD) Country Profiles, 2018.